## CONTENTS

Preface vii Acknowledgements ix Abbreviations and Acronyms x

- 1. Introduction 1
  - 1.1. Overview 1
  - 1.2. The Origin and Global Expansion of Education 3
- 2. International Comparisons of School Enrollment and Educational Attainment, 1870–2010 11
  - 2.1. School Enrollment Trends from 1820 to 2010 13
  - 2.2. Determinants of School Enrollments 23
  - 2.3. Estimating Educational Attainment, 1950–2010 36
  - 2.4. Estimating Historical Educational Attainment, 1870–1945 52
  - 2.5. Trends in Educational Attainment 55
  - 2.6. Gender Disparity in Educational Attainment<sup>-</sup>68
  - 2.7. Comparison with Other Data Sets 75
- 3. Projection of Educational Attainment for 2015–2040 87
  - 3.1. Projection Methods 89
  - 3.2. Population Projections 91
  - 3.3. Projections of Enrollment Ratios 99
  - 3.4. Educational Attainment by Education Level and Gender, 2010–2040 105
  - 3.5. Comparisons with Existing Projections 116

## 4. Educational Attainment and Economic and Political Developments, 1960–2010 123

- 4.1. Theories of Human Capital and Economic Growth 124
- 4.2. Human Capital and Cross-Country Income Differences 126
- 4.3. Growth Accounting 134
- 4.4. Cross-Country Growth Regressions 144
- 4.5. Relationships between Education and Fertility 152
- 4.6. Relationships between Education and Political Development 158
- 5. Historical Evidence on the Effects of Education on Growth, Fertility, and Democracy, 1870–2010 167
  - 5.1. Long-Term Historical Data Set 167
  - 5.2. Global Trends in Economic, Demographic, and Political Developments 169

- 5.3. Regressions for Growth Rates of per-Worker GDP 179
- 5.4. Regressions for Fertility 181
- 5.5. Regressions for Democracy 184
- 6. Educational Attainment—Quantity and Quality of Schooling 188
  - 6.1. International Data on Student Outcomes 189
  - 6.2. Determinants of Educational Quality 212
  - 6.3. Measures of Adult Skills 225
  - 6.4. Relations between Educational Attainment and Educational Quality 227
  - 6.5. Educational Quality, Human Capital, and Economic Growth 237

7. Conclusions 252

Notes 257 Bibliography 265 Index 275