

CONTENTS

PREFACE	6
MAP	8
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	10
CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE	11
I. INTRODUCTION	13
A history of excavations in the area of Paphos	15
II. PAPHOS AT THE DAWN OF HISTORY	23
1. The beginning of history in the Paphos region: the Chalcolithic period	24
2. The earliest history of the settlement at Palaepaphos	40
III. THE LATE BRONZE AGE	49
1. The Late Bronze Age city at Palaepaphos	50
2. The first shrine of Aphrodite	81
3. Late Bronze Age sites in the Paphos area	102
IV. THE KINGDOM OF PAPHOS: FROM THE BEGINNING OF THE IRON AGE TO THE TIMES OF ALEXANDER THE GREAT	119
1. The 11th century B.C. as a time of transition	120
2. The cemetery of Skales	129
3. The city of the Archaic period	150
4. The Ionian Revolt and the siege of Palaepaphos	192
5. Between Persia and Hellas: the Classical period	203
V. OLD AND NEW PAPHOS: THE HELLENISTIC PERIOD	221
1. Nicocles of Paphos and the Wars of the Successors	222
2. The founding of Nea Paphos	224
3. Nea Paphos and Palaepaphos under Ptolemaic rule	226
VI. PAPHOS IN THE ROMAN EMPIRE	247
1. Nea Paphos as capital of the Roman province	249
2. Palaepaphos and the Sanctuary of Aphrodite	270
3. Late Roman into Byzantine: the fate of Paphos from Constantine to Heraclius (A.D. 306-641)	283
VII. MEDIEVAL PAPHOS	299
1. Arab incursions and condominium (A.D. 647-965)	300
2. Byzantine revival (A.D. 965-1191)	302
3. Frankish rule: Latins and Greeks at Paphos in the Lusignan period (A.D. 1192-1498)	308
4. Paphos as a centre of the cane sugar industry	326
EPILOGUE	347
APPENDIX. MYTHOLOGY AND CULT	357
INDEX OF GEOGRAPHICAL AND PROPER NAMES	377