## **CONTENTS**

Acknowledgments ix List of Contributors xi

## Introduction 1

SUSAN J. BRISON AND KATHARINE GELBER

- 1. Digital Dualism and the "Speech as Thought" Paradox 12
  KATHARINE GELBER AND SUSAN J. BRISON
- 2. Search Engines and Free Speech Coverage 33
  HEATHER M. WHITNEY AND ROBERT MARK SIMPSON
- 3. Cyber Harassment and Free Speech: Drawing the Line Online 52
  JAMES WEINSTEIN
- Recipes, Plans, Instructions, and the Free Speech Implications of Words That Are Tools 74

FREDERICK SCHAUER

- 5. Free Speech Categories in the Digital Age 88
  ASHUTOSH BHAGWAT
- 6. Privacy, Speech, and the Digital Imagination 104
  ROBERT C. POST
- 7. Restricting Speech to Protect It 122
  DANIELLE KEATS CITRON
- 8. "Not Where Bodies Live": The Abstraction of Internet Expression 137
  MARY ANNE FRANKS
- Demographics, Design, and Free Speech: How Demographics Have Produced Social Media Optimized for Abuse and the Silencing of Marginalized Voices 150

SORAYA CHEMALY

10. Unmasking Hate on Twitter: Disrupting Anonymity by Tracking Trolls
DIANA L. ASCHER AND SAFIYA UMOJA NOBLE

11. Online Dating Sites as Public Accommodations: Facilitating Racial Discrimination 189

SONU BEDI

12. The Meaning of Silence in Cyberspace: The Authority Problem and Online Hate Speech 207

ALEXANDER BROWN

13. Regulating Online Speech: Keeping Humans, and Human Rights, at the Core 224

DINAH POKEMPNER

Index 247