## Contents

Li	List of Figures	
Li	st of Tables	ix
	IA BELLO, CAROLINA BERNALES, MARIA VITTORIA CALVI AND	
	ENA LANDONE	
	Introduction: Insights into Discourse Markers: Cognition and Acquisition	
EU	GENIA SAINZ	
I	Evidentiality, intersubjectivity and ownership of the information: The evidential utterances with <i>así que</i> and <i>que</i> in Spanish	13
EL	ISA NARVÁEZ GARCÍA AND LOURDES TORRES	
2	Processing causality in Spanish-speaking L2 English: An experimental approach to the study of <i>therefore</i>	39
OL	GA IVANOVA AND IRIA BELLO VIRUEGA	
3	Pragmatic processing in second language: What can focus operators tell us about cognitive performance in L2?	67
IR	IA BELLO VIRUEGA AND CAROLINA BERNALES	
4	Processing focus operators and pragmatic scales: An eye- tracking study on information processing in English L2	93



CH	CHRISTIAN KOCH AND BRITTA THÖRLE		
5	The discourse markers st, claro and vale in Spanish as a Foreign Language	119	
AN	VANDE CASTEELE AND KIM COLLEWAERT		
6	A pilot study on the use of discourse markers in the oral discourse of language learners of Spanish	151	
ΜA	RILISA BIRELLO AND ROBERTA FERRONI		
7	The appropriation of discourse markers by students of Italian as a Foreign Language in a sequence of action-oriented learning tasks	169	
ΜA	RGARITA BORREGUERO ZULOAGA		
8	Expressing agreement in L2 Italian: Strategies and discourse markers in Spanish learners	195	
PA'	TRIZIA GIULIANO, ROSA RUSSO AND SIMONA ANASTASIO		
9	Discourse markers, interlanguage level and social integration: The immigrant learners in the Naples area	227	
No	otes on contributors	249	
Inc	lex	255	