

Contents

Introduction	xi
List of contributors	xiii
Max Adler	1
Theodor W. Adorno	1
Michel 'Aflaq	4
Louis Althusser	5
Hannah Arendt	8
Thurman Wesley Arnold	11
Raymond Aron	11
Mustafa Kemal Atatürk	12
Rudolf Bahro	14
Paul Baran	15
Maurice Barrès	15
Otto Bauer	16
Simone de Beauvoir	17
David Ben Gurion	18
Arthur Fisher Bentley	19
Adolf Augustus Berle	21
Eduard Bernstein	21
Ernst Bloch	23
Norberto Bobbio	25
Leonardo Boff	27
Murray Bookchin	27
Martin Buber	28
Nikolai Ivanovich Bukharin	30
James Burnham	31
Amilcar Cabral	31
Albert Camus	34
Fernando Cardoso	36
Fidel Castro	36
Catherine Backès Clément	38
George Douglas Howard Cole	38
Bernadetto Croce	39
Charles Anthony Raven Crosland	40

CONTENTS

Robert Dahl	41
Mary Daly	44
Christine Delphy	45
John Dewey	46
Milovan Djilas	48
William Edward Burghardt Du Bois	49
Emile Durkheim	51
Frantz Fanon	54
Shulamith Firestone	56
Michel Foucault	58
André Gunder Frank	60
Paulo Freire	62
Sigmund Freud	63
Erich Fromm	66
John Kenneth Galbraith	68
Mohandas Karamchand Gandhi	70
Marcus Garvey	72
Giovanni Gentile	73
Charlotte Perkins Gilman	74
Emma Goldman	75
Paul Goodman	77
André Gorz	79
Antonio Gramsci	80
Susan Griffin	83
Ernesto 'Che' Guevara	83
Gustavo Gutiérrez	85
Jürgen Habermas	87
Michael Harrington	89
Friedrich August von Hayek	91
Andras Hegedus	94
Martin Heidegger	94
Agnes Heller	96
Rudolf Hilferding	97
Adolf Hitler	99
Leonard Trelawney Hobhouse	100
John Atkinson Hobson	100
Max Horkheimer	101
Branko Horvat	102

Ivan Illich	102
Muhammad Iqbal	104
Vladimir Jabotinsky	106
Cyril Lionel Roland James	107
Karl Kautsky	109
John Maynard Keynes	111
Ayatollah Rohallah Khomeini	113
Martin Luther King, Junior	114
Kita Ikki	116
Leopold Kohr	118
Alexandra Kollontai	119
Julia Kristeva	121
Petr Alekseevich Kropotkin	123
Harold Laski	125
Vladimir Ilich Lenin	127
Li Dazhao	130
Liang Qichao	131
Charles Edward Lindblom	131
Walter Lippmann	132
Audre Lorde	134
György Lukács	135
Rosa Luxemburg	137
Alasdair MacIntyre	140
Catharine A. MacKinnon	140
Crawford Brough Macpherson	141
Errico Malatesta	142
Malcolm X	144
Karl Mannheim	146
Mao Zedong	147
Herbert Marcuse	149
José Carlos Mariátegui	152
Jacques Maritain	154
Mihailo Markovic	154
Charles Maurras	156
Maurice Merleau-Ponty	157
Robert Michels	158
Kate Millett	159
C. Wright Mills	160

CONTENTS

Juliet Mitchell	162
Hans Joachim Morgenthau	164
Gaetano Mosca	165
Benito Mussolini	166
Jayaprakash Narayan	167
Reinhold Niebuhr	168
Robert Nozick	170
Julius Kambarage Nyerere	171
Michael Joseph Oakeshott	173
José Ortega y Gasset	176
George Orwell	177
Ôtsuka Hisao	179
Vilfredo Pareto	180
Evgenii Pashukanis	181
Carole Pateman	183
Georgii Valentinovich Plekhanov	184
Karl Pølanyi	186
Karl Raimund Popper	186
Nicos Poulantzas	188
Raul Prebisch	189
Ayn Rand	190
John Rawls	191
Wilhelm Reich	194
Karl Renner	196
John E. Roemer	196
Sheila Rowbotham	196
Manabendra Nath Roy	197
Bertrand Russell	198
Jean-Paul Sartre	200
Carl Schmitt	202
Olive Schreiner	204
Ernst Friedrich Schumacher	205
Joseph Alois Schumpeter	207
Ali Shari'ati	208
George Bernard Shaw	210
Burrhus Frederic Skinner	212
Georges Sorel	213
Josef Vissarionovich Stalin	214

John Strachey	216
Leo Strauss	216
Sun Yat-sen	218
Richard Henry Tawney	219
Leon Trotsky	221
Uno Kōzō	224
Thorstein Veblen	225
Eric Voegelin	228
Michael Walzer	229
Booker T. Washington	229
Sidney and Beatrice Webb	231
Max Weber	233
Simone Weil	236
Raymond Williams	237
Monique Wittig	239
Virginia Woolf	240
Yoshino Sakuzō	241
Clara Zetkin	243