TABLE OF CONTENTS

Preface	•		IX
List of Abbreviations			XII
1. Introductory: Turkey in the 1960's			1
a. The background	•		1
Constitution			6
c. Political parties in the 1960's			14
d. Some radical trends in the literature of the 1960's			21
e. Turkish youth and radical activities			29
f. The 1971 military intervention and its aftermath.	•	•	44
2. The Turkish Marxist as Journalist			49
a. Radicalization of the Turkish press			49
b. <i>Yön</i>			50
c. Ant			64
d. Other radical journals			74
e. Avcioğlu and Devrim			79
3. THE ORGANIZED LEFT: FROM TRADE UNIONISM TO			
Communism			88
a. Trade unionism			88
b. The Turkish Communist Party			95
c. Other leftist parties and groups		•	113
4. LAWFUL MARXISM: THE LABOR PARTY OF TURKEY			122
a. History and organization		_	122
b. Ideology			137
c. Aybar, Aren, Boran, and Altan			147
5. THE GROWING INVOLVEMENT OF ISLAMIC AND PAN-TURK			
GROUPS			171
	•	•	171
a. Islam and politics	•	•	171
b. Pan-Turk trends	•	•	193
6. THE POLITICAL RESPONSE OF THE RIGHT: TURKEY ÜBER			
Alles	•	•	205
a. History and organization		•	205
b. Ideology			217
c. Periodicals supporting the party			232

TABLE OF CONTENTS

7. TURKISH ELECTIONS: LEFT VERSUS RIGHT					243
a. The parties and the elections		٠			243
b. The 1965 elections					
c. Senate elections, 1966-1968					
d. The 1969 elections					
8. In Conclusion					287
SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY					292
a. Works in Turkish					
b. Works in other languages					
INDEX					305