

# Contents

<b>I. CONCEPTS, FRAMEWORKS, STORES, AND MAPS</b>		<b>1</b>
<b>1.</b>	<b>Prevention in Mental Health and Social Intervention: Conceptual and Methodological Issues in the Evolution of the Science and Practice of Prevention</b> .....	<b>9</b>
	<i>Robert D. Felner, Tweety Yates Felner, and Morton M. Silverman</i>	
<b>2.</b>	<b>Empowerment Theory: Psychological, Organizational, and Community Levels of Analysis</b> .....	<b>43</b>
	<i>Marc A. Zimmerman</i>	
<b>3.</b>	<b>Individualism, Collectivism, and Community Psychology</b> .....	<b>65</b>
	<i>Collin van Uchelen</i>	
<b>4.</b>	<b>Community Psychology and Routes to Psychological Wellness</b> .....	<b>79</b>
	<i>Emory L. Cowen</i>	
<b>5.</b>	<b>Toward an Integration of Behaviorism and Community Psychology: Dogs Bark at Those They Do Not Recognize</b> .....	<b>101</b>
	<i>G. Anne Bogat and Leonard A. Jason</i>	
<b>6.</b>	<b>Cognition in Social Context: Contributions to Community Psychology</b> .....	<b>115</b>
	<i>Patrick O'Neill</i>	
<b>7.</b>	<b>Understanding and Changing Social Systems: An Ecological View ...</b>	<b>133</b>
	<i>James G. Kelly, Ann Marie Ryan, B. Eileen Altman, and Stephen P. Stelzner</i>	
<b>II. PEOPLE IN CONTEXT: EMPIRICALLY GROUNDED CONSTRUCTS</b>		<b>161</b>
<b>8.</b>	<b>Psychological Dysfunction and Well-Being: Public Health and Social Indicator Approaches</b> .....	<b>165</b>
	<i>Alex J. Zautra and Kenneth M. Bachrach</i>	

<b>9.</b>	<b>Stress: Theory, Research, and Action</b> .....	<b>187</b>
	<i>Irwin N. Sandler, Leah Gensheimer, and Sanford Braver</i>	
<b>10.</b>	<b>Social Support Research in Community Psychology</b> .....	<b>215</b>
	<i>Manuel Barrera Jr.</i>	
<b>11.</b>	<b>Citizen Participation and Community Organizations</b> .....	<b>247</b>
	<i>Abraham Wandersman and Paul Florin</i>	
<b>12.</b>	<b>Power and Participation in the Workplace: Implications for Empowerment Theory, Research, and Practice</b> .....	<b>273</b>
	<i>Katherine J. Klein, R. Scott Ralls, Virginia Smith-Major, and Christina Douglas</i>	
<b>III. INTERVENTION STRATEGIES AND TACTICS    297</b>		
<b>13.</b>	<b>Contextual Influences in Mental Health Consultation: Toward an Ecological Perspective on Radiating Change</b> .....	<b>303</b>
	<i>Edison J. Trickett, Charles Barone, and Roderick Watts</i>	
<b>14.</b>	<b>Community and Neighborhood Organization</b> .....	<b>331</b>
	<i>Bill Berkowitz</i>	
<b>15.</b>	<b>The Creation of Alternative Settings</b> .....	<b>359</b>
	<i>Cary Cherniss and Gene Deegan</i>	
<b>16.</b>	<b>Action-Oriented Mass Communication</b> .....	<b>379</b>
	<i>Alfred McAlister</i>	
<b>17.</b>	<b>Social Policy and Community Psychology</b> .....	<b>397</b>
	<i>Deborah A. Phillips</i>	
<b>18.</b>	<b>Dissemination of Innovation as Social Change</b> .....	<b>421</b>
	<i>Jeffrey P. Mayer and William S. Davidson II</i>	
<b>IV. SOCIAL SYSTEMS    439</b>		
<b>19.</b>	<b>Prospects for a Viable Community Mental Health System: Reconciling Ideology, Professional Traditions, and Political Reality</b> ..	<b>445</b>
	<i>Kenneth Heller, Richard A. Jenkins, Ann M. Steffen, and Ralph W. Swindle Jr.</i>	
<b>20.</b>	<b>Community-Based Health Interventions</b> .....	<b>471</b>
	<i>Tracey A. Revenson and Kathleen M. Schiaffino</i>	

<b>21.</b>	<b>Religion in American Life: A Community Psychology Perspective ...</b>	<b>495</b>
	<i>Kenneth I. Pargament and Kenneth I. Maton</i>	
<b>22.</b>	<b>Community Change, Community Stasis, and the Law .....</b>	<b>523</b>
	<i>Gary Melton</i>	
<b>23.</b>	<b>Helping Troubled Children and Families: A Paradigm of Public Responsibility .....</b>	<b>541</b>
	<i>Jane Knitzer</i>	
<b>24.</b>	<b>The School Reform Movement: Opportunities for Community Psychology .....</b>	<b>565</b>
	<i>Diana Oxley</i>	
<b>25.</b>	<b>Self-Help Groups .....</b>	<b>591</b>
	<i>Leon H. Levy</i>	
<b>26.</b>	<b>Contributions from Organizational Psychology .....</b>	<b>615</b>
	<i>Marybeth Shinn and Dennis N. T. Perkins</i>	

**V. DESIGN, ASSESSMENT, AND ANALYTIC METHODS 643**

<b>27.</b>	<b>Assessing Ecological Constructs and Community Context .....</b>	<b>647</b>
	<i>Jean Ann Linney</i>	
<b>28.</b>	<b>Cross-Level Research without Cross-Ups in Community Psychology</b>	<b>669</b>
	<i>Marybeth Shinn and Bruce D. Rapkin</i>	
<b>29.</b>	<b>Statistical Models for Change .....</b>	<b>697</b>
	<i>J. S. Tanaka</i>	
<b>30.</b>	<b>Thinking through Others: Qualitative Research and Community Psychology .....</b>	<b>725</b>
	<i>Eric Stewart</i>	

**VI. CROSS-CUTTING PERSPECTIVES AND PROFESSIONAL ISSUES 737**

<b>31.</b>	<b>Practitioners' Perspectives .....</b>	<b>741</b>
	<i>Thomas Wolff</i>	
	<b>A. Applied Community Psychology: A Ten-Year Field Trial .....</b>	<b>745</b>
	<i>John R. Morgan</i>	
	<b>B. The Development of a Community Psychology Setting: Integration of Service, Research, and Training .....</b>	<b>748</b>
	<i>David L. Snow</i>	

	<b>C. Community Psychology in a Community Mental Health Setting</b>	<b>753</b>
	<i>Ruth Schelkun</i>	
	<b>D. The Community Psychologist: A Professional and a Pioneer</b> . . . .	<b>757</b>
	<i>Carolyn Swift</i>	
	<b>E. A Community Psychologist in the Public Policy Arena</b> . . . . .	<b>761</b>
	<i>Judith C. Meyers</i>	
	<b>F. Community Psychologist as Citizen</b> . . . . .	<b>764</b>
	<i>Bill Berkowitz</i>	
	<b>G. Community Development and the Community Psychologist</b> . . . .	<b>767</b>
	<i>David M. Chavis</i>	
	<b>H. Applied Community Psychology: On the Road to Social Change</b>	<b>771</b>
	<i>Thomas Wolff</i>	
<b>32.</b>	<b>Community Psychology in International Perspective</b> . . . . .	<b>779</b>
	<i>Sabine Wingenfeld and J. R. Newbrough</i>	
<b>33.</b>	<b>Psychology in the International Community: Perspectives on Peace and Development</b> . . . . .	<b>811</b>
	<i>Ronald Roesch and Geoffrey Carr</i>	
<b>34.</b>	<b>Community Psychology and Ethnic Minority Populations</b> . . . . .	<b>833</b>
	<i>Lonnie R. Snowden, Miriam Martinez, and Anne Morris</i>	
<b>35.</b>	<b>Women's Empowerment: A Review of Community Psychology's First Twenty-Five Years</b> . . . . .	<b>857</b>
	<i>Carolyn F. Swift, Meg A. Bond, and Irma Serrano-Garcia</i>	
<b>36.</b>	<b>A Perspective on Ethical Issues in Community Psychology</b> . . . . .	<b>897</b>
	<i>David L. Snow, Katherine Grady, and Michele Goyette-Ewing</i>	
<b>37.</b>	<b>Barometers of Community Change: Personal Reflections</b> . . . . .	<b>919</b>
	<i>Seymour B. Sarason</i>	

## VII. CONTEMPORARY INTERSECTIONS WITH COMMUNITY PSYCHOLOGY 931

<b>38.</b>	<b>Contemporary Intersections</b> . . . . .	<b>933</b>
	<b>A. The Urban Poor</b> . . . . .	<b>933</b>
	<i>LaRue Allen</i>	
	<b>B. Reproductive Rights</b> . . . . .	<b>937</b>
	<i>Bruce Ambuel</i>	
	<b>C. Environmental Issues</b> . . . . .	<b>941</b>
	<i>Julia Green Brody</i>	
	<b>D. Lesbian, Gay, and Bisexual Issues</b> . . . . .	<b>944</b>
	<i>Anthony R. D'Augelli</i>	

<b>E. HIV/AIDS Epidemic: An International Perspective .....</b>	<b>948</b>
<i>Jose Antonio Garcia Gonzalez</i>	
<b>F. The Farm Crisis and Rural America .....</b>	<b>950</b>
<i>Robert Hughes Jr.</i>	
<b>G. The New Immigrants .....</b>	<b>954</b>
<i>Ramsay Liem</i>	
<b>H. Unemployment .....</b>	<b>961</b>
<i>Richard H. Price</i>	
<b>I. Violence Prevention .....</b>	<b>965</b>
<i>Carrie S. Fried, N. Dickon Reppucci, and Jennifer L. Woolard</i>	
<b>J. Substance Abuse Prevention .....</b>	<b>973</b>
<i>Jean E. Rhodes</i>	
<b>K. Homelessness .....</b>	<b>976</b>
<i>Marybeth Shinn</i>	
<b>L. Independent Living and People with Physical Disabilities .....</b>	<b>979</b>
<i>Glen W. White and Stephen B. Fawcett</i>	
<b>Index .....</b>	<b>983</b>