## Contents

Contents	n
Acknowledgements	Page vii
Note	viii
1. INTRODUCTION	I
PART I – THE STAGE IS SET	
2. SETTING THE STAGE European Unity. European Economic Unity. European Security. Constituting the German Federal Republic. Development of the Atlantic Defence Framework	11
3. 1950-THE FATEFUL YEAR The Schuman Plan. Politico-Military Developments. The Pleven Plan. The Spofford Proposals. The Way Ahead	50
PART II-THE NEGOTIATIONS AND THE EDC TREATY	
4. THE LONG APPROACH The Paris and Petersberg Interrelationship. The New Course. The Rome Meeting and its Aftermath. Supranationality and the Threat of Failure. Progress Restored. The Signing of the Treaty	105
5. THE EDC TREATY AND ITS ASSOCIATED PROTOCOLS, AGREEMENTS AND DECLARATIONS The Treaty. The Protocols. Declarations, Associated Treaties, Agreements and Exchanges of Letters	150

vi Contents

## PART III – RECONSIDERATION

6. SECOND THOUGHTS Comparative Analysis of the EDC Treaty in relation to other Security Treaties. The Interim Committee. Attitudes of the Participants and Observers. Alternatives to EDC. Doubts and Delays. The Additional Protocols. The United States Administration Changes. Franco-German Developments. Article 38 and the Ad Hoc Assembly. Pursuit of the Elusive: Ratification. The Deepening of the French Dilemma	191
7. PRELUDE TO FAILURE The Bermuda Conference. 'The Agonising Reappraisal'. The Berlin Conference. The Pressure Builds Up. The Geneva Conference	227
8. LA RONDE EST COMPLETE M. Mendès-France. The International Situation. Geneva Resumed. The Developing Drama. The Brussels Conference and the Chartwell Meeting. The French Assembly Debate and Vote	266
9. THE HISTORIC AFTERMATH International Reaction to the EDC's Defeat. The Crystallisation of Events. The Eden Tour of European Capitals. The London Conference. The Paris Conference. The Second French Assembly Debate. Finale	303
10. THE EXPERIENCE	340
Bibliography	344
Index	353