The *Describing English Language* series provides much-needed descriptions of modern English as it is really used.

Taking the revelations of recent research into account, the series aims to meet the challenge of describing linguistic features as they are encountered in authentic contexts of use in extended stretches of discourse.

The series examines significant changes now taking place in our understanding of the English language and considers their implications for language learning and teaching.

Idioms and Idiomaticity Chitra Fernando

This book provides a comprehensive treatment of idioms and idiomaticity from a functional perspective. The author discusses the use of idioms in discourse to combine the novel and the conventional, and considers ways in which idioms are utilized to convey representations of the world, evaluate people and situations, signal conviviality and conflict, and create coherent, cohesive texts. Some implications for language learning and development are also examined. The analysis is based on numerous examples of naturally-occurring data from the author's collections and from the Bank of English.

Chitra Fernando was a Senior Lecturer at the School of English, Linguistics, and Media, Macquarie University, Australia until her retirement≥.