

# Contents

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| <i>Kurt Villads Jensen, Kirsi Salonen and Helle Vogt</i><br>Introduction   | 7   |
| <i>Kurt Villads Jensen</i><br>Cultural Encounters and Clash of Civilisations.<br>Huntington and Modern Crusading Studies   | 15  |
| <i>Paul E. Chevedden</i><br>The View of the Crusades from Rome and Damascus.<br>The Geo-Strategic and Historical Perspectives of<br>Pope Urban II and ʿAlī ibn Ṭāhir al-Sulamī | 27  |
| <i>Torben Kjersgaard Nielsen</i><br>Saints, Sinners & Civilisers – or Converts, Cowards & Conquerors.<br>Cultural Encounters in the Medieval Baltic                            | 55  |
| <i>Jonathan Phillips</i><br>The Travels of Ibn Jubayr and his View of Saladin  | 75  |
| <i>Janus Møller Jensen</i><br>King Erik Emune (1134–1137) and the Crusades. The Impact<br>of Crusading Ideology on Early Twelfth-Century Denmark                               | 91  |
| <i>Helen J. Nicholson</i><br>The Hero Meets His Match. Cultural Encounters in Narratives<br>of Wars against Muslims  | 105 |
| <i>Sini Kangas</i><br>First in Prowess and Faith. The Great Encounter in<br>Twelfth-Century Crusader Narratives  | 119 |
| <i>Osman Latiff</i><br>Qurʾanic Imagery, Jesus and the Creation of a Pious-Warrior Ethos<br>in the Muslim Poetry of the Anti-Frankish Jihad                                    | 135 |

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| <i>Bertil Nilsson</i>   |     |
| Gratian on Pagans and Infidels. A Short Outline   | 153 |
| <i>Kirsi Salonen</i>  |     |
| Unlicensed Pilgrims and Illegal Trade. Late Medieval Cultural Encounters in the Mediterranean according to the Archives of the Apostolic Penitentiary 1458–1464 | 165 |
| <i>Christian Høgel</i>  |     |
| One God or Two – the Rationality behind Manuel I Komnenos’ Attempted Reform of the Abjuration Formula for Converts from Islam                                   | 199 |
| <i>Hubert Kaufhold</i>  |     |
| Der Einfluß des Islams auf die christlich-orientalische Rechtskultur  | 209 |
| <i>Peter Edbury</i>   |     |
| Cultural Encounters in the Latin East. John of Jaffa and Philip of Novara   | 229 |
| <i>Helle Vogt</i>   |     |
| Legal Encounters in Estonia under Danish Rule, 1219–1347  | 237 |
| <i>Andrew Jotischky</i>   |     |
| Pilgrimage, Procession and Ritual Encounters between Christians and Muslims in the Crusader States  | 245 |
| <i>Angus Stewart</i>  |     |
| The Armenian Kingdom and the Mongol-Frankish Encounter  | 263 |
| <i>Robert Irwin</i>   |     |
| The Arabists and Crusader Studies in the Twentieth Century  | 283 |
| <i>Jakob Skovgaard-Petersen</i>   |     |
| The Crusades in Arab Film and TV. The Case of Baybars   | 299 |
| Index of Names  | 313 |
| Index of Places   | 319 |
| Illustrations   | 323 |
| Presentation of the Authors   | 327 |