Contents

List of illustrations *page* viii
List of tables ix
Preface x
Acknowledgments xv

Part I Theoretical framework 1

1 Field theory review 3
1.1 Hilbert space, creation and annihilation operators 3
1.2 General properties of interactions 7
1.3 Free field theory 15
1.4 Implications of symmetries 29
1.5 Renormalizable interactions 34
1.6 Some illustrative examples 38
1.7 Problems 46

2 The standard model: general features 53
2.1 Particle content 53
2.2 The Lagrangian 58
2.3 The perturbative spectrum 61
2.4 Interactions 71
2.5 Symmetry properties 84
2.6 Problems 104

3 Cross sections and lifetimes 111
3.1 Scattering states and the S-matrix 111
3.2 Time-dependent perturbation theory 115
3.3 Decay rates and cross sections 118

Part II Applications: leptons 125

4 Elementary boson decays 127
4.1 Z^0 decay 127
4.2 $W^{\pm}$ decays 142
4.3 Higgs decays 146
4.4 Problems 151

5 Leptonic weak interactions: decays 153
5.1 Qualitative features 153
5.2 The calculation 160
5.3 The large-mass expansion 163
5.4 Feynman rules 169
5.5 Problems 183

6 Leptonic weak interactions: collisions 188
6.1 The Mandelstam variables 189
6.2 e^+e^- annihilation: calculation 192
6.3 e^+e^- annihilation: applications 197
6.4 The Z boson resonance 202
6.5 t-channel processes: crossing symmetry 209
6.6 Interference: Møller scattering 212
6.7 Processes involving photons 214
6.8 Problems 223

7 Effective Lagrangians 231
7.1 Physics below M_W: the spectrum 232
7.2 The Fermi theory 233
7.3 Physics below M_W: qualitative features 239
7.4 Running couplings 242
7.5 Higgsless effective theory 257
7.6 Problems 269

Part III Applications: hadrons 273

8 Hadrons and QCD 275
8.1 Qualitative features of the strong interactions 276
8.2 Heavy quarks 284
8.3 Light quarks 290
8.4 Problems 318

9 Hadronic interactions 320
9.1 Quasi-elastic scattering 321
9.2 Hard inelastic scattering: partons 329

9.3 Soft inelastic scattering: low-energy mesons 350
9.4 Neutral-meson mixing 367
9.5 Problems 386

Part IV Beyond the standard model 393

10 Neutrino masses 395
10.1 The kinematics of massive neutrinos 396
10.2 Neutrino oscillations 398
10.3 Neutrinoless double-beta decay 418
10.4 Gauge-invariant formulations 421
10.5 Problems 433

11 Open questions, proposed solutions 434
11.1 Effective theories (again) 435
11.2 Dimension zero: cosmological-constant problem 437
11.3 Dimension two: hierarchy problem 439
11.4 Dimension four: triviality, θ_{QCD}, flavor problems 455
11.5 Dimension six: baryon-number violation 471
11.6 Problems 481

***Appendix A* Experimental values for the parameters** 484

***Appendix B* Symmetries and group theory review** 487

***Appendix C* Lorentz group and the Dirac algebra** 494

***Appendix D* ξ-gauge Feynman rules** 507

***Appendix E* Metric convention conversion table** 518

Select bibliography 525

Index 535