Contents

Series Foreword ix				
Preface and Acknowledgments xi				
A Focus on Infrastructure 1				
Primate Intentional Communication 13				
2.1 Vocal Displays 15				
2.2 Gestural Signals 20				
2.3 Communication with Humans 34				
2.4 Intentionality in Ape Communication 43				
2.5 Conclusion 53				
Human Cooperative Communication 57				
3.1 Pointing and Pantomiming 60				
3.2 The Cooperation Model 72				
3.3 Communicative Conventions 99				
3.4 Conclusion 107				
0				
Ontogenetic Origins 109				
4.1 Infant Pointing 111				

4.2 Sources of Infant Pointing

4.3 Early Pantomiming

		Shared Intentionality and Early Language Conclusion 165	154
5	Phy	ologenetic Origins 169	
	5.1	The Emergence of Collaboration 172	
	5.2	The Emergence of Cooperative	
		Communication 191	
	5.3	The Emergence of Conventional	
		Communication 218	

6 The Grammatical Dimension 243

237

6.1 The Grammar of Requesting6.2 The Grammar of Informing270

6.3 The Grammar of Sharing and Narrative6.4 The Conventionalization of LinguisticConstructions 295

282

6.5 Conclusion 316

5.4 Conclusion

7 From Ape Gestures to Human Language 319
7.1 Summary of the Argument 320

7.2 Hypotheses and Problems 3277.3 Language as Shared Intentionality

References 347
Author Index 373
Subject Index 379