Contents

About the Editors viii
About the Contributors ix
Preface xiv
Acknowledgements xxii

PART I
Methodological Aspects 1

1 Exploratory Data Mining Using Decision Trees in the Behavioral Sciences 3
JOHN J. McARDLE

2 CHAID and Earlier Supervised Tree Methods 48
GILBERT RITSCHARD

3 The Potential of Model-based Recursive Partitioning in the Social Sciences: Revisiting Ockham's Razor 75
JULIA KOPF, THOMAS AUGUSTIN, AND CAROLIN STROBL

4 Exploratory Data Mining with Structural Equation Model Trees 96
ANDREAS M. BRANDMAIER, TIMO VON OERTZEN,
JOHN J. McARDLE, AND ULMAN LINDENBERGER

5 Validating Tree Descriptions of Women's Labor Participation with Deviance-based Criteria 128
GILBERT RITSCHARD, FABIO B. LOSA, AND PAU ORIGONI

6 **Exploratory Data Mining Algorithms for Conducting Searches in Structural Equation Modeling: A Comparison of Some Fit Criteria** 150
GEORGE A. MARCOULIDES AND WALTER TELLE

7 **A Simulation Study of the Ability of Growth Mixture Models to Uncover Growth Heterogeneity** 172
KEVIN J. GRIMM, NILAM RAM, MARIYA P. SHIYKO, AND LAWRENCE L. LO

8 **Mining for Association Between Life Course Domains** 190
RAFFAELLA PICCARRETA AND CEES H. ELZINGA

9 **Exploratory Mining of Life Event Histories** 221
GILBERT RITSCHARD, RETO BÜRGIN, AND MATTHIAS STUDER

PART II
Applications 255

10 **Clinical versus Statistical Prediction of Zygosity in Adult Twin Pairs: An Application of Classification Trees** 257
CAROL A. PRESCOTT

11 **Dealing with Longitudinal Attrition Using Logistic Regression and Decision Tree Analyses** 282
JOHN J. McARDLE

12 **Adaptive Testing of the Number Series Test Using Standard Approaches and a New Decision Tree Analysis Approach** 312
JOHN J. McARDLE

13 **Using Exploratory Data Mining to Identify Academic Risk among College Student-Athletes in the United States** 345
THOMAS S. PASKUS

14 **Understanding Global Perceptions of Stress in Adulthood through Tree-Based Exploratory Data Mining** 371
STACEY B. SCOTT, BRENDA R. WHITEHEAD, CINDY S. BERGEMAN, AND LINDSAY PITZER

15 Recursive Partitioning to Study Terminal Decline in the Berlin Aging Study 405
PAOLO GHISLETTA

16 Predicting Mortality from Demographics and Specific Cognitive Abilities in the Hawaii Family Study of Cognition 429
YAN ZHOU, KELLY M. KADLEC, AND JOHN J. McARDLE

17 Exploratory Analysis of Effects of Prenatal Risk Factors on Intelligence in Children of Mothers with Phenylketonuria 450
KEITH F. WIDAMAN AND KEVIN J. GRIMM

Index 471