Contents

	Acknowledgements IX
	Note on Editions, Translations and Abbreviations X
	Introduction 1
1	Thrasymachus' Challenge: Political Sociology and Expert Rule in
	Republic 1 12
	Thrasymachus' Political Account of Justice 14
	Rulers in the Strict Sense 18
	Real Existing Expert Rulers 22
	Democratic Expert Rule? 28
	Towards an Epistemic Analysis of Democracy 31
2	Scientific Politics and the Power of the People: Rhetoric and <i>techn</i> \bar{e} in
	the Gorgias 35
	Why is Rhetoric not Scientific? 36
	Who Rules Who? 42
	Rhetoric as <i>kolakeia</i> 46
	Democracy and <i>technē</i> 52
	Scientific Politics and the Power of the People 58
3	Democracy as Imitator: Expertise and Democratic Conservatism in the
	Statesman 63
	Lawfulness and Imitation 64
	Expertise and Its Discontents 70
	Democratic Expertise 81
	The Laws and Democratic Ideology 86
	Statesmanship and the Ancestral Laws 90
4	Athenian Measurement: Democracy and Expert Authority in the
	Protagoras 100
	The Athenian Premise 102
	Protagoras' 'Great Speech' 109
	Protagoras' Social Pragmatism 119
	Problems with Appearance 124
	Towards the <i>Theaetetus</i> 131

5 Self-Refuting Wisdom: Turning the Tables on Protagoras in the *Theaetetus* 133 Minding the Gap 134 Prelude to the Self-Refutation Argument (169d3–170a5) 137 Protagoras' Defense (166c9–167d5) 144 Who is the Measure? 155 The Self-Refutation Argument (170a3–171c7) 160

Epilogue 167

Bibliography 175 Index Locorum 184 General Index 192