## { CONTENTS }

Acknowledgments	vii
<ol> <li>Dehumanization as the Wrong of Social Injustice</li> <li>1.1. Introduction 1</li> <li>1.2. Against the Gender Controversy 2</li> <li>1.3. Going Beyond Gender: Humanist Feminism 7</li> <li>1.4. Methodological Commitments 13</li> <li>1.5. Structure of the Book 17</li> </ol>	1
PART I Against the Gender Controversy	
<ol> <li>The Gender Controversy</li> <li>Biological Determinism and Gender Terminology 21</li> <li>Gender Construction 24</li> <li>Uniformity of Gender 28</li> <li>Sex Classification 37</li> <li>Usefulness of the Sex/Gender Distinction 40</li> <li>Women as a Social Kind 41</li> </ol>	21
3. Nominalist Responses to the Semantic and Ontological Puzzles 3.1. The "Positive" Category of Women 47 3.2. Women as a Social Series 50 3.3. Unity, Normativity, and Oppression 53 3.4. Women as a Resemblance Class 58 3.4.1. Tenability of Gender Realism 58 3.4.2. Plausibility of Resemblance Nominalism 65	45
4. Realist Responses to the Semantic and Ontological Puzzles 4.1. Women as FMP Category 74 4.2. Social Subordination and Privilege as Marks of Gender 78 4.2.1. Ameliorative Analysis of Woman 78 4.2.2. Benefits of the Revisionary Analysis 83 4.3. Gendered Social Identity as Positionality 89 4.4. Historical Essentialism 94 4.4.1. Gender as a Natural Kind 94 4.4.2. Feminist Politics and Historical Essentialism 99 4.5. Upshot of the Discussion 103	71

vi Contents

5.	Deflating the Puzzles	104
	5.1. Deflating the Semantic Puzzle 105	
	5.2. Deflating the Ontological Puzzle 117	
	5.2.1. Conventionalism Is Unintuitive 121	
	5.2.2. The Abolitionist Implication Is Undesirable 125	
	5.2.3. The Trait/Norm Covariance Model 128	
	5.2.4. Ontological Commitments and the Trait/Norm Covariance Model	137
	5.3. The Gender Controversy Deflated 142	
	PART II Normativity Anew	
6	. Dehumanization	145
	6.1. Introduction 145	- 15
	6.2. Why Humanism 148	
	6.3. Rape as Dehumanizing 153	
	6.3.1. The Objectification Argument 153	
	6.3.2. The "Soul Murder" Argument 157	
	6.4. Dehumanization in General 163	
	6.4.1. Our Legitimate Interests 164	
	6.4.2. Moral Injury 170	
	6.5. Dehumanization and Feminism 175	
7.	Forms of Injustice and Emancipatory Social Theory	186
-	7.1. Introduction 186	
	7.2. Emancipatory Social Theory: Desiderata 189	
	7.3. Forms of Injustice 192	
	7.3.1. Discrimination 192	
	7.3.2. Domination 197	
	7.3.3. Oppression: A First Stab 204	
	7.3.4. Oppression: A Second Stab 212	
8.	Contours of Injustice and Feminist Social Theory	223
	8.1. Introduction 223	_
	8.2. Contours of Injustice 224	
	8.3. Feminist Social Theory and Dehumanization 233	
	8.4. The Argument So Far 237	
9.	Overcoming Dehumanization	241
	9.1. Freedom 241	
	9.2. Human Flourishing 247	
	9.3. Equality 252	
	9.3.1. The Basic Picture 252	
	9.3.2. Objections and Clarifications 257	
	9.3.3. Democratic Equality 263	
	9.4. Humanist Feminism: Final Remarks 266	
	Bibliography	262
	Index	269
	AAAWWAR	279

279