

Contents

<i>List of Case Studies</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>List of Problems</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>List of Tables</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>Acronyms</i>	<i>xiii</i>
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	<i>xv</i>
<i>Preface: A Note to the Reader</i>	<i>xvii</i>

PART ONE: HISTORY AND THEORY

1. Human Rights in Global Politics: Historical Perspective	3
1. The Emergence of International Human Rights Norms	4
2. The Universal Declaration	6
3. The Covenants	7
4. The 1970s: From Standard Setting to Monitoring	9
5. The 1980s: Further Growth and Institutionalization	11
6. The 1990s: Consolidating Progress and Acting Against Genocide	12
7. Human Rights in the Twenty-First Century	14
8. The Global Human Rights Regime	15
Discussion Questions	17
Suggested Readings	18
2. Theories of Human Rights	21
1. Rights in General	21
2. Human Rights in Particular	22
3. The Source or Justification of Human Rights	23
4. Equal Concern and Respect	24
5. The Unity of Human Rights	25
6. Duties and Duty-Bearers of Human Rights	27

7. Human Rights and Related Practices	29
8. Sovereignty and International Society	29
9. Three Models of International Human Rights	31
10. The Realist Challenge to Human Rights	33
Problem 1: Democracy and Human Rights	34
Discussion Questions	36
Suggested Readings	37
3. The Relative Universality of Human Rights	39
1. Universality and Relativity	39
2. International Legal Universality	40
3. Overlapping Consensus Universality	41
4. Functional Universality	42
5. Anthropological or Historical Relativity	44
6. Cultural Relativism	45
7. Universal Rights, Not Identical Practices	46
8. Universalism Without Imperialism	47
9. The Relative Universality of Human Rights	49
Problem 2: Hate Speech	50
Problem 3: Discrimination Based on Sexual Orientation	52
Discussion Questions	54
Suggested Readings	55
4. The Unity of Human Rights	57
1. Interdependent and Interrelated Rights	57
2. The Indivisibility of Human Rights	60
3. Politics, History, Theory, and Consensus	64
4. Three Generations of Human Rights?	65
Problem 4: Human Rights: Hierarchical or Indivisible?	68
Discussion Questions	70
Suggested Readings	71
PART TWO: MULTILATERAL, BILATERAL, AND TRANSNATIONAL ACTION	
5. Global Multilateral Mechanisms	75
1. The Human Rights Council	75
2. The Office of the U.N. High Commissioner for Human Rights	78
3. Treaty-Reporting Systems	80
4. Additional Global Actors	85
5. Mainstreaming Human Rights Throughout the U.N. System	87
6. Case Study: The Special Procedures	89

Discussion Questions 92

Suggested Readings 93

6. Regional Human Rights Regimes 95

1. The European Regional Regime 95
 2. The Inter-American System 97
 3. The African Regional Regime 99
 4. Asia 102
 5. The Arab World 103
 6. Assessing Regional Human Rights Regimes 104
 7. Case Study: Chile and the Inter-American Commission 104
- Discussion Questions 107
- Suggested Readings 108

7. Human Rights and Foreign Policy 109

1. Human Rights and the National Interest 110
 2. Means and Mechanisms of Bilateral Action 111
 3. The Aims and Effects of Human Rights Policies 114
 4. Drawbacks, Problems, and Criticisms 116
 5. Political Rhetoric Versus Political Will 119
- Discussion Questions 120
- Suggested Readings 121

8. Human Rights in American Foreign Policy 123

1. Historical Overview 123
 2. Human Rights and American Exceptionalism 128
 3. Case Study: U.S. Policy in Central America 130
 4. Case Study: U.S. Policy Toward South Africa 136
 5. Case Study: American Policy Toward Myanmar (Burma) 140
 6. Case Study: Israeli Settlements in West Bank Palestine 141
 7. Other Western Approaches to International Human Rights 143
 8. Explaining Differences in Human Rights Policies 145
- Problem 5: U.S. Ratification of Human Rights Treaties 148
- Discussion Questions 150
- Suggested Readings 151

9. Transnational Human Rights Advocacy 153

1. Case Study: Amnesty International 154
2. Case Study: Human Rights Watch 156
3. Nonpartisan Action 158
4. Other Advocacy Actions: Celebrity and Consumer Campaigns 160
5. NGO Legitimacy 162

Problem 6: Human Rights Obligations of Multinational Corporations	163
Discussion Questions	165
Suggested Readings	166

PART THREE: CONTEMPORARY ISSUES

10. Humanitarian Intervention 171

1. Genocide and Crimes Against Humanity	172
2. Case Study: Bosnia	173
3. Case Study: Rwanda	177
4. Case Study: Kosovo	179
5. The Authority to Intervene	181
6. Case Study: East Timor	182
7. The Right to Humanitarian Intervention and the Responsibility to Protect	184
8. Case Study: Libya	187
9. Case Study: Sudan	189
10. Justifying Humanitarian Intervention	192
Problem 7: The War in Syria	193
Discussion Questions	196
Suggested Readings	197

11. Globalization, the State, and Human Rights 201

1. Globalization	201
2. States and Human Rights	203
3. Markets and Liberal Democratic Welfare States	204
4. Market Democracy and American Foreign Policy	206
5. An Alliance of States and Human Rights Advocates?	209
Problem 8: The Global North and South and Market Redistributions	211
Discussion Questions	213
Suggested Readings	214

12. (Anti)Terrorism and Human Rights 217

1. International Human Rights Law and the Dilemmas of Counterterrorism	218
2. The War on Terror and the Retreat of Human Rights	219
3. Human Rights, Security, and Foreign Policy	221
4. The Axis of Evil	223
5. The War Against Iraq	224
6. Recent Developments: Progress or Retreat?	225
Problem 9: The Absolute Prohibition of Torture	227

Problem 10: (Anti)Terrorism and Civil Liberties 229

Discussion Questions 230

Suggested Readings 231

Notes 233

Appendix: Universal Declaration of Human Rights 241

Glossary 245

Index 251