## CONTENTS

Preface	xxi
About the Editor	xxvii
PART I Introduction to Race, Gender, Sexuality, and Social Class: Concepts, History, and Theories of Difference	1
Concepts	
1. Defining Contested Concepts Lynn Weber	5
2. What Is Racial Domination? Matthew Desmond and Mustafa Emirbayer	17
3. Creating a World of Dichotomy: Categorizing Sex and Gendering Cultural Messages Sara L. Crawley, Lara J. Foley, and Constance L. Shehan	27
4. The Social Construction of Disability Susan Wendell	40
History	
5. Rethinking the Paradigm: Class Gerda Lerner	47
6. Racial Domination and the Evolution of Racial Classification Tukufu Zuberi	60
7. Ethno-Religious Dimensions of Jewish Cultures Michael Polgar	73
8. The Invention of Heterosexuality Jonathan Ned Katz	80

## **Theories of Difference**

9.	Foundations of Class Analysis: A Marxist Perspective Erik Olin Wright	90
10.	Is Capitalism Gendered and Racialized? Joan Acker	100
11.	The Social Construction and Institutionalization of Gender and Race: An Integrative Framework Evelyn Nakano Glenn	108
12.	<b>Critical Thinking About Inequality: An Emerging Lens</b> Bonnie Thornton Dill and Ruth Enid Zambrana	120
13.	Whiteness by Any Other Color Is Still Whiteness Pem Davidson Buck	130
14.	<b>My Body, My Closet: Invisible Disability and the Limits of Coming-Out Discourse</b> <i>Ellen Samuels</i>	136

## PART II IDENTITIES MATTER: THE SOCIAL CONSTRUCTION AND EXPERIENCES OF RACE, GENDER, SEXUALITY, AND SOCIAL CLASS 147

## **Identity Formation**

15.	Who Am I? Race, Ethnicity, and Identity Hazel Rose Markus	153
16.	<b>Gender and Identity</b> Judith A. Howard and Ramira M. Alamilla	163
17.	How We Find Ourselves: Identity Development and Two-Spirit People Alex Wilson	172
18.	<b>"I'm an American With a Japanese Look": Emerging Identities and Practices</b> <i>Mia Tuan</i>	180
19.	What Does a White Woman Look Like? Racing and Erasing in Law Katherine Franke	1 <b>90</b>
Ide	entities and Social Interaction	
20.	Using Racial and Ethnic Concepts: The Critical Case of Very Young Children Debra Van Ausdale and Joe R. Feagin	194
21.	Women Without Class: <i>Chicas, Cholas,</i> Trash, and the Presence or Absence of Class Identity Julie Bettie	203

22.	<b>Queers Without Money: They Are Everywhere. But We Refuse to See Them.</b> <i>Amber Hollibaugh</i>	215		
23.	<b>3. A Place in Town: Doing Class in a Coffee Shop</b> Carrie Yodanis			
24.	I. The View From the Country Club: Wealthy Whites and the Matrix of Privilege Jessica Holden Sherwood			
Ide	ntity Construction and Stigma Management			
25.	The Racial Formation of American Indians:240Negotiating Legitimate Identities Within Trial and Federal Law240Eva Marie Garroutte240			
26.	250 David Snow and Leon Anderson			
27.	<b>Passing as Black: Racial Identity Work Among Biracial Americans</b> Nikki Khanna and Cathryn Johnson	260		
28.	<b>The Stigma of Brown Skin and "Foreign" Names</b> Amir Marvasti and Karyn D. McKinney	272		
29.	"I Don't Like Passing as a Straight Woman": Queer Negotiations of Identity and Social Group Membership Carla Pfeffer	281		
ΡA	ART III SOCIAL INSTITUTIONS AND THE PERPETUATION OF INEQUALITY	289		
Th	e Family			
30.	It's All in the Family: Intersections of Gender, Race, and Nation Patricia Hill Collins	295		
31.	An Intersectional Approach to Resistance and Complicity: The Case of Racialized Desire Among Asian American Women <i>Karen Pyke</i>	305		
32.	<b>The Privilege of Coming Out: Race, Class, and Lesbians' Mothering Decisions</b> <i>Nancy Mezey</i>	314		
Ed	ucation			
33.	How Tracking Undermines Race Equity in Desegregated Schools Roslyn Arlin Mickelson	323		
34.	<b>The Schooling of Latino Children</b> Luis C. Moll and Richard Ruiz	332		

35.	Class Matters Peter Sacks	340
Em	ployment and the Economy	
36.	Inequality Regimes: Gender, Class, and Race in Organizations Joan Acker	350
37.	Are Emily and Greg More Employable Than Lakisha and Jamal? A Field Experiment on Labor Market Discrimination Marianne Bertrand and Sendhil Mullainathan	361
38.	<b>Families on the Frontier: From Braceros</b> in the Fields to Braceras in the Home Pierrette Hondagneu-Sotelo	368
He	ealth Care and Medicine	
39.	Social Determinants and Family Health Janet R. Grochowski	377
40.	<b>Racism's Hidden Toll</b> Ryan Blitstein	386
41.	A Slow, Toxic Decline: Dialysis Patients, Technological Failure, and the Unfulfilled Promise of Health in America <i>Keith Wailoo</i>	394
Me	edia	
42.	Framing Class, Vicarious Living, and Conspicuous Consumption Diana Kendall	403
43.	. Muslim Americans in the News Before and After 9/11 Brigitte L. Nacos and Oscar Torres-Reyna	412
44.	. Why Women Aren't Welcome on the Internet Amanda Hess	422
Po	olitics and Government	
45.	. Sand Castles and Snake Pits Lillian B. Rubin	433
46	. The New Jim Crow Michelle Alexander	439
47.	The Roots of American Decline Richard Lachmann	443

ΡA	RT	IV	Power and Privilege Unmasked	451
		c <mark>a Unequ</mark> s S. <i>Mass</i>		455

49.	<b>Confronting Intersecting Inequalities</b> Sonia Hanson, Peter Kivisto, and Elizabeth Hartung	466
50.	<b>The Culture of Privilege: Color-Blindness,</b> <b>Postfeminism, and Christonormativity</b> <i>Abby L. Ferber</i>	478
51.	Five Faces of Oppression Iris Marion Young	487
52.	Rage of the Privileged Ellis Cose	<b>49</b> 7
53.	Racial Profiling and Immigration Law Enforcement: Rounding Up of Usual Suspects in the Latino Community Mary Romero	505
54.	The Many Costs of Anti-Asian Discrimination Rosalind S. Chou and Joe R. Feagin	515
55.	Sexual Harassment and Masculinity: The Power and Meaning of "Girl Watching" Beth A. Quinn	523
P A	<b>ART V</b> Empowerment and Social Change	535
56.	Toward a New Vision: Race, Class, and Gender as Categories of Analysis and Connection Patricia Hill Collins	539
57.	How White People Can Serve as Allies to People of Color in the Struggle to End Racism Paul Kivel	550
58.	Doing Anti-racism: Toward an Egalitarian American Society Jacqueline Johnson, Sharon Rush, and Joe Feagin	557

5 <b>9</b> .	Dismantling Noah's Ark		
	Judith Lorber		

60.	Policy Steps Toward Closing the Gap
	Meizhu Lui, Barbara J. Robles, Betsy
	Leondar-Wright, Rose Brewer, and Rebecca Adamson