

CONTENTS

List of Contributors

xv

PART I UNDERSTANDING SEX CRIME

1. What is sex crime? 3
KAREN TERRY
2. Exploring the methods behind sexual violence estimates: The composition and findings from national and international surveys 21
HEIDI L. SCHERER AND BONNIE S. FISHER
3. The explanation of sexual offending 42
TONY WARD AND ANTHONY BEECH
4. Sexual offenders and human rights: Protecting victims 59
ASTRID BIRGDEN AND TONY WARD

PART II TYPES OF SEX CRIMES

5. Rape and domestic sexual assault 81
LISA L. SAMPLE AND EMILY C. RADER
6. Sexual homicide and violent offenders 99
ERIC BEAUREGARD
7. Child sexual abuse 123
DANA HAYWARD AND ROSS E. CHEIT
8. Alcohol and drugs in relation to sexual offending 143
FLEUR L. KRAANEN AND PAUL M. G. EMMELKAMP
9. Commercial sexual exploitation of children 163
JENNY PEARCE

PART III OFFENDERS AND VICTIMS

- | | |
|--|-----|
| 10. Victim-offender overlap among sex offenders
WESLEY G. JENNINGS AND CAITLYN MEADE | 183 |
| 11. Female sex offenders
GILL McIVOR | 199 |
| 12. The juvenile sex offender: Criminal careers and recidivism risk
CHANTAL VAN DEN BERG, CATRIEN BIJLEVELD, AND JAN HENDRIKS | 220 |
| 13. A developmental life-course perspective of juvenile and adult sexual offending
PATRICK LUSSIER AND ARJAN A. J. BLOKLAND | 241 |
| 14. Victimization and revictimization
SANDRA WALKLATE AND JODY CLAY-WARNER | 270 |

PART IV REGULATION AND CONTROL

- | | |
|---|-----|
| 15. The role of policy in preventing sexual violence
RICHARD G. WRIGHT | 289 |
| 16. The policing of sexual activity
TERRY THOMAS | 310 |
| 17. Sentencing high-risk sex offenders: Policy and legislation
KAREN HARRISON | 327 |
| 18. The aftermath of sex offender registration and other controls
KRISTEN M. ZGOBA | 344 |

PART V MANAGEMENT AND INTERVENTION

- | | |
|--|-----|
| 19. Risk assessment of sex offenders
HOWARD E. BARBAREE AND ROBERT A. PRENTKY | 363 |
| 20. Treatment of sex offenders: Concepts and empirical evaluations
FRIEDRICH LÖSEL AND MARTIN SCHMUCKER | 392 |
| 21. Informal social control of sex offenders: The family and other forms of support
KIMBERLY R. KRAS | 415 |

22. Restorative justice and sex offending 437
ANNE-MARIE MCALINDEN

PART VI SOCIAL AND CULTURAL ASPECTS

23. Public perceptions of sex crimes and sex offenders 463
MARK C. STAFFORD AND DONNA M. VANDIVER
24. The media response to sex crimes 482
JENNIFER L. KLEIN
25. The paedophile in popular culture: Fictional representations
of sex crime 498
STEVEN KOHM
26. Social media, cyberspace, and sex crime: Deviant
and democratizing spaces 517
MAGGIE WYKES

PART VII TRANSGRESSION AND SEX

27. The criminalization of sexuality 541
GAIL HAWKES AND XANTHÉ MALLETT
28. Prostitution and sex work 566
BARBARA G. BRENTS AND TEELA SANDERS
29. Pornography 584
CLARISSA SMITH
30. Sex trafficking and control 606
MAGGY LEE
- Index* 625