

CONTENTS

Acknowledgements.....	IX
Introduction	1
Source Materials	10
Organisation of the Book.....	17
Language and Translation Issues.....	20
Transcription of the Original Texts	21
Norms Adopted.....	22
Chapter One: West Africa: The Portuguese Agenda	
Cresques Atlas and Mappa Mundi	
Representation of Africa.....	27
Portuguese Envoys on the Rivers of Guinea	54
Slaves in Portugal	59
Portuguese Royal House, Second and Third Dynasties,	
House of Aviz and Habsburg.....	67
Second and Third Dynasties Family Tree:	
Houses of Aviz and Habsburg	68
Fourth Dynasty Family Tree: House of Braganza.....	69
Chapter Two: West African Kingship	
Portugal's Commercial Relations with	
Senegambian Kings	70
Masatamba and the Ideal of Just King	73
The Impact of Kingship upon the Balanta.....	88
Chapter Three: The Beginnings of Westernisation	
Prince Bemoij's Diplomatic Visit to Portugal	
and His Policy of Westernisation	103

Becampol Có, King of Bissau Island: His Conversion and Diplomacy with Portugal	109
Icinha Té, the King of Bissau Island: Taxation and Free Market Policy	118
Resistance: Clashes of Civilisation.....	123
Chapter Four: The Emergence of an Afro-European Merchant Class	
Tangomãos and the Guinean Ruling Class	133
Tangomãos/Lançados and their Negotiated Space	135
Tangomãos/Lançados: Hybrid identity and Africanisation	145
Tangomãos/Lançados and the Formation of Creolising Communities	149
Chapter Five: Religion, Ritual and Sacrifice: A Portuguese Encounter	
Ritual Sacrifice and its Role	156
Ritual Sacrifice, Tangomãos and Political Inclusion	160
Tangomãos and the Priest of Tshyntrechin	169
Concluding Remarks	173
Bibliography	180
Index	207