

# Contents

## Entanglement, Bell Inequalities and Decoherence in Particle Physics

<i>R.A. Bertlmann</i> . . . . .	1
1 Introduction . . . . .	1
1.1 Particle Physics . . . . .	2
2 QM of $K$ -mesons . . . . .	3
2.1 Strangeness . . . . .	3
2.2 CP Violation . . . . .	4
2.3 Strangeness Oscillation . . . . .	4
2.4 Regeneration of $K_S$ . . . . .	5
3 Analogies and Quasi-Spin . . . . .	6
4 Time Evolution – Unitarity . . . . .	7
5 Bell Inequalities for Spin- $\frac{1}{2}$ Particles . . . . .	9
6 Bell Inequalities for $K$ -mesons . . . . .	11
6.1 Analogies and Differences . . . . .	12
6.2 Bell-CHSH Inequality – General Form . . . . .	13
6.3 Bell Inequality for Time Variation . . . . .	14
6.4 Bell Inequality for Quasi-Spin States – $CP$ Violation . . . . .	15
7 Decoherence in Entangled $K^0\bar{K}^0$ System . . . . .	18
7.1 Density Matrix . . . . .	19
7.2 Model . . . . .	21
7.3 Entangled Kaons . . . . .	22
7.4 Measurement . . . . .	23
7.5 Experiment . . . . .	24
8 Connection to Phenomenological Model . . . . .	26
9 Entanglement Loss – Decoherence . . . . .	28
9.1 Von Neumann Entropy . . . . .	29
9.2 Separability . . . . .	30
9.3 Entanglement of Formation and Concurrence . . . . .	33
10 Outlook . . . . .	36
References . . . . .	41

<b>Quantum Gates and Decoherence</b>	
<i>S. Scheel, J.K. Pachos, E.A. Hinds and P.L. Knight</i>	47
1 Introduction	47
1.1 Why Quantum Information Processing?	47
1.2 Quantum Gates vs. Classical Gates	48
2 Atomic Realisation – Atom Chips and the Mott Transition in Optical Lattices	51
2.1 Bose–Einstein Condensates and the Mott Transition	51
2.2 Quantum Computation with a 1D Optical Lattice	54
2.3 Experimental Realization with Atom Chips	58
3 Photonic Realisation – Passive Linear Optics and Projective Measurements	60
3.1 Qubit Encoding and Single-Qubit Operations	60
3.2 Measurement-Induced Nonlinearities	61
3.3 Construction of Simple Quantum Gates	64
3.4 Multi-Mode Gates	66
3.5 Conditional Dynamics and Scaling of Success Probabilities	67
4 Decoherence Mechanisms – QED in Causal Dielectric Media	69
4.1 Decoherence Mechanisms Affecting Atoms and Photons	69
4.2 Field Quantisation in Causal Media	71
4.3 Thermally Induced Spin Flips Near Metallic Wires	74
4.4 Imperfect Passive Optical Elements	77
References	80
<b>Spin-Based Quantum Dot Quantum Computing</b>	
<i>X. Hu</i>	83
1 Introduction	83
2 General Features of the Quantum Dot Quantum Computing Schemes	84
2.1 Classification of the QC Schemes	84
2.2 GaAs Quantum Dot QC Architecture	86
2.3 Si Quantum Dot QC Architecture	86
2.4 Si Donor Nuclear Spin QC Architecture	87
2.5 Si Donor Electron Spin QC Architecture	88
3 Electron Spin Coherence in Semiconductors	89
3.1 Spin Decoherence Channels in Semiconductors	91
3.2 Spectral Diffusion for Electron Spins	92
4 Spin Manipulations and Exchange	94
4.1 Spin Hamiltonian in a GaAs Double Quantum Dot: Coulomb Interaction and Pauli Principle	94
4.2 Implications of Si Conduction Band Structure to Electron Exchange	99
4.3 Single Spin Detection Schemes	103

4.4	Approaches to Generate and Detect Electron Spin Entanglement in Quantum Dots . . . . .	104
5	Current Experimental Status . . . . .	105
5.1	Single Electron Trapping in Horizontal QDs . . . . .	105
5.2	Single Spin Detection . . . . .	106
5.3	Electron-Nuclear Spin Interaction in QDs . . . . .	107
5.4	Fabrication of Donor Arrays in Si . . . . .	108
6	Summary . . . . .	108
	References . . . . .	109

## **Microscopic Theory of Coherent Semiconductor Optics**

<i>T. Meier and S.W. Koch</i> . . . . .	115	
1	Introduction . . . . .	115
2	Semiclassical Theory . . . . .	118
3	Time-Dependent Hartree-Fock Approximation . . . . .	119
3.1	Excitonic Linear Absorption Spectra in Different Dimensions . . . . .	122
4	Many-Body Coulomb Correlations . . . . .	125
4.1	Second-Order Born Approximation . . . . .	125
4.2	Density-Dependent Exciton Saturation and Broadening . . . . .	129
4.3	Dynamics-Controlled Truncation Scheme: Coherent $\chi^{(3)}$ -Limit . . . . .	132
4.4	Signatures of Coherent Four-Particle Correlations in $\chi^{(3)}$ . . . . .	140
4.5	Dynamics-Controlled Truncation Scheme: Coherent $\chi^{(5)}$ -Limit . . . . .	145
4.6	Signatures of Coherent Four-Particle Correlations Up to $\chi^{(5)}$ . . . . .	145
5	Conclusions and Outlook . . . . .	148
	References . . . . .	150

## **Exciton and Polariton Condensation**

<i>D. Porras, J. Fernandez-Rossier and C. Tejedor</i> . . . . .	153	
1	Introduction . . . . .	153
1.1	Coherence . . . . .	154
1.2	Condensation . . . . .	156
1.3	Bosonic Limit of Excitons . . . . .	156
2	Exciton Condensation: Standard Theory . . . . .	157
2.1	Non-Interacting Bosons . . . . .	157
2.2	Weakly Interacting Bosons . . . . .	158
2.3	Interacting Electron-Hole Pairs: Excitonic Insulator . . . . .	159
2.4	Electron-Hole Liquid . . . . .	164
3	Emission of Light . . . . .	164
4	Magnetooexcitons . . . . .	167
5	Multicomponent Condensates . . . . .	168
5.1	Phase Diagram . . . . .	168
5.2	Coherence Effects . . . . .	170

## XII      Contents

6	Polariton Condensation .....	172
6.1	Polariton Dynamics .....	173
6.2	Evolution of the Polariton Distribution: Macroscopic Occupation .....	178
7	Polariton Laser .....	180
7.1	Equation of Motion for the Density Matrix .....	181
7.2	Emission Spectrum .....	182
7.3	Related Work .....	185
8	Summary .....	186
	References .....	187