Acknowledgments ix

Introduction 3

#### CHAPTER ONE

Bonanza!: Origins of the New Agriculture 25

### CHAPTER TWO

Challenging the Agrarian Myth:
Women's Visibility in the New Agriculture 63

#### CHAPTER THREE

Disciplining the Farmer: Class and Agriculture in The Grapes of Wrath (1939) and Of Human Kindness (1940) 95

## CHAPTER FOUR

Racism and Industrial Farming: Actos (1965) and A Gathering of Old Men (1983) 127

# CHAPTER FIVE

From A Thousand Acres (1991) to "The Farm" (1998) 157

Postscript: Fixing Fence 185

Notes 201

Works Cited 209

Index 225

