

· CONTENTS ·

| | |
|---------------------------------------|----|
| <i>Acknowledgements</i> | 4 |
| <i>List of Illustrations</i> | 7 |
| <i>Preface</i> | 11 |
| <i>Introduction</i> | 13 |
| <i>Terminology and Classification</i> | 19 |

PART A

· *Geographical and Historical* ·

Context

| | |
|--|----|
| CHAPTER 1 Physical and Human Geography | 24 |
| CHAPTER 2 Historical Survey | 28 |

PART B

· *Aerial Photography and* ·

Archaeological Prospection

| | |
|--|----|
| CHAPTER 3 History of Archaeological Air Reconnaissance and photography in the Middle East | 48 |
| CHAPTER 4 Reconnaissance and Photography from the Air in Arid Regions of the Middle East | 56 |

PART C

· *The Sites* ·

| | |
|---|-----|
| CHAPTER 5 Water Supply | 70 |
| CHAPTER 6 Roads and Communications | 77 |
| CHAPTER 7 Temporary Camps and Siege Works | 95 |
| CHAPTER 8 Fortress Cities | 111 |

CONTENTS

| | | |
|------------|----------------------|-----|
| CHAPTER 9 | Legionary Fortresses | 122 |
| CHAPTER 10 | Forts | 138 |
| CHAPTER 11 | Towers | 216 |
| CHAPTER 12 | Miscellaneous | 222 |

PART D

· *Conclusion* ·

| | | |
|------------|-------------------------------------|-----|
| CHAPTER 13 | Bones of the Red Horse | 234 |
| | <i>Glossary</i> | 241 |
| | <i>Bibliography</i> | 243 |
| | <i>Appendix: The Roman Emperors</i> | 251 |
| | <i>Index</i> | 253 |