

CONTENTS

<i>Notes on contributors</i>	<i>ix</i>
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	<i>xiv</i>
Introduction: what is epistemic contextualism? <i>Jonathan Jenkins Ichikawa</i>	1
PART I	
Data and motivations	11
1 The variability of ‘knows’: an opinionated overview <i>Crispin Wright</i>	13
2 The intuitive basis for contextualism <i>Geoff Pynn</i>	32
3 Epistemic contextualism and linguistic behavior <i>Wesley Buckwalter</i>	44
4 Feminism and contextualism <i>Evelyn Brister</i>	57
PART II	
Methodological issues	69
5 Epistemic contextualism and conceptual ethics <i>E. Diaz-Leon</i>	71

Contents

6 Does contextualism hinge on a methodological dispute? <i>Jie Gao, Mikkel Gerken and Stephen B. Ryan</i>	81
7 The psychological context of contextualism <i>Jennifer Nagel and Julia Jael Smith</i>	94
8 What are we doing when we theorize about context sensitivity? <i>Derek Ball</i>	105
PART III	
Epistemological implications	119
9 Epistemic contextualism and the shifting the question objection <i>Brian Montgomery</i>	121
10 Skepticism and contextualism <i>Michael J. Hannon</i>	131
11 Contextualism and fallibilism <i>Keith DeRose</i>	145
12 Contextualism and closure <i>Maria Lasonen-Aarnio</i>	156
13 Lotteries and prefaces <i>Matthew A. Benton</i>	168
14 Contextualism and knowledge norms <i>Alex Worsnip</i>	177
15 Contextualism and Gettier cases <i>John Greco</i>	190
PART IV	
Doing without contextualism	203
16 ‘Knowledge’ and pragmatics <i>Patrick Rysiew</i>	205
17 Loose use and belief variation <i>Wayne A. Davis</i>	218
18 Semantic minimalism and speech act pluralism applied to ‘knows’ <i>Herman Cappelen</i>	230

Contents

19 Interest-relative invariantism <i>Brian Weatherson</i>	240
PART V	
Relativism and disagreement	255
20 The disagreement challenge to contextualism <i>Justin Khoo</i>	257
21 On disagreement <i>Torfinn Thomesen Huvenes</i>	272
22 Contextualism, relativism, and the problem of lost disagreement <i>Elke Brendel</i>	282
23 Epistemological implications of relativism <i>J. Adam Carter</i>	292
PART VI	
Semantic implementations	303
24 The semantic error problem for epistemic contextualism <i>Patrick Greenough and Dirk Kindermann</i>	305
25 Conversational kinematics <i>Robin McKenna</i>	321
26 ‘Knowledge’ and quantifiers <i>Nathan R. Cockram</i>	332
27 Gradability and knowledge <i>Michael Blome-Tillmann</i>	348
PART VII	
Contextualism outside ‘knows’	359
28 Moral contextualism and epistemic contextualism: similarities and differences <i>Berit Brogaard</i>	361
29 Contextualism about epistemic reasons <i>Daniel Fogal and Kurt Sylvan</i>	375

Contents

30	Contextualism about epistemic modals <i>J.L. Dowell</i>	388
31	Contextualism about belief ascriptions <i>Roger Clarke</i>	400
32	Counterfactuals and knowledge <i>Karen S. Lewis</i>	411
33	Contextualism about foundations <i>Daniel Greco</i>	425
PART VIII		
	Foundational linguistic issues	439
34	The semantics-pragmatics distinction and context-sensitivity <i>Maite Ezcurdia</i>	441
35	The mind-independence of contexts for knowledge attributions <i>Giovanni Mion and Christopher Gauker</i>	455
36	Index, context, and the content of knowledge <i>Brian Rabern</i>	465
37	Contextualism in epistemology and relevance theory <i>Mark Jary and Robert J. Stainton</i>	480
	<i>Index</i>	493