

---

# • Contents •

---

List of Tables and Figures	vii
Preface	ix
Acknowledgments	xxix
1 Introduction: Roots of Failure, Seeds of Hope <i>Larry Diamond</i>	1
2 Nigeria: Pluralism, Statism, and the Struggle for Democracy <i>Larry Diamond</i>	33
3 Ghana: Problems of Governance and the Emergence of Civil Society <i>Naomi Chazan</i>	93
4 Senegal: The Development and Fragility of Semidemocracy <i>Christian Coulon</i>	141
5 Botswana: A Paternalistic Democracy <i>John D. Holm</i>	179
6 Zimbabwe: In Search of a Stable Democracy <i>Masipula Sithole</i>	217
7 Uganda: The Dual Polity and the Plural Society <i>Omari H. Kokole and Ali A. Mazrui</i>	259
The Contributors	299
Index	303