

Contents

<i>Notes on contributors</i>	xiii
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xxiii
Introduction <i>Thomas Cushman</i>	1
PART I	
Foundations and critiques	7
1 Philosophical foundations of human rights <i>Andrew Fagan</i>	9
2 The metaphysical foundations of natural rights <i>Edward Feser</i>	23
3 Kant's theory of human rights <i>Luigi Caranti</i>	35
4 Hate speech, human rights, and G. W. F. Hegel <i>Richard Mullender</i>	45
5 Hannah Arendt on human rights <i>Roger Berkowitz</i>	59
6 Democracy as human rights <i>Michael Goodhart</i>	68
7 Human rights, justice, and pluralism <i>Fabrizio Sciacca</i>	77
8 Human rights and democracy <i>Luigi Caranti</i>	85

Contents

9	Cosmopolitanism and human rights <i>Robert Fine</i>	100
10	A critique of positive rights <i>Tibor R. Machan</i>	110
11	Nonsense on stilts <i>Roger Scruton</i>	118
12	A communitarian critique of human rights <i>Amitai Etzioni</i>	129
PART II		
New frameworks for understanding human rights		135
13	What are human rights? Four schools of thought <i>Marie-Bénédicte Dembour</i>	137
14	Social suffering and human rights <i>Iain Wilkinson</i>	146
15	Human rights as cultural practices <i>Fuyuki Kurasawa</i>	155
16	Human rights as status relations: A sociological approach to understanding human rights <i>Murray Milner, Jr.</i>	164
17	Becoming irrelevant: The curious history of anthropology and human rights <i>Mark Goodale</i>	180
18	Economics and human rights <i>Lorenz Blume</i>	194
19	Rights, reform, and resources: Malthusian reflections on scarcity and old age <i>Bryan S. Turner</i>	206

PART III		
World religious traditions and human rights		221
20	Buddhism and human rights <i>Damien Keown</i>	223
21	Christianity and human rights <i>Esther D. Reed</i>	231
22	Confucianism and human rights <i>Justin Tiwald</i>	244
23	Islamic conceptions of human rights <i>Irene Oh</i>	255
24	A non-religious basis for the idea of human rights: The Universal Declaration of Human Rights as overlapping consensus <i>Ari Kohen</i>	266
PART IV		
Social, economic, group, and collective rights		275
25	Group rights: A defense <i>David Ingram</i>	277
26	Economic rights: Past, present, and future <i>Gerald J. Beyer</i>	291
27	Language rights: The forgotten dimension of human rights <i>Stephen May</i>	311
28	Children's rights <i>David Archard</i>	324
29	The development of international child law: The definition of "the child" and implementation mechanisms <i>Jenny Kuper</i>	333

Contents

30	The right to food <i>Clair Apodaca</i>	349
31	The rights of refugees <i>Hakan G. Sicakkan</i>	359
32	The rights of the disabled <i>Doris Zames Fleischer</i>	373
33	Fetal rights <i>Jonathan B. Imber</i>	384
34	The human rights of the elderly <i>Frédéric Mégret</i>	389
35	Environmental human rights <i>Richard P. Hiskes</i>	399
36	Climate change and human rights <i>Nancy Tuana</i>	410
PART V		
Critical perspectives on human rights organizations, institutions, and practices		419
37	The tension between peace and justice in the age of peace-building <i>Henry F. Carey</i>	421
38	Social responsibility and human rights <i>Morton Winston</i>	432
39	The ethics of international human rights non-governmental organizations <i>Daniel A. Bell</i>	444
40	International financial institutions and their impacts on human rights: Current and prospective research <i>M. Rodwan Abouharb</i>	455
41	Transnational corporations and human rights <i>Elena Pariotti</i>	466

42	Reparations for human rights abuses <i>Ereshnee Naidu and John Torpey</i>	476
43	Memory and human rights <i>Daniel Levy and Natan Sznaider</i>	491
44	Truth commissions and human rights <i>Margaret Urban Walker</i>	500
45	The international rights of migrants <i>Raquel Aldana</i>	508
46	The humanitarian–human rights nexus: A global culture perspective <i>Joshua J. Yates</i>	524
47	Bystanders to human rights abuses: A psychosocial perspective <i>Irene Bruna Seu</i>	533
48	The proportionality problem and human rights NGOs <i>Don A. Habibi</i>	548
49	Jewish non–governmental organizations <i>Michael Galchinsky</i>	560
50	Have human rights failed humans? The discord between human prosperity and human rights <i>Mirko Bagaric</i>	570
PART VI		
Law and human rights		581
51	International law and human rights <i>Brian D. Lepard</i>	583
52	The prosecution of human rights abuses <i>Dan Saxon</i>	598
53	International human rights law and the war on terror <i>Robert J. Delahunty and John Yoo</i>	610

PART VII

Narrative and aesthetic dimensions of human rights 623

- 54 Cultures of rescue and the global transit
in human rights narratives 625
Sidonie Smith
- 55 Literature and human rights 637
Kerry Bystrom
- 56 Theater and human rights 647
Florian Becker and Brenda Werth
- 57 Architecture and human rights 659
Graeme Bristol
- 58 Photography without borders 669
Ariella Azoulay

PART VIII

Geographies of rights 683

- 59 Human rights in China as an interdisciplinary field:
History, current debates, and new approaches 685
Marina Svensson
- 60 Human rights and human rights violations in the Southern Cone 702
Luis Roniger and Mario Sznajder
- 61 Human rights in the African state 719
Bonny Ibhawoh

- Index* 733