## Contents

	Preface	ix
	Introduction	1
1.	The origins of SOE, 1939–1940	10
	Secret armies and the detonator concept	28
	A lean year	50
4.	Survival and consolidation	79
5.	A year of troubles	103
	Invasion, liberation, and order	144
	Epilogue	199
	Conclusion	205
	Documentary appendices:	
	1. Probable state of readiness and ability of certain countries	
	to rise against the Nazi régime, 4 September 1940	213
	2. Subversive activities in relation to strategy, 25 November	
	1940	219
	3. Interference with German oil supplies, 8 January 1941	225
	4. The distant future, 14 June 1941	234
	5. Special Operations Executive, 9 August 1941	240
	6. SOE collaboration in operations on the continent, 12 May	
	1942	246
	7. Special Operations Executive directive for 1943, 20	
	March 1943	248
	8. SOE activity in the British zone of Austria, 22 November	
	1945	258
	Notes	260
	Sources and Bibliography	279
	Index	286