Contents

List of Illustrations	V1 1
List of Tables	viii
Acknowledgments	ix
Women in the Telegraph Industry	·
The Entry of Women into the Telegraph Industry in the United States • Women Telegraphers in Canada and Europe • Women and the Telegraph in the Non-European World • Women in the Telegraph Industry in the Twentieth Century	
Daily Life in the Telegraph Office	Ι2
Life in the Depot Office • Morse Keys and "Bugs" • Life in the Commercial Office • The Working Environment • Working Hours • Introduction of the Teletype • Occupational Hazards	
Society and the Telegraph Operator	38
Social Class • Ethnicity • Schooling • Reasons for Entering the Workforce • Demographic Composition of the Workforce • Social Life • Travel • Religious, Social, and Civic Organizations • Telegraphic Competitions • Family and Marriage	
Women's Issues in the Telegraph Office	79
The Entry of Women into Telegraphy in the United States and the Debate in the <i>Telegrapher</i> • The Entry of Women into Telegraphy in Europe • Women's Issues in the Telegraph Office in the United States in the 1870s • Gendered Behavior in the Workplace • Equal Pay • Women as Business Entrepreneurs • Office Politics: The Case of Lizzie Snow • Sex and Morality in the Telegraph Office	

5.	Women Telegraphers in Literature and Cinema	
	Portrayal of Women Telegraphers in Literature • Women Telegraphers in the Cinema	
6.	Women Telegraphers and the Labor Movement	147
	The Telegraphers' Protective League and the Strike of 1870 • Women and the Labor Movement in Europe • The Brotherhood of Telegraphers and the Strike of 1883 • Women Operators and the Women's Movement • The Order of Railroad Telegraphers • The Commercial Telegraphers' Union and the Strike of 1907 • The Strike of 1919 • The 1919 Strike in Austria • The Decline of the CTUA	
7.	Conclusions	189
	The Industrialization of the Telegraph Industry • The Closing of the Telegraph Age • Women Telegraphers as Technical Workers • In Pursuit of the Unwritten History • The Importance of Rediscovering History	
	Notes	203
	Bibliography	217
	Index	223