
*Contents*_A

Preface	ix
Acknowledgments	xi
1 Introduction	1
2 Brief Discussion on Relativity	11
2.1 Galilean Transformation	11
2.2 Lorentz Transformation	13
2.3 Electromagnetic Theory	18
3 Particle Physics Basics	21
3.1 Leptons and Quarks	22
3.2 Klein–Gordon Equation	28
3.3 Dirac Equation	29
3.4 Symmetries	35
3.4.1 Discrete Symmetries	36
3.4.2 Groups and Representations of Groups . . .	40
3.4.3 Continuous Symmetries	48
3.4.4 Global Symmetries	50
3.4.5 Local Symmetries and Abelian Gauge In- variance	52
3.4.6 Local Symmetries and Non-Abelian Gauge Invariance	54
3.4.7 $SU_L(2) \times U_Y(1)$	63
4 Basics of Cosmology	69
4.1 Time Evolution of Scale Factor $a(t)$	73
4.2 Flat Universe and Density Parameters	76
4.3 Luminosity Distance	79

4.4	Deceleration Parameter	85
4.5	Bolometric Magnitude	86
4.6	Cosmic Microwave Background Radiation	86
5	Evidence of Dark Matter	89
5.1	Rotation Curve of Spiral Galaxies	90
5.2	Dark Matter in Galaxy Clusters	91
5.2.1	Virial Theorem	91
5.3	Gravitational Lensing	96
5.4	Bullet Cluster	101
5.5	Lyman Alpha Forest	102
6	Galactic Halo of Dark Matter	105
6.1	Milky Way Galaxy	106
6.1.1	Central Bulge and Galactic Center	107
6.1.2	Galactic Disk	108
6.1.3	Stellar Clusters	109
6.1.4	Dark Matter in the Milky Way	110
7	Types of Dark Matter	117
7.1	From Thermal History	117
7.1.1	Thermal Dark Matter	117
7.1.2	Non-Thermal Dark Matter	119
7.2	On the Basis of Particle Types	121
7.2.1	Baryonic Dark Matter	121
7.2.2	Non-Baryonic Dark Matter	122
7.3	From Mass and Speed	122
7.3.1	Hot Dark Matter	123
7.3.2	Cold Dark Matter	123
7.4	Role in Structure Formation	123
8	Candidates of Dark Matter	125
8.1	Candidates for CDM	127
8.2	Supersymmetric Dark Matter	127
8.3	Kaluza–Klein Dark Matter	130
8.4	Scalar Singlet Dark Matter	133
8.5	Inert Doublet Dark Matter	136
8.6	Candidate for Hot Dark Matter	139

8.7	Axion Dark Matter	144
8.7.1	Experimental Searches for Axion Dark Mat- ter	149
9	Relic Density	153
10	Direct Detection of Dark Matter	159
10.1	Basic Principles	159
10.2	Direct Detection Rates	167
10.2.1	Annual Variations	170
10.2.2	Daily and Directional Variations	171
11	Dark Matter Hunt	179
11.1	Direct Detection Experiments	179
11.1.1	CDMS Experiment	189
11.1.2	CRESST Experiment	193
11.1.3	DAMA Experiment	195
11.1.4	CoGENT Dark Matter Search	196
11.1.5	XENON Dark Matter Search	196
11.1.6	PICASSO Experiment	197
11.1.7	DRIFT Experiment	200
12	Indirect Dark Matter Search	203
12.1	Antimatter Production and Distortion in Cosmic Ray Spectra	205
12.1.1	Antiproton as an Indirect Probe for Galactic Dark Matter	208
12.1.2	Positron Excess as Indirect Probe for Dark Matter	210
12.2	Gamma Rays from Dark Matter Annihilation	216
12.2.1	Dwarf Spheroidals	229
12.3	Neutrinos as a Probe of Indirect Dark Matter Detec- tion	229
12.3.1	Neutrinos from Solar or Earth Core	229
12.3.2	Neutrinos from the Galactic Center	233

13 Other Dark Matter Candidates	235
13.1 Sterile Neutrino	235
13.2 MACHOs	237
13.3 Inelastic Dark Matter	237
References	241
Index	253