

CONTENTS

<i>List of Figures</i>	ix
<i>Notes for the Reader: Abbreviated References, Egyptian Dates, and Technical Terms</i>	x
<i>Maps</i> 1. Egypt in the Roman Period	xii
2. The Region of the Oxyrhynchite Nome	xiii
3. The Oxyrhynchite Nome in the Roman Period	xiv
Introduction	I
Chapter I: The Oxyrhynchite Nome	
1. Topography and Population	8
2. Agricultural Conditions	18
Chapter II: The Land Category System and its Development	
1. Introduction	27
2. Preliminaries: Contexts of Use	31
3. Categories of Public Land: The Distinction between <i>basilike</i> and <i>demosia ge</i>	38
4. Categories of Private Land	41
5. <i>Ge ousiake</i> and Imperial Estates	55
6. Sacred Land	61
7. In Retrospect: Changes in the Balance between Public and Private Land	63
Chapter III: The Tenure of Public Land	
1. Introduction	70
2. The Taxation of Public Land	71
3. <i>Diamisthosis</i> , Security of Tenure, and the Filling of Vacant Tenancies	80
4. The Imposition on Private Landowners of the Obligation to Farm Public Land	88
5. The Holders of Public Land	93
Chapter IV: The Landowners and their Properties	
1. Introduction	102
2. Landownership and Social Hierarchy	103

Contents

3. The Spectrum of Landholding Size: Comparative Evidence	118
4. The Extent of Landholding Fragmentation	124
5. The Composition of Landholdings	131
Chapter V: The Inheritance of Land	
1. Introduction	139
2. Testacy and Intestacy	142
3. Demography and Inheritance	148
4. Property Devolution to Females	152
5. Partible Inheritance and the Distribution of Landholdings	171
CHAPTER VI: The Sale and Mortgage of Land	
1. Introduction	176
2. The Nature of the Sources	179
3. The Contents of the Sale Documents	182
4. The Sales as Evidence of Investment or Speculation in Land	187
5. Other Reasons for Buying and Selling Land	192
6. Mortgages of Agricultural Land	198
Chapter VII: Private Agricultural Tenancy and its Context	
1. Introduction	202
2. Land Management: Tenancy and its Alternatives	203
3. The Contributions of Landlord and Tenant	213
4. Leases and Labour in Vineyards	228
5. Crops and Rents on Arable Land	236
6. The Duration of Tenancies	252
7. The Landlords and their Social Circumstances	259
8. Conclusion: The Social Relationship between Landlord and Tenant and its Implications	272
Conclusion	280
<i>Appendices</i> 1. Tables I-19	286
2. Oxyrhynchite Land Leases	329
<i>Bibliography</i>	353
<i>Glossary</i>	366
<i>Index of Sources</i>	367
<i>Index of Proper Names</i>	377
<i>General Index</i>	380