

# Contents

---

Preface

List of Illustrations

Acknowledgements

Note on Conventions 7

1 The Gift of the Nile 15

2 The Ruling Power 20

3 State and Subject 55

4 Poverty and Prosperity 89

5 Greeks and Egyptians 121

6 Gods, Temples and Churches 165

7 Alexandria, Queen of the Mediterranean 203

8 Epilogue 234

**Appendix I** The Reigns of the Ptolemies 235

**Appendix II** Metrology and Currency 237

Footnotes 240

Bibliography 249

Index 277