

# Contents

Contributors .....	xiii
Preface .....	xix
<b>CHAPTER 1 Site-Specific Fluorescent Labeling of Tubulin .....</b>	<b>1</b>
Kamalika Mukherjee, Susan L. Bane	
Introduction .....	2
<b>1.1 Material .....</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>1.2 Method.....</b>	<b>5</b>
Acknowledgments .....	11
References.....	11
<b>CHAPTER 2 Measuring Microtubule Persistence Length Using a Microtubule Gliding Assay.....</b>	<b>13</b>
Douglas S. Martin	
Introduction .....	14
<b>2.1 Theory .....</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>2.2 Methods .....</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>2.3 Discussion .....</b>	<b>22</b>
Summary .....	23
Acknowledgments .....	23
References.....	23
<b>CHAPTER 3 Structural Studies of the Doublecortin Family of MAPs .....</b>	<b>27</b>
Franck Fourniol, Mylène Perderiset, Anne Houdusse, Carolyn Moores	
Introduction .....	28
<b>3.1 Rationale.....</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>3.2 Methods .....</b>	<b>32</b>
<b>3.3 Discussion .....</b>	<b>43</b>
Acknowledgments .....	44
References.....	45
<b>CHAPTER 4 Detection and Quantification of Microtubule Detachment from Centrosomes and Spindle Poles.....</b>	<b>49</b>
Anutosh Ganguly, Hailing Yang, Fernando Cabral	
Introduction .....	50
<b>4.1 Choice of Cell Line.....</b>	<b>51</b>

4.2	Microtubule Detachment in Spindles .....	52
4.3	Labeling Microtubules .....	53
4.4	Measuring Detachment .....	54
4.5	Microtubule Fragments as a Surrogate for Detachment .....	57
4.6	Mechanism of Detachment .....	59
	Summary .....	60
	Acknowledgments .....	60
	References .....	60
<b>CHAPTER 5</b>	<b>Regulation of Tubulin Expression by Micro-RNAs: Implications for Drug Resistance .....</b>	<b>63</b>
	Sharon Lobert, Mary E. Graichen	
	Introduction and Rationale .....	64
5.1	Methods and Materials .....	65
5.2	Results and Discussion .....	68
	Summary .....	70
	References .....	73
<b>CHAPTER 6</b>	<b>Determining the Structure–Mechanics Relationships of Dense Microtubule Networks with Confocal Microscopy and Magnetic Tweezers-Based Microrheology .....</b>	<b>75</b>
	Yali Yang, Megan T. Valentine	
	Introduction .....	76
6.1	Protocols .....	78
	Summary .....	93
	Acknowledgments .....	93
	References .....	94
<b>CHAPTER 7</b>	<b>Studying Mitochondria and Microtubule Localization and Dynamics in Standardized Cell Shapes .....</b>	<b>97</b>
	Andrea Pelikan, James Sillibourne, Stephanie Miserey-Lenkei, Frederique Carlier-Grynkorn, Bruno Goud, Phong T. Tran	
	Introduction .....	98
7.1	Design of the Photomask .....	99
7.2	Manufacturing of Micropatterned Coverslips .....	100
7.3	Seeding and Spreading of Cells .....	101
7.4	Mitochondria and Microtubule Visualization .....	102
7.5	Materials .....	104
	Conclusion .....	106
	Acknowledgments .....	107
	References .....	107

<b>CHAPTER 8</b>	<b>Going Solo: Measuring the Motions of Microtubules with an <i>In Vitro</i> Assay for TIRF Microscopy</b> .....	<b>109</b>
	Kris Leslie, Niels Galjart	
	Introduction .....	110
8.1	Protocols .....	111
	Concluding Remarks .....	123
	Acknowledgments .....	123
	References .....	123
<b>CHAPTER 9</b>	<b>Analysis of Microtubules in Isolated Axoplasm from the Squid Giant Axon</b> .....	<b>125</b>
	Yuyu Song, Scott T. Brady	
9.1	Preparation of Axoplasm .....	126
9.2	Analysis of Axoplasmic Microtubule Dynamics .....	131
9.3	Biochemistry of Axoplasmic Microtubules .....	133
9.4	Immunohistochemistry of Axoplasmic Microtubules .....	135
	References .....	136
<b>CHAPTER 10</b>	<b>Imaging GTP-Bound Tubulin: From Cellular to <i>In Vitro</i> Assembled Microtubules</b> .....	<b>139</b>
	Hélène de Forges, Antoine Pilon, Christian Poüs, Franck Perez	
	Introduction .....	141
10.1	Imaging GTP Islands in Permeabilized Cells .....	142
10.2	Imaging GTP Caps and GTP Islands Using Centrosome-Based Microtubule Assembly or Endogenous Microtubule Elongation in Permeabilized Cells .....	145
10.3	Imaging GTP Islands in Microtubules Assembled <i>In Vitro</i> .....	147
10.4	Discussion and Future Prospects .....	150
	Acknowledgments .....	151
	References .....	152
<b>CHAPTER 11</b>	<b>Tubulin-Specific Chaperones: Components of a Molecular Machine That Assembles the <math>\alpha/\beta</math> Heterodimer</b> .....	<b>155</b>
	Guoling Tian, Nicholas J. Cowan	
	Introduction .....	156
11.1	Methods .....	159
11.2	Discussion .....	167
	References .....	169

<b>CHAPTER 12</b>	<b>Heterotrimeric G Proteins and Microtubules</b> .....	173
	Witchuda Saengsawang, Mark M. Rasenick	
	Introduction .....	174
12.1	General Protocols .....	174
12.2	Buffer Compositions .....	187
	Concluding Comments .....	188
	Acknowledgments .....	188
	References.....	188
<b>CHAPTER 13</b>	<b>Purification and Biophysical Analysis of Microtubule-Severing Enzymes <i>In Vitro</i></b> .....	191
	Juan Daniel Diaz-Valencia, Megan Bailey, Jennifer L. Ross	
	Introduction .....	192
13.1	Methods .....	194
	Discussion and Summary .....	211
	Acknowledgments .....	211
	References.....	211
<b>CHAPTER 14</b>	<b>Measurement of <i>In Vitro</i> Microtubule Polymerization by Turbidity and Fluorescence</b> .....	215
	Matthew Mirigian, Kamalika Mukherjee, Susan L. Bane, Dan L. Sackett	
14.1	Background and Theory.....	216
14.2	Materials and Equipment.....	223
14.3	Methods.....	225
	References.....	228
<b>CHAPTER 15</b>	<b>Live-Cell Imaging of Microtubules and Microtubule-Associated Proteins in <i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i></b> .....	231
	Jessica Lucas	
	Introduction .....	232
15.1	Protocols.....	234
15.2	Materials.....	242
	Concluding Comments .....	243
	Acknowledgment.....	243
	References.....	243
<b>CHAPTER 16</b>	<b>Investigating Tubulin Posttranslational Modifications with Specific Antibodies</b> .....	247
	Maria M. Magiera, Carsten Janke	
	Introduction .....	248
16.1	Observations.....	249

16.2	Materials and Methods.....	255
16.3	Buffer Composition.....	261
	Concluding Remarks .....	263
	Acknowledgments .....	263
	References.....	264
<b>CHAPTER 17</b>	<b>Purification and Assembly of Bacterial Tubulin BtubA/B and Constructs Bearing Eukaryotic Tubulin Sequences .....</b>	<b>269</b>
	José M. Andreu, María A. Oliva	
	Introduction and Rationale.....	270
17.1	Materials: Genes, Constructs, and Expressed Proteins .....	272
17.2	Methods.....	273
	Conclusions .....	280
	Acknowledgments .....	280
	References.....	280
<b>CHAPTER 18</b>	<b>Microtubule-Associated Proteins and Tubulin Interaction by Isothermal Titration Calorimetry .....</b>	<b>283</b>
	P. O. Tsvetkov, P. Barbier, G. Breuzard, V. Peyrot, F. Devred	
	Introduction .....	284
18.1	Isothermal Titration Calorimetry .....	286
18.2	Tubulin and MAPs Sample Preparation.....	290
18.3	Results: Tubulin/MAPs by ITC.....	294
	Conclusion.....	298
	Acknowledgment.....	299
	References.....	299
<b>CHAPTER 19</b>	<b>Methods for Studying Microtubule Binding Site Interactions: Zampanolide as a Covalent Binding Agent.....</b>	<b>303</b>
	Jessica J. Field, Enrique Calvo, Peter T. Northcote, John H. Miller, Karl-Heinz Altmann, José Fernando Díaz	
	Introduction .....	304
19.1	Materials.....	305
19.2	Methods and Results .....	307
	Summary .....	324
	Acknowledgments .....	324
	References.....	324

<b>CHAPTER 20</b>	<b>Studying Kinetochores-Fiber Ultrastructure Using Correlative Light-Electron Microscopy</b> .....	<b>327</b>
	Daniel G. Booth, Liam P. Cheeseman, Ian A. Prior, Stephen J. Royle	
	Introduction .....	328
20.1	Materials .....	329
20.2	Methods .....	331
20.3	Discussion .....	338
	Acknowledgments .....	341
	References .....	341
<b>CHAPTER 21</b>	<b>Fluorescence-Based Assays for Microtubule Architecture</b> .....	<b>343</b>
	Susanne Bechstedt, Gary J. Brouhard	
	Introduction .....	344
21.1	Materials .....	347
21.2	Methods .....	348
21.3	Discussion .....	352
	Acknowledgments .....	352
	References .....	352
<b>CHAPTER 22</b>	<b>Structure-Function Analysis of Yeast Tubulin</b> .....	<b>355</b>
	Anna Luchniak, Yusuke Fukuda, Mohan L. Gupta	
	Introduction .....	356
22.1	Reagents and Equipment .....	358
22.2	Introducing Tubulin Mutations into Yeast .....	360
22.3	Analysis of Tetrad Viability .....	363
22.4	Assessing Microtubule Stability by Drug Sensitivity .....	366
22.5	Direct Analysis of Microtubule Dynamics <i>In Vivo</i> .....	367
22.6	Localization of Microtubule-Associated Proteins <i>In Vivo</i> .....	370
	Acknowledgments .....	372
	References .....	373
<b>CHAPTER 23</b>	<b>Using MTBindingSim as a Tool for Experimental Planning and Interpretation</b> .....	<b>375</b>
	Julia T. Philip, Aranda R. Duan, Emily O. Alberico, Holly V. Goodson	
	Introduction .....	376
23.1	MTBindingSim .....	376
23.2	Experimental Designs in MTBindingSim .....	376
23.3	Binding Models in MTBindingSim .....	377
23.4	Using MTBindingSim Example 1: Tau-MT Binding .....	379

23.5	Using MTBindingSim Example 2: Does Human EB1 Bind to the MT Seam or Lattice? .....	381
	Conclusion.....	383
	References.....	383
<b>CHAPTER 24</b>	<b>Imaging Individual Spindle Microtubule Dynamics in Fission Yeast .....</b>	<b>385</b>
	Judite Costa, Chuanhai Fu, Viktoriya Syrovatkina, Phong T. Tran	
	Introduction .....	386
24.1	Methods .....	387
	Conclusion.....	393
	Acknowledgments .....	393
	References.....	394
	<b>Index.....</b>	<b>395</b>