

Table of contents

Abstract.....	I
Acknowledgement.....	II
Table of contents	IV
List of abbreviations	VII
List of tables.....	X
List of figures	XI
1. Introduction	1
2. Theory.....	4
2.1 Magnetism	4
2.2 NMR	6
2.2.1 Basics of NMR and EPR.....	6
2.2.2 Relaxation	7
2.2.3 Diffusion.....	13
3. ODNP enhanced Laplace NMR.....	20
3.1 Fourier vs. Laplace NMR	20
3.2 Overhauser Dynamic Nuclear Polarization	24
3.3 Experimental	26
3.4 Results.....	28
3.5 Conclusion	33
4. TEMPO derived spin probes in Nafion membrane.....	35
4.1 Experimental	38
4.1.1 Sample preparation	38
4.1.2 Methods.....	39
4.2 Results and discussion	42
4.2.1 EPR line shape analysis of TEMPO derived spin probes	42
IV	

4.2.2	Changes in relaxation and diffusion properties of Nafion	44
4.2.3	Spin probes retard dynamic processes in Nafion, reduce conductivity and hydration capacity	46
4.2.4	LI analysis of heterogenous water populations	49
4.2.5	Water dynamics analyzed by NMR T_1 Dispersion profiles	53
4.2.6	Probing the location and enhancement of the hyperpolarized component	56
4.3	Conclusion	59
5.	Mapping the detection area of a unilateral sensor	61
5.1	Deconvolution	63
5.2	Experimental	65
5.3	Results	66
5.4	Conclusion	69
6.	Passive shimming of yoke magnets	71
6.1	Magnet array design	73
6.2	FEM simulations	75
6.3	Magnet construction	79
6.4	Shimming and characterization	82
6.5	NMR relaxometry and spectroscopy experiments	84
6.6	Conclusion	87
7.	ODNP Setup	88
7.1	C-shaped open-access ODNP magnet	89
7.2	ODNP hardware	92
7.3	First experimental test of the ODNP hardware	96
7.4	Conclusion	99
8.	Summary and final remarks	101
9.	References	104
10.	Appendix	114
10.1	Zoom in on the simulated and measured field profiles	114
10.2	Source code of the Bruker pulse sequences	116

Table of contents |

10.2.1	CPMG (analog)	116
10.2.2	CPMG (digital).....	116
10.2.3	Inversion recovery	116
10.2.4	PGSTE	116
10.3	Experimental parameters	116
10.3.1	ODNP enhanced Laplace NMR	116
10.3.2	Deconvolution field maps	117
10.3.3	First ODNP enhanced experiments.....	117
10.4	Matlab® source codes	117
10.4.1	Deconvolution of field maps	117
10.4.2	FEM simulation script - hexagonal magnet	117
10.4.3	FEM simulation script - ring magnet	117
10.4.4	Ring magnet arranger.....	118
10.4.5	Automated field mapping.....	118
10.4.6	Wobble EPR resonator.....	118