CONTENTS

Post-Gutenberg 1

PART I

Cosmopolis 7

Speech, 7 • Cosmopolis, 18 • Cyberspace, CA 94305, 20 •
The Struggle for Word Power, 24 • Big Dogs, 31 • Big Cats, 47 •
P², 53 • The Power of the Mouse, 56 • 'Innocence of Muslims' and the Lost Innocence of YouTube, 62

Ideals 73

Why Should Speech Be Free?, 73 • How Free Should Speech Be? How Should Free Speech Be?, 79 • Not by Law Alone, 81 • Laws and Norms, 83 • Offended? What's the Harm in That?, 86 • Reading John Stuart Mill in Beijing, 95 • Towards a More Universal Universalism, 108

PART II

User Guide 117

1. Lifeblood 119

'We—all human beings—must be free and able to express ourselves, and to seek, receive and impart information and ideas, regardless of frontiers'.

Free and Able, 120 • In Your Own Tongue, 122 • Seek, Receive and Impart, 125 • Regardless of Frontiers, 127

viii Contents

2. Violence 129

'We neither make threats of violence nor accept violent intimidation'.

The Assassin's Veto, 130 • Modernising the Brandenburg
Test, 132 • Dangerous Speech, 135 • Just War?, 138 • Confronting
the Assassin's Veto, 140 • Cartoons and the Republication
Dilemma, 143 • Practising Peaceful Conflict, 148

3. Knowledge 152

'We allow no taboos against and seize every chance for the spread of knowledge'.

Scientifically Speaking, 152 • On Campus, 154 • Legislating History, 157 • Everything Open to Everyone?, 161 • Public Good via Private Power, 167 • From Babel to Babble, 174 • Homo Zappiens, 177

4. Journalism 180

'We require uncensored, diverse, trustworthy media so we can make well-informed decisions and participate fully in political life'.

Media, 181 • Uncensored, but Not Without Limits, 183 • Diverse: Media Pluralism between Money and Politics, 189 • From Daily Me to Daily Kiosk, 197 • Trustworthy: Who Is a Journalist? What Is Good Journalism?, 200 • Towards a Networked Pnyx, 205

5. Diversity 207

'We express ourselves openly and with robust civility about all kinds of human difference'.

Openness and Robust Civility, 208 • Enforcing Civility?, 214 • Why Mature Democracies Should Move beyond Hate Speech Laws, 219 • Creating a Civil Society, 229 • Art and Humour, 241 • Pornography, 246 • Civility and Power, 250

6. Religion 253

'We respect the believer but not necessarily the content of the belief.

The Argument for Special Treatment, 254 • But What Is Religion?, 257 • Two Kinds of Respect, 261 • By Law or Custom?, 267 • The Trouble with Islam, 272 • Tolerance, 280

Contents ix

7. Privacy 283

'We must be able to protect our privacy and to counter slurs on our reputations, but not prevent scrutiny that is in the public interest'.

Are You Ever Alone?, 284 • Privacy, Reputation and the Public Interest, 286 • Battlefields of the Powerful, 292 • Trial by Twitter, 297 • Defending Your Reputation, 299 • A 'Right to Be Forgotten'?, 304 • Don't Be Zuckered, 310 • Janus Anonymous, 313

8. Secrecy 319

'We must be empowered to challenge all limits to freedom of information justified on such grounds as national security'.

Security and the Challenge Principle, 320 • The Price of Secrecy, 324 • Here We Need Laws, 330 • Who Will Guard the Guardians?, 334 • Whistleblowers and Leakers: An Essential Backstop, 339 • The Trouble with 'Well-Placed Sources', 341 • The Importance of Not Being Anonymous, 345

9. Icebergs 348

'We defend the internet and other systems of communication against illegitimate encroachments by both public and private powers'.

Icebergs, 348 • One Internet, under Whom?, 353 • Net Neutrality, 357 • Privatising and Exporting Censorship, 360 • Ethical Algorithms?, 364 • Money Speaks (Too Loudly), 367

10. Courage 370

'We decide for ourselves and face the consequences'.

Courage, 371 • Two Spirits of Liberty, 374

Challenge 379

Notes 383

Bibliography 445

Acknowledgements 465

Index 469