

Contributors xix
 Preface xl

PART 1 The Profession of Medicine

1 The Practice of Medicine 1
The Editors
 2 Promoting Good Health 8
Donald M. Lloyd-Jones, Kathleen M. McKibbin
 3 Decision-Making in Clinical Medicine 13
Daniel B. Mark, John B. Wong
 4 Screening and Prevention of Disease 22
Katrina A. Armstrong, Gary J. Martin
 5 Health Care Systems in Developed Countries 27
Richard B. Saltman
 6 The Safety and Quality of Health Care 33
David W. Bates
 7 Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Health Care 37
Joseph R. Betancourt, Alexander R. Green
 8 Ethical Issues in Clinical Medicine 44
Bernard Lo, Christine Grady
 9 Palliative and End-of-Life Care 47
Ezekiel J. Emanuel

PART 2 Cardinal Manifestations and Presentation of Diseases

SECTION 1 Pain

10 Pain: Pathophysiology and Management 65
James P. Rathmell, Howard L. Fields
 11 Chest Discomfort 73
David A. Morrow
 12 Abdominal Pain 81
Danny O. Jacobs
 13 Headache 85
Peter J. Goadsby
 14 Back and Neck Pain 89
John W. Engstrom

SECTION 2 Alterations in Body Temperature

15 Fever 102
Charles A. Dinarello, Reuven Porat
 16 Fever and Rash 105
Elaine T. Kaye, Kenneth M. Kaye
 17 Fever of Unknown Origin 114
Chantal P. Bleeker-Rovers, Jos W. M. van der Meer

SECTION 3 Nervous System Dysfunction

18 Syncope 122
Roy Freeman
 19 Dizziness and Vertigo 129
Mark F. Walker, Robert B. Daroff
 20 Fatigue 132
Jeffrey M. Gelfand, Vanja C. Douglas

21 Neurologic Causes of Weakness and Paralysis 135
Michael J. Aminoff
 22 Numbness, Tingling, and Sensory Loss 139
Michael J. Aminoff
 23 Gait Disorders, Imbalance, and Falls 143
Jessica M. Baker, Lewis R. Sudarsky
 24 Confusion and Delirium 147
S. Andrew Josephson, Bruce L. Miller
 25 Dementia 152
William W. Seeley, Bruce L. Miller
 26 Aphasia, Memory Loss, Hemispatial Neglect, Frontal Syndromes, and Other Cerebral Disorders 157
M.-Marsel Mesulam
 27 Sleep Disorders 166
Thomas E. Scammell, Clifford B. Saper, Charles A. Czeisler

SECTION 4 Disorders of Eyes, Ears, Nose, and Throat

28 Disorders of the Eye 177
Jonathan C. Horton
 29 Disorders of Smell and Taste 194
Richard L. Doty, Steven M. Bromley
 30 Disorders of Hearing 200
Anil K. Lalwani
 31 Sore Throat, Earache, and Upper Respiratory Symptoms 208
Michael A. Rubin, Larry C. Ford, Ralph Gonzales
 32 Oral Manifestations of Disease 219
Samuel C. Durso

SECTION 5 Alterations in Circulatory and Respiratory Functions

33 Dyspnea 226
Rebecca M. Baron
 34 Cough 230
Christopher H. Fanta
 35 Hemoptysis 232
Anna K. Brady, Patricia A. Kritek
 36 Hypoxia and Cyanosis 234
Joseph Loscalzo
 37 Edema 237
Eugene Braunwald, Joseph Loscalzo
 38 Approach to the Patient with a Heart Murmur 240
Patrick T. O'Gara, Joseph Loscalzo
 39 Palpitations 249
Joseph Loscalzo

SECTION 6 Alterations in Gastrointestinal Function

40 Dysphagia 249
Ikuo Hirano, Peter J. Kabrilas
 41 Nausea, Vomiting, and Indigestion 253
William L. Hasler
 42 Diarrhea and Constipation 259
Michael Camilleri, Joseph A. Murray

PART 4 Oncology and Hematology

SECTION I Neoplastic Disorders

65 Approach to the Patient with Cancer	435
<i>Dan L. Longo</i>	
66 Prevention and Early Detection of Cancer.....	443
<i>Jennifer M. Croswell, Otis W. Brawley, Barnett S. Kramer</i>	
67 Cancer Genetics.....	452
<i>Fred Bunz, Bert Vogelstein</i>	
68 Cancer Cell Biology	461
<i>Jeffrey W. Clark, Dan L. Longo</i>	
69 Principles of Cancer Treatment	480
<i>Edward A. Sausville, Dan L. Longo</i>	
70 Infections in Patients with Cancer	502
<i>Robert W. Finberg</i>	
71 Oncologic Emergencies.....	511
<i>Rasim Gucalp, Janice P. Dutcher</i>	
72 Cancer of the Skin.....	522
<i>Brendan D. Curti, Sancy Leachman, Walter J. Urba</i>	
73 Head and Neck Cancer	532
<i>Everett E. Vokes</i>	
74 Neoplasms of the Lung	537
<i>Leora Horn, Christine M. Lookey</i>	
75 Breast Cancer	555
<i>Daniel F. Hayes, Marc E. Lippman</i>	
76 Upper Gastrointestinal Tract Cancers.....	566
<i>Robert J. Mayer</i>	
77 Lower Gastrointestinal Cancers	572
<i>Robert J. Mayer</i>	
78 Tumors of the Liver and Biliary Tree	578
<i>Josep M. Llovet</i>	
79 Pancreatic Cancer	591
<i>Daniel D. Von Hoff</i>	
80 Neuroendocrine Tumors of the Gastrointestinal Tract and Pancreas	596
<i>Robert T. Jensen</i>	
81 Renal Cell Carcinoma	616
<i>Robert J. Motzer</i>	
82 Cancer of the Bladder and Urinary Tract.....	619
<i>Noah M. Hahn</i>	
83 Benign and Malignant Diseases of the Prostate.....	623
<i>Howard I. Scher, James A. Eastham</i>	
84 Testicular Cancer	632
<i>David J. Vaughn</i>	
85 Gynecologic Malignancies	637
<i>David Spriggs</i>	
86 Primary and Metastatic Tumors of the Nervous System.....	643
<i>Lisa M. DeAngelis, Patrick Y. Wen</i>	
87 Soft Tissue and Bone Sarcomas and Bone Metastases	653
<i>Shreyaskumar R. Patel</i>	
88 Carcinoma of Unknown Primary	657
<i>Gauri R. Varadhachary, James L. Abbruzzese</i>	
89 Paraneoplastic Syndromes: Endocrinologic/ Hematologic	662
<i>J. Larry Jameson, Dan L. Longo</i>	

43 Unintentional Weight Loss	270
<i>J. Larry Jameson</i>	
44 Gastrointestinal Bleeding.....	272
<i>Loren Laine</i>	
45 Jaundice.....	276
<i>Savio John, Daniel S. Pratt</i>	
46 Abdominal Swelling and Ascites	281
<i>Kathleen E. Corey, Lawrence S. Friedman</i>	

SECTION II Alterations in Renal and Urinary Tract Function

47 Dysuria, Bladder Pain, and the Interstitial Cystitis/ Bladder Pain Syndrome.....	285
<i>John W. Warren</i>	
48 Azotemia and Urinary Abnormalities	288
<i>David B. Mount</i>	
49 Fluid and Electrolyte Disturbances	295
<i>David B. Mount</i>	
50 Hypercalcemia and Hypocalcemia	312
<i>Sundeep Khosla</i>	
51 Acidosis and Alkalosis.....	315
<i>Thomas D. DuBose, Jr.</i>	

SECTION III Alterations in the Skin

52 Approach to the Patient with a Skin Disorder	324
<i>Kim B. Yancey, Thomas J. Lawley</i>	
53 Eczema, Psoriasis, Cutaneous Infections, Acne, and Other Common Skin Disorders.....	329
<i>Leslie P. Lawley, Calvin O. McCall, Thomas J. Lawley</i>	
54 Skin Manifestations of Internal Disease	339
<i>Jean L. Bologna, Irwin M. Braverman</i>	
55 Immunologically Mediated Skin Diseases	355
<i>Kim B. Yancey, Thomas J. Lawley</i>	
56 Cutaneous Drug Reactions	362
<i>Robert G. Micheletti, Misha Rosenbach, Bruce U. Wintroub, Kanade Shinkai</i>	
57 Photosensitivity and Other Reactions to Light	372
<i>Alexander G. Marneros, David R. Bickers</i>	

SECTION IV Hematologic Alterations

58 Interpreting Peripheral Blood Smears.....	379
<i>Dan L. Longo</i>	
59 Anemia and Polycythemia	385
<i>John W. Adamson, Dan L. Longo</i>	
60 Disorders of Granulocytes and Monocytes	394
<i>Steven M. Holland, John I. Gallin</i>	
61 Bleeding and Thrombosis.....	404
<i>Barbara A. Konkle</i>	
62 Enlargement of Lymph Nodes and Spleen	411
<i>Dan L. Longo</i>	

PART 5 Pharmacology

63 Principles of Clinical Pharmacology	419
<i>Dan M. Roden</i>	
64 Pharmacogenomics	429
<i>Dan M. Roden</i>	

- 90 Paraneoplastic Neurologic Syndromes and Autoimmune Encephalitis..... 668
Josep Dalmau, Myrna R. Rosenfeld
- 91 Late Consequences of Cancer and Its Treatment..... 674
Carl E. Freter, Dan L. Longo

SECTION 2 Hematopoietic Disorders

- 92 Hematopoietic Stem Cells..... 679
David T. Scadden, Dan L. Longo
- 93 Iron Deficiency and Other Hypoproliferative Anemias ... 683
John W. Adamson
- 94 Disorders of Hemoglobin 690
Edward J. Benz, Jr.
- 95 Megaloblastic Anemias 698
A. Victor Hoffbrand
- 96 Hemolytic Anemias 708
Lucio Luzzatto
- 97 Anemia Due to Acute Blood Loss 723
Dan L. Longo
- 98 Bone Marrow Failure Syndromes Including Aplastic Anemia and Myelodysplasia..... 723
Neal S. Young
- 99 Polycythemia Vera and Other Myeloproliferative Neoplasms 733
Jerry L. Spivak
- 100 Acute Myeloid Leukemia 739
William Blum, Clara D. Bloomfield
- 101 Chronic Myeloid Leukemia 748
Hagop Kantarjian, Jorge Cortes
- 102 Acute Lymphoid Leukemia 757
Dieter Hoelzer
- 103 Chronic Lymphocytic Leukemia 763
Jennifer A. Woyach, John C. Byrd
- 104 Non-Hodgkin's Lymphoma 769
Caron A. Jacobson, Dan L. Longo
- 105 Hodgkin's Lymphoma 780
Caron A. Jacobson, Dan L. Longo
- 106 Less Common Hematologic Malignancies 783
Ayalew Tefferi, Dan L. Longo
- 107 Plasma Cell Disorders 793
Nikhil C. Munshi, Dan L. Longo, Kenneth C. Anderson
- 108 Amyloidosis 803
John L. Berk, Vaishali Santhorawala
- 109 Transfusion Biology and Therapy 809
Jeffery S. Dzieczkowski, Pierre Tiberghien, Kenneth C. Anderson
- 110 Hematopoietic Cell Transplantation..... 816
Frederick R. Appelbaum

SECTION 3 Disorders of Hemostasis

- 111 Disorders of Platelets and Vessel Wall..... 822
Barbara A. Konkle
- 112 Coagulation Disorders 830
Valder R. Arruda, Katherine A. High
- 113 Arterial and Venous Thrombosis 839
Jane E. Freedman, Joseph Loscalzo
- 114 Antiplatelet, Anticoagulant, and Fibrinolytic Drugs 843
Jeffrey I. Weitz

PART 6 Infectious Diseases

SECTION 4 Basic Considerations in Infectious Diseases

- 115 Approach to the Patient with an Infectious Disease..... 859
Neeraj K. Surana, Dennis L. Kasper
- 116 Molecular Mechanisms of Microbial Pathogenesis..... 866
Gerald B. Pier
- 117 Approach to the Acutely Ill Infected Febrile Patient..... 877
Tamar F. Barlam, Dennis L. Kasper
- 118 Immunization Principles and Vaccine Use 884
Nancy Messonnier, Anne Schuchat, Lisa A. Jackson
- 119 Health Recommendations for International Travel 892
Jay S. Keystone, Phyllis E. Kozarsky
- 120 Climate Change and Infectious Disease..... 900
Aaron S. Bernstein

SECTION 5 Clinical Syndromes: Community-Acquired Infections

- 121 Pneumonia 908
Lionel A. Mandell, Richard Wunderink
- 122 Lung Abscess 919
Rebecca M. Baron, Miriam Baron Barshak
- 123 Infective Endocarditis 921
Adolf W. Karchmer
- 124 Infections of the Skin, Muscles, and Soft Tissues 933
Dennis L. Stevens
- 125 Infectious Arthritis 939
Lawrence C. Madoff
- 126 Osteomyelitis..... 944
Werner Zimmerli
- 127 Intraabdominal Infections and Abscesses 952
Miriam Baron Barshak, Dennis L. Kasper
- 128 Acute Infectious Diarrheal Diseases and Bacterial Food Poisoning 959
Richelle C. Charles, Stephen B. Calderwood, Regina C. LaRocque
- 129 *Clostridium difficile* Infection, Including Pseudomembranous Colitis 964
Dale N. Gerding, Stuart Johnson
- 130 Urinary Tract Infections, Pyelonephritis, and Prostatitis 968
Kalpana Gupta, Barbara W. Trautner
- 131 Sexually Transmitted Infections: Overview and Clinical Approach..... 976
Jeanne M. Marrazzo, King K. Holmes
- 132 Encephalitis 991
Karen L. Roos, Kenneth L. Tyler
- 133 Acute Meningitis 998
Karen L. Roos, Kenneth L. Tyler
- 134 Chronic and Recurrent Meningitis 1007
Walter J. Koroshetz, Michael R. Wilson, Avindra Nath
- 135 Brain Abscess and Empyema..... 1013
Karen L. Roos, Kenneth L. Tyler
- 136 Infectious Complications of Bites 1019
Sandeep S. Jubbal, Florencia Pereyra, Lawrence C. Madoff

SECTION 1 Clinical Syndromes: Health Care-Associated Infections

- 137 Infections Acquired in Health Care Facilities..... 1022
Robert A. Weinstein
- 138 Infections in Transplant Recipients 1030
Robert W. Finberg, Joyce D. Fingerh

SECTION 2 Therapy for Bacterial Diseases

- 139 Treatment and Prophylaxis of Bacterial Infections 1042
David C. Hooper, Erica S. Shenoy, Christy A. Varughese
- 140 Bacterial Resistance to Antimicrobial Agents..... 1057
David C. Hooper

SECTION 3 Diseases Caused by Gram-Positive Bacteria

- 141 Pneumococcal Infections..... 1062
David Goldblatt, Katherine L. O'Brien
- 142 Staphylococcal Infections..... 1071
Franklin D. Lowy
- 143 Streptococcal Infections 1081
Michael R. Wessels
- 144 Enterococcal Infections..... 1089
Cesar A. Arias, Barbara E. Murray
- 145 Diphtheria and Other Corynebacterial Infections..... 1095
William R. Bishai, John R. Murphy
- 146 *Listeria monocytogenes* Infections 1100
Elizabeth L. Hohmann, Daniel A. Portnoy
- 147 Tetanus..... 1102
C. Louise Thwaites, Lam Minh Yen
- 148 Botulism 1105
Agam K. Rao, Susan Maslanka
- 149 Gas Gangrene and Other Clostridial Infections..... 1109
Amy E. Bryant, Dennis L. Stevens

SECTION 4 Diseases Caused by Gram-Negative Bacteria

- 150 Meningococcal Infections 1114
Andrew J. Pollard
- 151 Gonococcal Infections 1122
Sanjay Ram, Peter A. Rice
- 152 *Haemophilus* and *Moraxella* Infections..... 1129
Timothy F. Murphy
- 153 Infections Due to the HACEK Group and Miscellaneous Gram-Negative Bacteria..... 1134
Tamar F. Barlam, Dennis L. Kasper
- 154 *Legionella* Infections 1137
Victor L. Yu, M. Luisa Pedro-Botet, Yusen E. Lin
- 155 Pertussis and Other *Bordetella* Infections 1142
Karina A. Top, Scott A. Halperin
- 156 Diseases Caused by Gram-Negative Enteric Bacilli 1146
Thomas A. Russo, James R. Johnson
- 157 *Acinetobacter* Infections 1158
Rossana Rosa, L. Silvia Munoz-Price
- 158 *Helicobacter pylori* Infections 1162
John C. Atherton, Martin J. Blaser
- 159 Infections Due to *Pseudomonas*, *Burkholderia*, and *Stenotrophomonas* Species 1167
Reuben Ramphal

- 160 Salmonellosis..... 1173
David A. Pegues, Samuel I. Miller
- 161 Shigellosis..... 1180
Philippe J. Sansonetti, Jean Bergounioux
- 162 Infections Due to *Campylobacter* and Related Organisms..... 1184
Beth D. Kirkpatrick, Martin J. Blaser
- 163 Cholera and Other Vibrioses..... 1186
Matthew K. Waldor, Edward T. Ryan
- 164 Brucellosis 1192
Nicholas J. Beeching
- 165 Tularemia 1196
Jeanne M. Petersen, Paul S. Mead
- 166 Plague and Other *Yersinia* Infections..... 1200
Michael B. Prentice
- 167 *Bartonella* Infections, Including Cat-Scratch Disease 1209
Michael Giladi, Moshe Ephros
- 168 Donovanosis 1214
Nigel O'Farrell

SECTION 5 Miscellaneous Bacterial Infections

- 169 Nocardiosis..... 1215
Gregory A. Filice
- 170 Actinomycosis..... 1220
Thomas A. Russo
- 171 Whipple's Disease..... 1223
Thomas A. Russo
- 172 Infections Due to Mixed Anaerobic Organisms 1227
Neeraj K. Surana, Dennis L. Kasper

SECTION 6 Mycobacterial Diseases

- 173 Tuberculosis..... 1236
Mario C. Ravighione
- 174 Leprosy..... 1259
Robert H. Gelber
- 175 Nontuberculous Mycobacterial Infections 1266
Steven M. Holland
- 176 Antimycobacterial Agents 1270
Divya Reddy, Max R. O'Donnell

SECTION 7 Spirochetal Diseases

- 177 Syphilis..... 1279
Sheila A. Lukehart
- 178 Endemic Treponematoses 1286
Sheila A. Lukehart
- 179 Leptospirosis 1290
Jiri F. P. Wagenaar, Marga G. A. Goris
- 180 Relapsing Fever..... 1295
Alan G. Barbour
- 181 Lyme Borreliosis 1298
Allen C. Steere

SECTION 8 Diseases Caused by Rickettsiae, Mycoplasmas, and Chlamydiae

- 182 Rickettsial Diseases..... 1303
David H. Walker, J. Stephen Dumler, Lucas S. Blanton, Thomas Marrie

183 Infections Due to Mycoplasmas 1313
R. Doug Hardy

184 Chlamydial Infections 1316
Charlotte A. Gaydos, Thomas C. Quinn

SECTION 11 Viral Diseases: General Considerations

185 Medical Virology 1325
Fred Wang, Elliott Kieff

186 Antiviral Chemotherapy, Excluding Antiretroviral
 Drugs 1334
Lindsey R. Baden

SECTION 12 Infections Due to DNA Viruses

187 Herpes Simplex Virus Infections 1345
Lawrence Corey

188 Varicella-Zoster Virus Infections 1354
Richard J. Whitley

189 Epstein-Barr Virus Infections, Including Infectious
 Mononucleosis 1358
Jeffrey I. Cohen

190 Cytomegalovirus and Human Herpesvirus
 Types 6, 7, and 8 1361
Camille Nelson Kotton, Martin S. Hirsch

191 Molluscum Contagiosum, Monkeypox, and Other
 Poxvirus Infections 1366
Fred Wang

192 Parvovirus Infections 1367
Kevin E. Brown

193 Human Papillomavirus Infections 1370
Darron R. Brown, Aaron Ermel

**SECTION 13 Infections Due to DNA and RNA
 Respiratory Viruses**

194 Common Viral Respiratory Infections 1375
James E. Crowe, Jr.

195 Influenza 1382
Peter F. Wright

**SECTION 14 Infections Due to Human
 Immunodeficiency Virus and Other Human
 Retroviruses**

196 The Human Retroviruses 1388
Dan L. Longo, Anthony S. Fauci

197 Human Immunodeficiency Virus Disease:
 AIDS and Related Disorders 1393
Anthony S. Fauci, Gregory K. Folkers, H. Clifford Lane

SECTION 15 Infections Due to RNA Viruses

198 Viral Gastroenteritis 1463
Umesh D. Parashar, Roger I. Glass

199 Enterovirus, Parechovirus, and Reovirus Infections 1468
Jeffrey I. Cohen

200 Measles (Rubeola) 1474
Kaitlin Rainwater-Lovett, William J. Moss

201 Rubella (German Measles) 1478
Laura A. Zimmerman, Susan E. Reef

202 Mumps 1481
Steven A. Rubin

203 Rabies and Other Rhabdovirus Infections 1484
Alan C. Jackson

204 Arthropod-Borne and Rodent-Borne
 Virus Infections 1489
Jens H. Kubn, Rémi N. Charrel

205 Ebolavirus and Marburgvirus Infections 1509
Jens H. Kubn

SECTION 16 Fungal Infections

206 Diagnosis and Treatment of Fungal Infections 1515
John E. Edwards, Jr.

207 Histoplasmosis 1518
Chadi A. Hage, L. Joseph Wheat

208 Coccidioidomycosis 1521
Neil M. Ampel

209 Blastomycosis 1524
S. Travis King, Rathel L. Nolan, III

210 Cryptococcosis 1526
Arturo Casadevall

211 Candidiasis 1529
John E. Edwards, Jr.

212 Aspergillosis 1532
David W. Denning

213 Mucormycosis 1537
Brad Spellberg, Ashraf S. Ibrahim

214 Superficial Mycoses and Less Common
 Systemic Mycoses 1541
Carol A. Kauffman

215 *Pneumocystis* Infections 1547
Alison Morris, Henry Masur

**SECTION 17 Protozoal and Helminthic Infections:
 General Considerations**

216 Introduction to Parasitic Infections 1551
Sharon L. Reed, Charles E. Davis

217 Agents Used to Treat Parasitic Infections 1556
Thomas A. Moore

SECTION 18 Protozoal Infections

218 Amebiasis and Infection with Free-Living Amebae 1568
Rosa M. Andrade, Sharon L. Reed

219 Malaria 1575
Nicholas J. White, Elizabeth A. Ashley

220 Babesiosis 1590
Edouard Vannier, Peter J. Krause

221 Leishmaniasis 1594
Shyam Sundar

222 Chagas Disease and African Trypanosomiasis 1601
François Chappuis, Yves Jackson

223 *Toxoplasma* Infections 1609
Kami Kim

224 Protozoal Intestinal Infections and Trichomoniasis 1615
Peter F. Weller

SECTION 19 Helminthic Infections

225 Introduction to Helminthic Infections 1620
Peter F. Weller

226 Trichinellosis and Other Tissue Nematode Infections... 1621	
<i>Peter F. Weller</i>	
227 Intestinal Nematode Infections 1625	
<i>Peter F. Weller, Thomas B. Nutman</i>	
228 Filarial and Related Infections..... 1629	
<i>Thomas B. Nutman, Peter F. Weller</i>	
229 Schistosomiasis and Other Trematode Infections..... 1635	
<i>Birgitte Jyding Vennervald</i>	
230 Cestode Infections 1641	
<i>A. Clinton White, Jr., Peter F. Weller</i>	



Disorders of the Cardiovascular System

SECTION ONE Introduction to Cardiovascular Disorders

231 Approach to the Patient with Possible Cardiovascular Disease 1649	
<i>Joseph Loscalzo</i>	
232 Basic Biology of the Cardiovascular System 1651	
<i>Joseph Loscalzo, Peter Libby, Calum A. MacRae</i>	
233 Epidemiology of Cardiovascular Disease 1662	
<i>Thomas A. Gaziano, J. Michael Gaziano</i>	

SECTION TWO Diagnosis of Cardiovascular Disorders

234 Physical Examination of the Cardiovascular System 1666	
<i>Patrick T. O'Gara, Joseph Loscalzo</i>	
235 Electrocardiography..... 1675	
<i>Ary L. Goldberger</i>	
236 Noninvasive Cardiac Imaging: Echocardiography, Nuclear Cardiology, and Magnetic Resonance/Computed Tomography Imaging..... 1683	
<i>Marcelo F. Di Carli, Raymond Y. Kwong, Scott D. Solomon</i>	
237 Diagnostic Cardiac Catheterization and Coronary Angiography 1709	
<i>Jane A. Leopold, David P. Faxon</i>	

SECTION THREE Disorders of Rhythm

238 Principles of Electrophysiology..... 1716	
<i>David D. Spragg, Gordon F. Tomaselli</i>	
239 The Bradyarrhythmias: Disorders of the Sinoatrial Node..... 1722	
<i>David D. Spragg, Gordon F. Tomaselli</i>	
240 The Bradyarrhythmias: Disorders of the Atrioventricular Node..... 1727	
<i>David D. Spragg, Gordon F. Tomaselli</i>	
241 Approach to Supraventricular Tachyarrhythmias 1733	
<i>Gregory F. Michaud, William G. Stevenson</i>	
242 Physiologic and Nonphysiologic Sinus Tachycardia..... 1735	
<i>Gregory F. Michaud, William G. Stevenson</i>	
243 Focal Atrial Tachycardia..... 1736	
<i>Gregory F. Michaud, William G. Stevenson</i>	
244 Paroxysmal Supraventricular Tachycardias 1739	
<i>Gregory F. Michaud, William G. Stevenson</i>	
245 Common Atrial Flutter, Macroreentrant, and Multifocal Atrial Tachycardias 1743	
<i>Gregory F. Michaud, William G. Stevenson</i>	

246 Atrial Fibrillation..... 1746	
<i>Gregory F. Michaud, William G. Stevenson</i>	
247 Approach to Ventricular Arrhythmias..... 1750	
<i>Roy M. John, William G. Stevenson</i>	
248 Premature Ventricular Beats, Non-Sustained Ventricular Tachycardia, and Idioventricular Rhythm ... 1755	
<i>Roy M. John, William G. Stevenson</i>	
249 Sustained Ventricular Tachycardia 1757	
<i>Roy M. John, William G. Stevenson</i>	
250 Polymorphic Ventricular Tachycardia and Ventricular Fibrillation 1759	
<i>Roy M. John, William G. Stevenson</i>	
251 Electrical Storm and Incessant VT 1762	
<i>Roy M. John, William G. Stevenson</i>	

SECTION FOUR Disorders of the Heart

252 Heart Failure: Pathophysiology and Diagnosis..... 1763	
<i>Douglas L. Mann, Murali Chakinala</i>	
253 Heart Failure: Management 1769	
<i>Mandeep R. Mehra</i>	
254 Cardiomyopathy and Myocarditis..... 1779	
<i>Neal K. Lakdawala, Lynne Warner Stevenson, Joseph Loscalzo</i>	
255 Cardiac Transplantation and Prolonged Assisted Circulation 1797	
<i>Mandeep R. Mehra</i>	
256 Aortic Valve Disease 1802	
<i>Patrick T. O'Gara, Joseph Loscalzo</i>	
257 Aortic Regurgitation 1809	
<i>Patrick T. O'Gara, Joseph Loscalzo</i>	
258 Mitral Stenosis 1813	
<i>Patrick T. O'Gara, Joseph Loscalzo</i>	
259 Mitral Regurgitation..... 1818	
<i>Patrick T. O'Gara, Joseph Loscalzo</i>	
260 Mitral Valve Prolapse 1821	
<i>Patrick T. O'Gara, Joseph Loscalzo</i>	
261 Tricuspid Valve Disease..... 1823	
<i>Patrick T. O'Gara, Joseph Loscalzo</i>	
262 Pulmonic Valve Disease..... 1826	
<i>Patrick T. O'Gara, Joseph Loscalzo</i>	
263 Multiple and Mixed Valvular Heart Disease..... 1827	
<i>Patrick T. O'Gara, Joseph Loscalzo</i>	
264 Congenital Heart Disease in the Adult 1829	
<i>Anne Marie Valente, Michael J. Landzberg</i>	
265 Pericardial Disease 1841	
<i>Eugene Braunwald</i>	
266 Atrial Myxoma and Other Cardiac Tumors..... 1847	
<i>Eric H. Awtry</i>	

SECTION FIVE Coronary and Peripheral Vascular Disease

267 Ischemic Heart Disease 1850	
<i>Elliott M. Antman, Joseph Loscalzo</i>	
268 Non-ST-Segment Elevation Acute Coronary Syndrome (Non-ST-Segment Elevation Myocardial Infarction and Unstable Angina) 1866	
<i>Robert P. Giugliano, Christopher P. Cannon, Eugene Braunwald</i>	

269 ST-Segment Elevation Myocardial Infarction	1872
<i>Elliott M. Antman, Joseph Loscalzo</i>	
270 Percutaneous Coronary Interventions and Other Interventional Procedures	1885
<i>David P. Faxon, Deepak L. Bhatt</i>	
271 Hypertensive Vascular Disease	1890
<i>Theodore A. Kotchen</i>	
272 Renovascular Disease	1906
<i>Stephen C. Textor</i>	
273 Deep Venous Thrombosis and Pulmonary Thromboembolism	1910
<i>Samuel Z. Goldhaber</i>	
274 Diseases of the Aorta	1917
<i>Mark A. Creager, Joseph Loscalzo</i>	
275 Arterial Diseases of the Extremities	1923
<i>Mark A. Creager, Joseph Loscalzo</i>	
276 Chronic Venous Disease and Lymphedema	1930
<i>Mark A. Creager, Joseph Loscalzo</i>	
277 Pulmonary Hypertension	1935
<i>Aaron B. Waxman, Joseph Loscalzo</i>	

PART 7 Disorders of the Respiratory System

SECTION 1 Diagnosis of Respiratory Disorders

278 Approach to the Patient with Disease of the Respiratory System	1943
<i>Patricia A. Kritek, Bruce D. Levy</i>	
279 Disturbances of Respiratory Function	1945
<i>Edward T. Naureckas, Julian Solway</i>	
280 Diagnostic Procedures in Respiratory Disease	1951
<i>Anne L. Fuhrbrigg, Augustine M. K. Choi</i>	

SECTION 2 Diseases of the Respiratory System

281 Asthma	1957
<i>Peter J. Barnes</i>	
282 Hypersensitivity Pneumonitis and Pulmonary Infiltrates with Eosinophilia	1970
<i>Praveen Akuthota, Michael E. Wechsler</i>	
283 Occupational and Environmental Lung Disease	1976
<i>John R. Balmes</i>	
284 Bronchiectasis	1983
<i>Rebecca M. Baron, Miriam Baron Barsbak</i>	
285 Cystic Fibrosis	1986
<i>Eric J. Sorscher</i>	
286 Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease	1990
<i>Edwin K. Silverman, James D. Crapo, Barry J. Make</i>	
287 Interstitial Lung Disease	1999
<i>Gary M. Hunninghake, Ivan O. Rosas</i>	
288 Disorders of the Pleura	2006
<i>Richard W. Light</i>	
289 Disorders of the Mediastinum	2009
<i>Richard W. Light</i>	
290 Disorders of Ventilation	2010
<i>John F. McConville, Julian Solway, Babak Mokhlesi</i>	
291 Sleep Apnea	2013
<i>Andrew Wellman, Susan Redline</i>	
292 Lung Transplantation	2018
<i>Elbert P. Trulock, III</i>	

PART 8 Critical Care Medicine

SECTION 1 Respiratory Critical Care

293 Approach to the Patient with Critical Illness	2023
<i>John P. Kress, Jesse B. Hall</i>	
294 Acute Respiratory Distress Syndrome	2030
<i>Rebecca M. Baron, Bruce D. Levy</i>	
295 Mechanical Ventilatory Support	2035
<i>Bartolome R. Celli</i>	

SECTION 2 Shock and Cardiac Arrest

296 Approach to the Patient with Shock	2039
<i>Anthony F. Massaro</i>	
297 Sepsis and Septic Shock	2044
<i>Christopher W. Seymour, Derek C. Angus</i>	
298 Cardiogenic Shock and Pulmonary Edema	2052
<i>David H. Ingbar, Holger Thiele</i>	
299 Cardiovascular Collapse, Cardiac Arrest, and Sudden Cardiac Death	2059
<i>Christine M. Albert, William G. Stevenson</i>	

SECTION 3 Neurologic Critical Care

300 Coma	2068
<i>S. Andrew Josephson, Allan H. Ropper, Stephen L. Hauser</i>	
301 Severe Acute Encephalopathies and Critical Care Weakness	2074
<i>J. Claude Hemphill, III, Wade S. Smith, S. Andrew Josephson, Daryl R. Gress</i>	
302 Subarachnoid Hemorrhage	2084
<i>J. Claude Hemphill, III, Wade S. Smith, Daryl R. Gress</i>	

PART 9 Disorders of the Kidney and Urinary Tract

303 Cellular and Molecular Biology of the Kidney	2089
<i>Alfred L. George, Jr., Eric G. Neilson</i>	
304 Acute Kidney Injury	2099
<i>Sushrut S. Waikar, Joseph V. Bonventre</i>	
305 Chronic Kidney Disease	2111
<i>Joanne M. Bargman, Karl L. Skorecki</i>	
306 Dialysis in the Treatment of Renal Failure	2121
<i>Kathleen D. Liu, Glenn M. Chertow</i>	
307 Transplantation in the Treatment of Renal Failure	2126
<i>Jamil Azzi, Edgar L. Milford, Mohamed H. Sayegh, Anil Chandraker</i>	
308 Glomerular Diseases	2132
<i>Julia B. Lewis, Eric G. Neilson</i>	
309 Polycystic Kidney Disease and Other Inherited Disorders of Tubule Growth and Development	2150
<i>Jing Zhou, Martin R. Pollak</i>	
310 Tubulointerstitial Diseases of the Kidney	2157
<i>Lawrence H. Beck, Jr., David J. Salant</i>	
311 Vascular Injury to the Kidney	2164
<i>Ronald S. Go, Nelson Leung</i>	
312 Nephrolithiasis	2168
<i>Gary C. Curhan</i>	
313 Urinary Tract Obstruction	2173
<i>Julian L. Seifter</i>	

SECTION I Disorders of the Gastrointestinal System

SECTION I Disorders of the Alimentary Tract

314 Approach to the Patient with Gastrointestinal Disease.. 2177
William L. Hasler, Chung Owyang

315 Gastrointestinal Endoscopy 2182
Louis Michel Wong Kee Song, Mark Topazian

316 Diseases of the Esophagus..... 2209
Peter J. Kabrilas, Ikuo Hirano

317 Peptic Ulcer Disease and Related Disorders..... 2220
John Del Valle

318 Disorders of Absorption..... 2244
Henry J. Binder

319 Inflammatory Bowel Disease..... 2258
Sonia Friedman, Richard S. Blumberg

320 Irritable Bowel Syndrome..... 2276
Chung Owyang

321 Diverticular Disease and Common Anorectal Disorders..... 2283
Rizwan Ahmed, Susan L. Gearhart

322 Mesenteric Vascular Insufficiency..... 2291
Satinderjit Locham, Mahmoud Malas

323 Acute Intestinal Obstruction..... 2294
Danny O. Jacobs

324 Acute Appendicitis and Peritonitis 2298
Danny O. Jacobs

SECTION II Nutrition

325 Nutrient Requirements and Dietary Assessment..... 2303
Johanna Dwyer

326 Vitamin and Trace Mineral Deficiency and Excess..... 2309
Paolo M. Suter, Robert M. Russell

327 Malnutrition and Nutritional Assessment 2319
Gordon L. Jensen

328 Enteral and Parenteral Nutrition 2324
L. John Hoffer, Bruce R. Bistrian, David F. Driscoll

SECTION III Liver and Biliary Tract Disease

329 Approach to the Patient with Liver Disease 2332
Marc G. Ghany, Jay H. Hoofnagle

330 Evaluation of Liver Function..... 2338
Daniel S. Pratt

331 The Hyperbilirubinemias 2342
Allan W. Wolkoff

332 Acute Viral Hepatitis 2347
Jules L. Dienstag

333 Toxic and Drug-Induced Hepatitis..... 2366
William M. Lee, Jules L. Dienstag

334 Chronic Hepatitis 2375
Jules L. Dienstag

335 Alcoholic Liver Disease..... 2399
Mark E. Mailliard, Michael F. Sorrell

336 Nonalcoholic Fatty Liver Diseases and Nonalcoholic Steatohepatitis 2401
Manal F. Abdelmalek, Anna Mae Diehl

337 Cirrhosis and Its Complications 2405
Bruce R. Bacon

338 Liver Transplantation..... 2414
Raymond T. Chung, Jules L. Dienstag

339 Diseases of the Gallbladder and Bile Ducts..... 2422
Norton J. Greenberger, Gustav Paumgartner

SECTION IV Disorders of the Pancreas

340 Approach to the Patient with Pancreatic Disease..... 2433
Darwin L. Conwell, Norton J. Greenberger, Peter A. Banks

341 Acute and Chronic Pancreatitis 2437
Darwin L. Conwell, Peter A. Banks, Norton J. Greenberger

SECTION V Immune-Mediated, Inflammatory, and Rheumatologic Disorders

SECTION V The Immune System in Health and Disease

342 Introduction to the Immune System 2451
Barton F. Haynes, Kelly A. Soderberg, Anthony S. Fauci

343 The Major Histocompatibility Complex 2480
Gerald T. Nepom

344 Primary Immune Deficiency Diseases 2488
Alain Fischer

SECTION VI Disorders of Immune-Mediated Injury

345 Urticaria, Angioedema, and Allergic Rhinitis..... 2498
Katherine N. Cahill, Joshua A. Boyce

346 Anaphylaxis 2506
David Hong, Joshua A. Boyce

347 Mastocytosis..... 2508
Cem Akin, Joshua A. Boyce

348 Autoimmunity and Autoimmune Diseases 2510
Betty Diamond, Peter E. Lipsky

349 Systemic Lupus Erythematosus..... 2515
Bevra Hannabs Hahn

350 Antiphospholipid Syndrome 2526
Haralampos M. Moutsopoulos

351 Rheumatoid Arthritis..... 2527
Ankoor Shah, E. William St. Clair

352 Acute Rheumatic Fever 2541
Jonathan R. Carapetis

353 Systemic Sclerosis (Scleroderma) and Related Disorders..... 2546
John Varga

354 Sjögren's Syndrome 2560
Haralampos M. Moutsopoulos

355 The Spondyloarthritides 2563
Joel D. Taurog

356 The Vasculitis Syndromes 2574
Carol A. Langford, Anthony S. Fauci

357 Behçet's Syndrome..... 2589
Haralampos M. Moutsopoulos

358 Inflammatory Myopathies..... 2590
Steven A. Greenberg, Anthony A. Amato

359 Relapsing Polychondritis..... 2597
Carol A. Langford

360 Sarcoidosis.....	2600
<i>Robert P. Baughman, Elyse E. Lower</i>	
361 IgG4-Related Disease.....	2607
<i>John H. Stone</i>	
362 Familial Mediterranean Fever and Other Hereditary Autoinflammatory Diseases	2610
<i>Daniel L. Kastner</i>	

SECTIONS Disorders of the Joints and Adjacent Tissues

363 Approach to Articular and Musculoskeletal Disorders.....	2614
<i>John J. Cush</i>	
364 Osteoarthritis	2624
<i>David T. Felson, Tuhina Neogi</i>	
365 Gout and Other Crystal-Associated Arthropathies.....	2631
<i>H. Ralph Schumacher, Lan X. Chen</i>	
366 Fibromyalgia.....	2636
<i>Leslie J. Crofford</i>	
367 Arthritis Associated with Systemic Disease, and Other Arthritides.....	2639
<i>Carol A. Langford, Brian F. Mandell</i>	
368 Periarticular Disorders of the Extremities	2646
<i>Carol A. Langford</i>	

PART 12 Endocrinology and Metabolism

SECTION 1 Endocrinology

369 Approach to the Patient with Endocrine Disorders	2649
<i>J. Larry Jameson</i>	
370 Mechanisms of Hormone Action	2653
<i>J. Larry Jameson</i>	
371 Physiology of Anterior Pituitary Hormones	2659
<i>Shlomo Melmed, J. Larry Jameson</i>	
372 Hypopituitarism	2664
<i>Shlomo Melmed, J. Larry Jameson</i>	
373 Pituitary Tumor Syndromes	2670
<i>Shlomo Melmed, J. Larry Jameson</i>	
374 Disorders of the Neurohypophysis	2684
<i>Gary L. Robertson</i>	
375 Thyroid Gland Physiology and Testing.....	2692
<i>J. Larry Jameson, Susan J. Mandel, Anthony P. Weetman</i>	
376 Hypothyroidism.....	2698
<i>J. Larry Jameson, Susan J. Mandel, Anthony P. Weetman</i>	
377 Hyperthyroidism.....	2703
<i>J. Larry Jameson, Susan J. Mandel, Anthony P. Weetman</i>	
378 Thyroid Nodular Disease and Thyroid Cancer.....	2710
<i>J. Larry Jameson, Susan J. Mandel, Anthony P. Weetman</i>	
379 Disorders of the Adrenal Cortex.....	2719
<i>Wiebke Arlt</i>	
380 Pheochromocytoma	2739
<i>Hartmut P. H. Neumann</i>	
381 Multiple Endocrine Neoplasia.....	2746
<i>R. V. Thakker</i>	
382 Autoimmune Polyendocrine Syndromes.....	2756
<i>Peter A. Gottlieb, Aaron W. Michels</i>	

SECTION 2 Sex- and Gender-Based Medicine

383 Disorders of Sex Development	2760
<i>John C. Achermann, J. Larry Jameson</i>	
384 Disorders of the Testes and Male Reproductive System.....	2769
<i>Shalender Bhasin, J. Larry Jameson</i>	
385 Disorders of the Female Reproductive System	2787
<i>Janet E. Hall</i>	
386 Menstrual Disorders and Pelvic Pain	2794
<i>Janet E. Hall</i>	
387 Hirsutism	2799
<i>David A. Ehrmann</i>	
388 Menopause and Postmenopausal Hormone Therapy	2803
<i>JoAnn E. Manson, Shari S. Bassuk</i>	
389 Infertility and Contraception	2810
<i>Janet E. Hall</i>	
390 Sexual Dysfunction.....	2816
<i>Kevin T. McVary</i>	
391 Women's Health.....	2823
<i>Andrea Dunaif</i>	
392 Men's Health	2828
<i>Shalender Bhasin, Shehzad Basaria</i>	
393 Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, and Transgender (LGBT) Health	2835
<i>Baligh R. Yehia, Harvey J. Makadon</i>	

SECTION 3 Obesity, Diabetes Mellitus, and Metabolic Syndrome

394 Pathobiology of Obesity.....	2837
<i>Jeffrey S. Flier, Eleftheria Maratos-Flier</i>	
395 Evaluation and Management of Obesity.....	2843
<i>Robert F. Kushner</i>	
396 Diabetes Mellitus: Diagnosis, Classification, and Pathophysiology.....	2850
<i>Alvin C. Powers, Kevin D. Niswender, Carmella Evans-Molina</i>	
397 Diabetes Mellitus: Management and Therapies	2859
<i>Alvin C. Powers, Kevin D. Niswender, Michael R. Rickels</i>	
398 Diabetes Mellitus: Complications	2875
<i>Alvin C. Powers, John M. Stafford, Michael R. Rickels</i>	
399 Hypoglycemia.....	2883
<i>Philip E. Cryer, Stephen N. Davis</i>	
400 Disorders of Lipoprotein Metabolism.....	2889
<i>Daniel J. Rader, Sekar Kathiresan</i>	
401 The Metabolic Syndrome.....	2903
<i>Robert H. Eckel</i>	

SECTION 4 Disorders of Bone and Mineral Metabolism

402 Bone and Mineral Metabolism in Health and Disease.....	2909
<i>F. Richard Bringhurst, Marie B. Demay, Henry M. Kronenberg</i>	
403 Disorders of the Parathyroid Gland and Calcium Homeostasis	2921
<i>John T. Potts, Jr., Harald W. Jüppner</i>	
404 Osteoporosis.....	2942
<i>Robert Lindsay, Felicia Cosman</i>	

405 Paget's Disease and Other Dysplasias of Bone 2959
Murray J. Favus, Tamara J. Vokes

SECTION 10 Disorders of Intermediary Metabolism

406 Heritable Disorders of Connective Tissue..... 2967
Darwin J. Prockop, John F. Bateman

407 Hemochromatosis..... 2977
Lawrie W. Powell

408 Wilson's Disease 2982
George J. Brewer

409 The Porphyrias 2984
Robert J. Desnick, Manisha Balwani

410 Disorders of Purine and Pyrimidine Metabolism 2997
John N. Mecchella, Christopher M. Burns

411 Lysosomal Storage Diseases 3003
Robert J. Hopkin, Gregory A. Grabowski

412 Glycogen Storage Diseases and Other Inherited
Disorders of Carbohydrate Metabolism 3009
Priya S. Kishnani, Yuan-Tsong Chen

413 Inherited Disorders of Amino Acid Metabolism in
Adults..... 3015
Nicola Longo

414 Inherited Defects of Membrane Transport 3020
Nicola Longo

PART 11 Neurologic Disorders

SECTION 11 Diagnosis of Neurologic Disorders

415 Approach to the Patient with Neurologic Disease 3025
Daniel H. Lowenstein, Joseph B. Martin, Stephen L. Hauser

416 Neuroimaging in Neurologic Disorders 3030
William P. Dillon

417 Pathobiology of Neurologic Diseases 3039
Stephen L. Hauser, Arnold R. Kriegstein, Stanley B. Prusiner

SECTION 12 Diseases of the Central Nervous System

418 Seizures and Epilepsy 3050
Daniel H. Lowenstein

419 Cerebrovascular Diseases 3068
Wade S. Smith, S. Claiborne Johnston, J. Claude Hemphill, III

420 Ischemic Stroke 3079
Wade S. Smith, S. Claiborne Johnston, J. Claude Hemphill, III

421 Intracranial Hemorrhage..... 3091
Wade S. Smith, J. Claude Hemphill, III, S. Claiborne Johnston

422 Migraine and Other Primary Headache Disorders 3096
Peter J. Goadsby

423 Alzheimer's Disease 3108
William W. Seeley, Bruce L. Miller

424 Frontotemporal Dementia 3115
William W. Seeley, Bruce L. Miller

425 Vascular Dementia 3118
Joel Kramer, William W. Seeley, Bruce L. Miller

426 Dementia with Lewy Bodies..... 3119
William W. Seeley, Caroline M. Tanner, Bruce L. Miller

427 Parkinson's Disease 3120
C. Warren Olanow, Christine Klein, Anthony H. V. Schapira

428 Tremor, Chorea, and Other Movement Disorders..... 3132
C. Warren Olanow, Christine Klein, Jose A. Obeso

429 Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis and Other Motor
Neuron Diseases 3141
Robert H. Brown, Jr.

430 Prion Diseases 3148
Stanley B. Prusiner, Bruce L. Miller

431 Ataxic Disorders 3154
Roger N. Rosenberg

432 Disorders of the Autonomic Nervous System..... 3158
Christopher H. Gibbons, John W. Engstrom

433 Trigeminal Neuralgia, Bell's Palsy, and Other Cranial
Nerve Disorders..... 3166
M. Flint Beal, Stephen L. Hauser

434 Diseases of the Spinal Cord..... 3172
Stephen L. Hauser

435 Concussion and Other Traumatic Brain Injuries..... 3183
Geoffrey T. Manley, Stephen L. Hauser, Michael McCrea

436 Multiple Sclerosis 3188
Bruce A. C. Cree, Stephen L. Hauser

437 Neuromyelitis Optica 3202
Bruce A. C. Cree, Stephen L. Hauser

SECTION 13 Nerve and Muscle Disorders

438 Peripheral Neuropathy 3204
Anthony A. Amato, Richard J. Barohn

439 Guillain-Barré Syndrome and Other Immune-Mediated
Neuropathies 3225
Stephen L. Hauser, Anthony A. Amato

440 Myasthenia Gravis and Other Diseases of the
Neuromuscular Junction 3232
Anthony A. Amato

441 Muscular Dystrophies and Other Muscle Diseases 3239
Anthony A. Amato, Robert H. Brown, Jr.

SECTION 14 Chronic Fatigue Syndrome

442 Chronic Fatigue Syndrome 3254
Gijs Bleijenberg, Jos W. M. van der Meer

SECTION 15 Psychiatric and Addiction Disorders

443 Biology of Psychiatric Disorders 3256
Robert O. Messing, Eric J. Nestler, Matthew W. State

444 Psychiatric Disorders 3262
Victor I. Reus

445 Alcohol and Alcohol Use Disorders 3277
Marc A. Schuckit

446 Opioid-Related Disorders 3284
Thomas R. Kosten, Colin N. Haile

447 Cocaine and Other Commonly Used Drugs 3287
Karran A. Phillips, Antonello Bonci

448 Nicotine Addiction 3292
David M. Burns

PART 12 Poisoning, Drug Overdose, and Envenomation

449 Heavy Metal Poisoning 3297
Howard Hu

450 Poisoning and Drug Overdose 3300
Mark B. Mycyk

451 Disorders Caused by Venomous Snakebites and Marine Animal Exposures..... 3313
Charles Lei, Kirsten B. Hornbeak, Paul S. Auerbach, Robert L. Norris

452 Ectoparasite Infestations and Arthropod Injuries 3324
Richard J. Pollack, Scott A. Norton

PART 15 Disorders Associated with Environmental Exposures

453 Altitude Illness 3333
Buddha Basnyat, Geoffrey Tabin

454 Hypothermia and Peripheral Cold Injuries 3338
Daniel F. Danzl

455 Heat-Related Illnesses 3343
Daniel F. Danzl

PART 16 Genes, the Environment, and Disease

456 Principles of Human Genetics 3347
J. Larry Jameson, Peter Kopp

457 The Practice of Genetics in Clinical Medicine 3369
Susan M. Domchek, J. Larry Jameson, Susan Miesfeldt

458 Gene and Cell Based Therapy in Clinical Medicine 3375
Katherine A. High, Malcolm K. Brenner

459 The Human Microbiome 3379
Neeraj K. Surana, Dennis L. Kasper

PART 17 Global Medicine

460 Global Issues in Medicine 3391
Joseph J. Rhatigan, Paul Farmer

461 Worldwide Changes in Patterns of Infectious Disease 3401
George W. Rutherford, Jaime Sepulveda

462 Primary Care and Global Health 3404
Tim Evans, Kumanan Rasanathan

PART 18 Aging

463 The Biology of Aging 3413
Rafael de Cabo, David G. Le Couteur

464 Clinical Problems Associated with the Aging Process.... 3420
Joseph G. Ouslander, Bernardo Reyes

PART 19 Consultative Medicine

465 Approach to Medical Consultation..... 3439
Jack Ende, Jeffrey Berns

466 Medical Disorders During Pregnancy..... 3440
Robert L. Barbieri, John T. Repke

467 Medical Evaluation of the Surgical Patient 3446
Prashant Vaisbava, Kim A. Eagle

PART 20 Frontiers

468 Behavioral Economics and Health..... 3453
Kevin G. Volpp, George Loewenstein, David A. Asch

469 Complementary, Alternative, and Integrative Health Approaches..... 3462
Josephine P. Briggs

470 Telomere Disease 3466
Rodrigo T. Calado, Neal S. Young

471 The Role of Epigenetics in Disease and Treatment..... 3471
Brian C. Capell, Shelley L. Berger

472 Mitochondrial DNA and Heritable Traits and Diseases 3476
Karl L. Skorecki, Bruce H. Cohen

473 Applications of Stem Cell Biology in Clinical Medicine 3488
John A. Kessler

474 Microbial Genomics and Infectious Disease 3491
Roby P. Bhattacharyya, Yonatan H. Grad, Deborah T. Hung

475 The Role of Circadian Biology in Health and Disease 3504
Jonathan Cedernaes, Kathryn Moynihan Ramsey, Joseph Bass

476 Network Medicine: Systems Biology in Health and Disease 3515
Joseph Loscalzo

477 Emerging Neurotherapeutic Technologies 3522
Jyoti Mishra, Karunesh Ganguly

Index I-1