

CONTENTS

Introduction: In Practice . . .	3
Part I: A Universe of Reference	9
1. Encounter with the Universal	11
2. The Way (<i>al-Sharia</i>)	31
3. In the West: First Attempts at Reform	62
4. An Inventory	102
Part II: The Meaning of Engagement	113
5. Spirituality and Emotions	117
6. Toward a Reform of Islamic Education	126
7. Social Commitment and Political Participation	144
8. Economic Resistance	174
9. Interreligious Dialogue	200
10. The Cultural Alternative	214
Conclusion	224
Notes	229
Glossary	253
Index	261