

# Contents

<b>Preface</b>	<b>ix</b>
<b>French Modals and Speaker Control</b>	<b>1</b>
MICHEL ACHARD	
<b>Constraints on Adjectival Past Participles</b>	<b>17</b>
FARRELL ACKERMAN & ADELE E. GOLDBERG	
<b>From Resultativity to Current Relevance: Evidence from the History of English and Modern Castilian Spanish</b>	<b>31</b>
KATHLEEN CAREY	
<b>Beyond Beads on a String and Branches in a Tree</b>	<b>49</b>
WALLACE CHAFE	
<b>Menendez Brothers Virus: Blended Spaces and Internet Humor</b>	<b>67</b>
SEANA COULSON	
<b>Conditionals, Distancing, and Alternative Spaces</b>	<b>83</b>
BARBARA DANCYGIER & EVE SWEETSER	
<b>Viewpoint and the Definite Article</b>	<b>99</b>
RICHARD EPSTEIN	
<b>Blending as a Central Process of Grammar</b>	<b>113</b>
GILLES FAUCONNIER & MARK TURNER	
<b>Psychological Predicates and the Syntax-Semantics Interface</b>	<b>131</b>
HANA FILIP	
<b>Discourse Goals and Attentional Processes in Sentence Production: The Dynamic Construal of Events</b>	<b>149</b>
LINDA B. FORREST	
<b>Salish Lexical Suffixes: A Case of Decategorialization</b>	<b>163</b>
DONNA B. GERDTS & MERCEDES Q. HINKSON	
<b>Primitive and Compound Metaphors</b>	<b>177</b>
JOE GRADY, SARAH TAUB & PAMELA MORGAN	
<b>What's So Easy about Pie?: The Lexicalization of a Metaphor</b>	<b>189</b>
CAITLIN HINES	

**Metaphor, Metaphorical Extension, and Grammaticalization: A Study of Mandarin Chinese -*qilai* 201**

CHU-REN HUANG & SHEN-MING CHANG

**The Way Constructions Grow 217**

MICHAEL ISRAEL

**Emphatic -*Self* in Discourse 231**

SUZANNE KEMMER & MICHAEL BARLOW

**The Metaphor System for Morality 249**

GEORGE LAKOFF

**On the Formal and Functional Relationship between Topics and Vocatives. Evidence from French 267**

KNUD LAMBRECHT

**A Constraint on Progressive Generics 289**

RONALD W. LANGACKER

**Conversational Use and Basic Meaning of Finnish Demonstratives 303**

RITVA LAURY

**Rigid Syntax and Flexible Meaning: The Case of the English Ditransitive 321**

FREDERIKE VAN DER LEEK

**Conceptual Manipulation and Semantic Distinction: The Case of Mandarin Postverbal 'De'-Complements 333**

MEI-CHUN LIU

**Schematic Representations of Discourse Structure 347**

JUNE LUCHJENBROERS

**How Abstract is Subjective Motion? A Comparison of Coverage Path Expressions and Access Path Expressions 359**

YO MATSUMOTO

**The Exclamative Sentence Type in English 375**

LAURA A. MICHAELIS & KNUD LAMBRECHT

**The Dynamic Nature of Conceptual Structure Building: Evidence from Conversation 391**

TSUYOSHI ONO & SANDRA A. THOMPSON

<b>Situation Perspective: On the Relations of Thematic Roles, Discourse Categories, and Grammatical Relations to Figure and Ground</b>	<b>401</b>
MARIA POLINSKY	
<b>Manipulation of Discourse Spaces in American Sign Language</b>	<b>421</b>
CHRISTINE POULIN	
<b>Roles, Values, and Possessives: Deictic Adjectives in the Noun Phrase</b>	<b>435</b>
RONALD E. SHEFFER, JR.	
<b>How Productive are Metaphors? A Close Look at the Participation of a Few Verbs in the STATES ARE LOCATIONS Metaphor (and Others).</b>	<b>449</b>
SARAH TAUB	
<b>On the Discourse Function of Rightward Movement in English</b>	<b>463</b>
GREGORY WARD & BETTY BIRNER	
<b>Deontic and Epistemic Modals in ASL: A Discourse Analysis</b>	<b>481</b>
PHYLLIS PERRIN WILCOX	
<b>Author Index</b>	<b>493</b>
<b>Subject Index</b>	<b>499</b>