

# CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	ix
Introduction	1
<b>PART I. THE GREAT STAGNATION</b>	<b>29</b>
1 A Brief History of Preindustrial Progress	33
2 Preindustrial Prosperity	60
3 Why Mechanization Failed	72
<b>PART II. THE GREAT DIVERGENCE</b>	<b>93</b>
4 The Factory Arrives	97
5 The Industrial Revolution and Its Discontents	112
<b>PART III. THE GREAT LEVELING</b>	<b>141</b>
6 From Mass Production to Mass Flourishing	147
7 The Return of the Machinery Question	174
8 The Triumph of the Middle Class	189

VIII CONTENTS

<b>PART IV. THE GREAT REVERSAL</b>	<b>223</b>
9 The Descent of the Middle Class	227
10 Forging Ahead, Drifting Apart	249
11 The Politics of Polarization	264
<b>PART V. THE FUTURE</b>	<b>297</b>
12 Artificial Intelligence	301
13 The Road to Riches	342
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	367
<i>Appendix</i>	369
<i>Notes</i>	373
<i>Bibliography</i>	425
<i>Index</i>	453