Contents

1	Introduction	į
2	Constructivist Foundations and Common Design	
	Principles of Student-Centered Learning Environments	23
3	Empirical Education Research on the Effectiveness	
	and Quality of Learning and Instruction	105
4	Multiple Ethnographic Case Study Research	
	of Student-Centered Learning Environments	
	in Higher Education Classrooms	169
5	Characteristic Curricular Design Elements	
	and (Deeper-Level) Quality Features of the	
	Student-Centered Classrooms Under Study	221
6		
	Powerful Student-Centered Learning Environments	341