Contents

Foreword V

1 Introduction and Historic Remarks 1
1.1 Outline of the Book 1
1.2 Historical Remarks 4
1.3 Biographies of A. Sommerfeld and G. Malyuzhinets 6
1.3.1 Arnold Johannes William Sommerfeld (1868–1951) 6
1.3.2 Georgy Danilovich Malyuzhinets (1910–1969) 8

2 The Diffraction Problem in Angular Domains 11
2.1 The Helmholtz Equation and Boundary Conditions 11
2.2 Vicinity of the Edge and Meixner Conditions 13
2.2.1 On the Behaviour of Solutions to the Helmholtz Equation in the Angular Domain as $r \to 0$ 15
2.3 Plane-Wave Incidence and the Geometrical-Optic Part of the Solution 19
2.3.1 Waves Reflected by a Wedge 20
2.3.2 Plane Waves Inside the Domain $|\varphi| < \Phi < \frac{\pi}{2}$ 21
2.4 Radiation Conditions and Completion of the Formulation of the Problem 22
2.5 Uniqueness of the Solution to the Impedance-Wedge Diffraction Problem 24
2.6 Uniqueness of the Solution to the Perfect-Wedge Diffraction Problem 27
2.7 Uniqueness Theorem and the Limiting-Absorption Principle 29

3 Solution of the Helmholtz Equation by the Sommerfeld Integral 33
3.1 The Sommerfeld Integral 33
3.2 The Laplace Transform 35
3.3 Representation by Means of Integrals along U-shaped Contours 36
3.4 The Malyuzhinets Theorem 39
3.5 Further Properties of the Function $\Xi(z, \varphi)$ 42
3.6 On Plane and Surface Waves 44

3.7 Far-Field Asymptotic Analysis of the Sommerfeld Integral (Nonuniform Formulae) 46
3.8 On the Behaviour of the Sommerfeld Integrals Near the Edge . 49

4 Sommerfeld Integral in the Problem of the Plane-Wave Diffraction by a Perfect Wedge 51
4.1 Dirichlet Boundary Conditions 51
4.2 Neumann Boundary Conditions 53
4.3 Wave Field Radiated by a Vibrating Wedge's Face 54
4.3.1 Representation of the Solution by Means of Sommerfeld Integral 55
4.3.2 Construction of the Function $s(z)$ 57
4.3.3 Verification of (4.35) 58
4.3.4 Numerical Illustrations 59

5 Sommerfeld Diffraction Problem on a Riemann Surface and the Uniform Far-Field Asymptotics 61
5.1 The Sommerfeld Problem 61
5.2 Plane-Wave Diffraction by a Halfplane 63
5.3 Representation of the Solution by Means of the Fresnel Integrals 63
5.4 Riemann Surface in the Wedge-Diffraction Problem 66
5.5 The Elimination of Singularities and the Uniform Formulae in the Penumbra 67
5.6 Numerical Examples and Discussion 69
5.6.1 The Accuracy of the Asymptotic Formulae 71
5.7 GTD and the Matching Procedure 73

6 Diffraction by a Wedge with Impedance-Boundary Conditions (the Malyuzhinets Problem) 75
6.1 Functional Equations for the Malyuzhinets Problem 75
6.1.1 The Multiplication Principle, and the Auxiliary Solution $\Psi_0(z)$ of the Functional Equations (6.6) 77
6.2 The Malyuzhinets Function $\psi_\Phi(z)$ and its Basic Properties ... 79
6.2.1 Examination of $\frac{\mathrm{d}}{\mathrm{d}z} \ln \psi_\Phi(z)$ 80
6.2.2 The Function $\psi_\Phi(z)$ 82
6.3 Completion of the Construction of $\Psi_0(z)$ and of $s(z)$ 85
6.4 Far-Field Analysis of the Exact Solution 87
6.4.1 Contribution of the Surface Waves to the Total Field .. 90

7 General Theory of the Malyuzhinets-Type Equations with One Unknown Function 95
7.1 The General Malyuzhinets Equations 95
7.2 Solution to the Homogeneous Malyuzhinets Equations 95

7.3 Solution to the Inhomogeneous Equations of the Malyuzhinets Type 96
7.3.1 Modified Fourier Transform and $\mathcal{S}$-integrals 98
7.3.2 Direct Application of $\mathcal{S}$-integrals 99

8 Green Function for an Angular Domain (Cylindrical-Wave Diffraction) 103
8.1 Statement of the Problem 103
8.2 Integral Representation of the Solution 104
8.3 Far-Field Analysis of the Green Function 107
8.3.1 On the Far-Field Asymptotics of Green Function 107
8.3.2 Fresnel Part of the Far Field: Perfect Boundary Conditions 108
8.3.3 Impedance Boundary Conditions: Fresnel Part of a Far Field 114
8.3.4 Impedance Boundary Conditions: Uniform Directivity Diagram 116
8.3.5 On Surface Waves Excited by a Filamentary Source ... 117

9 Diffraction of a Plane Wave by a Wedge with Thin Dielectric Coatings 119
9.1 Simulation of a Wedge with Thin Material Coatings: Formulation of the Diffraction Problem 119
9.2 Construction of the Explicit Solution 123
9.3 The Far-Field Analysis 130
9.3.1 Nonuniform Asymptotics 130
9.3.2 The Uniform Formulae 131

10 Wave Diffraction in the Wedge's Exterior Bisected by a Thin Semi-Transparent Layer 135
10.1 Statement of the Problem and Reduction to a Functional Difference Equations 135
10.2 Reduction to a Second-Order Difference Equation 138
10.3 Reduction to a Fredholm Integral Equation of the Second Kind 139
10.4 Uniform Asymptotics and the Diffraction Coefficients 142
10.4.1 Calculation of the Poles and the Residues 142
10.4.2 Uniform Asymptotics of the Far Field 145
10.5 Numerical Implementation of the Solution 146
10.5.1 Computation of the Spectral Functions 146
10.5.2 An Example of the Far-Field Computation 148

11 Diffraction of a Skew-Incident Plane Electromagnetic Wave by an Impedance Wedge 151
11.1 Statement of the Problem 152

11.1.1 Formulation of the Problem 152
11.1.2 Comments on the Limiting Absorption Principle 154
11.2 Reduction to Functional Equations 155
11.2.1 Reduction to Decoupled Second-Order Functional Equations 155
11.3 Simplified FD Equation and Reduction to an Integral Equation 157
11.3.1 Integral Representation of $f_1(\alpha)$ 159
11.3.2 Determination of the Constants $A_1^{\pm}$ 162
11.3.3 Fredholm Integral Equation of the Second Kind 163
11.4 Uniform Asymptotic of the Solution 164
11.4.1 Poles and Residues 164
11.4.2 First-Order Uniform Asymptotics 166
11.5 Numerical Aspects and Examples 168
11.5.1 Numerical Computation of the Spectral Functions 168
11.5.2 Relations for $f_2(\alpha)$ 170
11.5.3 Examples 171

Concluding Remarks 173

A On the Saddle-Point Technique 175
A.1 The Saddle Point and the Contour of the Steepest Descent 175
A.2 Asymptotic Evaluation of Integrals 177

B The Stationary-Phase Method 183
B.1 Asymptotic Contributions of End and Stationary Points 183
B.1.1 Asymptotic Contribution of the Non-Degenerate Stationary Point 185
B.2 Stationary Point Near the Integration End-Point 186

C The Fresnel Integral 191

D The Kirchhoff and Physical-Optics Approximations 195
D.1 The Kirchhoff Approximation 195
D.2 The Physical-Optics Approximation 198

E Computation of the Malyuzhinets Function 203

References 207

Index 213