

# Contents

*Acknowledgments* xiii

Introduction: idea, nation, state 1

## **PART 1**

**Idea to nation** 13

1 1947 15

2 1971 62

## **PART 2**

**Islamic nation? Islamic state?** 87

3 Islam before Pakistan 89

4 Zia's Islamization 104

## **PART 3**

**Multicultural nation, privileged state** 141

5 Karachi 143

6 The Zamindari system 169

**PART 4**

**Failed state, nation in crisis** 191

7 9/11 193

*Notes* 229

*Bibliography* 241

*Index* 251