

TABLE OF CONTENTS

(Introduction and conclusion of each chapter are not listed)

Foreword	xiii
I. Surface energy and surface rheology	
Relation to foam properties	1
<i>D. Langevin</i>	
Definition of surface properties	1
Surface energy	1
Surface rheology	5
Foaming and foam stability	9
Foaming and dynamic surface tension	9
Foam stability	10
II. Foams and emulsions: Their stability and breakdown by solid particles and liquid droplets. The colloid chemistry of a dog's breakfast	21
<i>R. Aveyard, B.P. Binks, J.H. Clint and P.D.I. Fletcher</i>	
Foam and emulsion stability	22
Particles and droplets at fluid/fluid interfaces	28
Bridging of liquid films by particles and droplets	34
Effects of particles and oil drops on foam stability	37
Effects of solid particles on emulsion stability	40
Summary	42
III. An introduction to forces and structure in individual foam and emulsion films	45
<i>Vance Bergeron</i>	
Disjoining pressure	47
Disjoining pressure models	52
Experimental measurements	66
IV. Structure of foam films containing additional polyelectrolytes	73
<i>R. von Klitzing, A. Espert, A. Colin and D. Langevin</i>	
Experimental section	74
Results	74
Discussion and conclusions	74

V.	Drainage of foam films	83
	<i>Roumen Tsekov</i>	
	The classical theory	85
	New theory	88
VI.	Foam evolution in two dimensions.	
	A particular limit of domain growth	91
	<i>Joel Stavans</i>	
	Cellular structures: The foam as paradigm	94
	Ostwald ripening	99
VII.	Statistical thermodynamics of foam	105
	<i>Nicolas Rivier</i>	
	Two-dimensional foams	106
	Structural equations of state (Lewis, Aboav-Weaire and Peshkin)	107
	Disorder control. Lemaître equation of state	111
	Lemaître's law as the virial equation of state for foams	113
	Universality of Lemaître's law	115
	Foaming	117
	Thermodynamics of solid foams	120
VIII.	Polygonal networks resulting from dewetting	127
	<i>U. Thiele, M. Mertig, W. Pompe and H. Wendrock</i>	
IX.	Two-dimensional magnetic liquid froth	137
	<i>F. Elias, C. Flament, J.-C. Bacri and F. Graner</i>	
	Two-dimensional instabilities in magnetic fluids	137
	Formation of a magnetic fluid froth	140
	Topological characterization	141
	Artificial coarsening: Statistical study	141
	The role of time: Quasi Von Neumann behaviour	144
	Topological correlations	146
	Two-dimensional liquid magnetic froths: A model for studying the topology of two-dimensional cellular structures	147
X.	Cellular structures in metallurgy	151
	<i>Y.J.M. Bréchet and D. Weygand</i>	
	Grain structure in metals	152
	Plasticity and ductile fracture	161
	Mechanical behaviour of metallic foams	167

XI.	The compression of closed-cell polymer foams	175
	<i>N.J. Mills and H.X. Zhu</i>	
	Material responses	176
	Element mechanics	178
	Foam microstructures	180
	Foam structural model	181
	Young's modulus and Poisson's ratio	185
	Yielding	187
	Discussion	190
XII.	Hard cellular materials in the human body: Properties and productions of foamed polymers for bone replacement	193
	<i>C.S. Pereira, M. E. Gomes, R.L. Reis and A.M. Cunha</i>	
	Introduction	- Bone properties 193
		- Biomaterials 196
		- Foams for implantation 197
	Experimental	- Materials and methods 198
	Results and discussion	- Morphology 199, 203
		- Chemistry 201
		- Mechanical properties 202
		- Degradation 204
XIII.	Rheology and glassy dynamics of foams	207
	<i>M.E. Cates and P. Sollich</i>	
	Basic rheology	208
	The elastic modulus	210
	Dissipation in foams	218
	Soft glassy rheology	224
XIV.	Surfactants and stress conditions at fluid interfaces	237
	<i>Kathleen J. Stebe and Charles D. Eggleton</i>	
	Basic equations	238
	Stagnant interfaces	242
	Surfactant effects on strongly deforming interfaces	244
	Remobilizing surfactants: Controlling stresses	249
XV.	Foam micromechanics. Structure and rheology of foams, emulsions, and cellular solids	259
	<i>Andrew M. Kraynik, Michael K. Nielsen, Douglas A. Reinelt and William E. Warren</i>	
	Theoretical approach	260

Two dimensions	261
Three dimensions	265
XVI. The structure and geometry of foams	287
<i>D. Weaire, R. Phelan and G. Verbist</i>	
Introduction: The ideal foam model	287
Laplace law and curvature	288
Thin films	289
Vertices and Plateau borders in the ideal foam model	290
Gas and liquid pressures	291
Inversion and the decoration theorem	292
The hexagonal honeycomb in 2D	293
Simulations	293
The Surface Evolver	295
Application to wet foams	298
XVII. Rheology and drainage of liquid foams	303
<i>G. Verbist, D. Weaire and R. Phelan</i>	
Foams: Solid or liquid?	303
Elastic moduli	304
Bulk modulus of a foam	304
Shearing a disordered foam	305
Foam drainage	305
Some solutions and experimental verifications	308
XVIII. Electrical and thermal transport in foams	315
<i>R. Phelan, G. Verbist and D. Weaire</i>	
Electrical conductance	315
Calculation of nonlinearities	317
Measuring the conductivity (and hence the liquid fraction)	318
Thermal conductivity	318
XIX. Decontamination of nuclear components through the use of foams ...	323
<i>G. Boissonnet, M. Faury and B. Fournel</i>	
Industrial application of the foam process	324
Structure and stability of decontamination foam	326
Foam rheology	331
General conclusion and prospects	334

XX.	Foams in porous media	335
	<i>William R. Rossen</i>	
	The nature of foam in porous media	335
	Foam mobility at fixed bubble size	338
	Processes that change bubble size	341
	Simplifying paradigm for foam in porous media	344
	Other considerations in application of foam	344
XXI.	Application of the Voronoi tessellations to the study of flow of granular materials	349
	<i>J. Lemaitre, L. Samson, P. Richard, L. Oger and N.N. Medvedev</i>	
	Bidimensional results	350
	Tridimensional results	355
XXII.	Determination of real three-dimensional foam structure using optical tomography	359
	<i>C. Monnereau and M. Vignes-Adler</i>	
	Experimental	361
	Foam reconstruction	364
	Wet/dry foam	366
	A coarsening foam	372
XXIII.	The geometry of bubbles and foams	379
	<i>John M. Sullivan</i>	
	Variational problems for surfaces	380
	Forces in constant mean curvature (CMC) surfaces	383
	Bubble clusters and singularities in soap films	385
	Combinatorics of foams	388
	Bounds on the combinatorics of triangulations	390
	Tetrahedrally close-packed (TCP) structures	394
	Some constructions for TCP foams	397
	Kelvin's problem	399
XXIV.	Crystal structures as periodic foams and vice versa	403
	<i>Michael O'Keeffe</i>	
	Homogeneous sphere packings with tetrahedral holes and their duals	403
	Tetrahedral packings involving two or more kinds of spheres	406
	Geometric problems associated with variations on the sodalite theme	416

XXV. Inverse micellar lyotropic cubic phases	423
<i>John Seddon and John Robins</i>	
Lyotropic phase diagrams	424
Micellar and inverse micellar mesophases	426
Structure of the Fd3m cubic phase	429
Formation and stability of inverse micellar cubic phases	430
XXVI. Sponges	437
<i>S.T. Hyde</i>	
Differential geometry of elliptic, parabolic, hyperbolic surfaces	439
Differential geometry and topology	441
Homogeneous sponges	443
Embeddings of sponges in Euclidean 3-space, E^3	445
Minimal surfaces in E^3	446
The Gauss map	450
The Bonnet transformation	453
Faceting of sponges: infinite polyhedra	456
Triangular infinite polyhedra - close-packing on sponges	457
Generalised infinite polyhedra	462
4-connected nets as reticulations of sponges	462
3-connected nets and novel graphitic "schwarzites"	464
Cell-structures and hyperbolic surfaces	465
XXVII. Deformations of periodic minimal surfaces	471
<i>C. Oguey</i>	
Immersion in the complex space C^3	473
The Bonnet transformation	475
Non isometric transformations	476
XXVIII. Aperiodic hierarchical tilings	481
<i>Chaim Goodman-Strauss</i>	
Addresses	488
Keys	491
Mechanisms	492
On the utility of substitution tilings	495
XXIX. The shell map	
The structure of froths through a dynamical map	497
<i>Tomaso Aste</i>	
From a cell to the whole froth, a topological map	499
Space curvature from the map	502
Construction of three-dimensional disordered structures	505

XXX.	Curved spaces and geometrical frustration	511
	<i>Jean-François Sadoc</i>	
	Simple two-dimensional examples	512
	Sphere packing	513
	Regular packing of tetrahedra: The polytope (3,3,5)	514
	Decurving and disclinations	516
	Frustration in amphiphile liquid crystals	520
XXXI.	Computer simulations and tessellations of granular materials	527
	<i>L. Oger, J.P. Troadec, A. Gervois and N.N. Medvedev</i>	
	Computer simulations	528
	Tessellation and analysis of packings	539
XXXII.	Study of experimental and simulated evolutions of 2D foams	547
	<i>V. Parfait-Pignol, R. Delannay and A. Mocellin</i>	
	Experimental devices	548
	Image treatment	551
	Experimental results	552
	Simulation models	553
	Experiment versus simulation	557
XXXIII.	Simulation of the foaming process	563
	<i>N. Pittet</i>	
	Growth and tessellations	565
	Sequence of contact times	567
	The example of Kerroc	568
XXXIV.	Voronoi tessellation in model glass systems	571
	<i>Rémi Jullien, Philippe Jund, Didier Caprion and Jean-François Sadoc</i>	
	Random packings in flat space	573
	Random packings in curved space	577
	Configurations generated by molecular dynamics	583
Index		589