

# Contents

Notes on Contributors	ix
Introduction I: Machines of Loving Grace (Let's Hope) <i>Damien Broderick</i>	1
Introduction II: Bring on the Machines <i>Russell Blackford</i>	11
1 How Conscience Apps and Caring Computers will Illuminate and Strengthen Human Morality <i>James J. Hughes</i>	26
2 Threshold Leaps in Advanced Artificial Intelligence <i>Michael Anissimov</i>	35
3 Who Knows Anything about Anything about AI? <i>Stuart Armstrong and Seán ÓhÉigeartaigh</i>	46
4 Nine Ways to Bias Open-Source Artificial General Intelligence Toward Friendliness <i>Ben Goertzel and Joel Pitt</i>	61
5 Feasible Mind Uploading <i>Randal A. Koene</i>	90
6 Uploading: A Philosophical Analysis <i>David J. Chalmers</i>	102
7 Mind Uploading: A Philosophical Counter-Analysis <i>Massimo Pigliucci</i>	119
8 If You Upload, Will You Survive? <i>Joseph Corabi and Susan Schneider</i>	131

9	On the Prudential Irrationality of Mind Uploading <i>Nicholas Agar</i>	146
10	Uploading and Personal Identity <i>Mark Walker</i>	161
11	Whole Brain Emulation: Invasive vs. Non-Invasive Methods <i>Naomi Wellington</i>	178
12	The Future of Identity: Implications, Challenges, and Complications of Human/Machine Consciousness <i>Kathleen Ann Goonan</i>	193
13	Practical Implications of Mind Uploading <i>Joe Strout</i>	201
14	The Values and Directions of Uploaded Minds <i>Nicole Olson</i>	212
15	The Enhanced Carnality of Post-Biological Life <i>Max More</i>	222
16	Qualia Surfing <i>Richard Loosemore</i>	231
17	Design of Life Expansion and the Human Mind <i>Natasha Vita-More</i>	240
18	Against Immortality: Why Death is Better than the Alternative <i>Iain Thomson and James Bodington</i>	248
19	The Pinocchio Syndrome and the Prosthetic Impulse <i>Victor Grech</i>	263
20	Being Nice to Software Animals and Babies <i>Anders Sandberg</i>	279
21	What Will It Be Like To Be an Emulation? <i>Robin Hanson</i>	298
	Afterword <i>Linda MacDonald Glenn</i>	310
	Index	321