

Contents

List of Illustrations	ix
Foreword by John W. Dower	xi
Preface to the Second Edition: Crime and Responsibility: War, the State, and Japanese Society	xv
Acknowledgments	xxix
Author's Note	xxxiii
Introduction: The War Crimes Tribunals and POWs	1
Japanese Atrocities in the Broader Context of the Asia-Pacific War	3
The Aim of This Book	9
1 The Sandakan POW Camp and the Geneva Convention	13
The Forgotten POW Camp	13
Establishment of the Camp and the Labor Issue	14
Escapes and Non-Escape Contracts	21
The Sandakan Incident and the Kempeitai	26
The System and Purpose of <i>Gunritsu Kaigi</i>	33
Mistreatment of POWs and the Formosan Guards	38
2 The Sandakan Death Marches and the Elimination of POWs	49
The First Death March	49
The Second Death March	57

The Elimination and Crucifixion of POWs	64
Responsibility for Maltreatment and Massacre of POWs	72
Japanese POW Policy	76
The Psychology of Cruelty	80
3 Rape and War: The Japanese Experience	87
Rape and the Tokyo War Crimes Tribunal	87
The Massacre of Nurses at Banka Island	90
The Threat of Military Sex Slavery	98
The Establishment of Comfort Stations	101
The Universality of Rape in War	111
War, Rape, and Patriarchy	117
4 Judge Webb and Japanese Cannibalism	123
The Tokyo Tribunal and Cannibalism	123
Evidence of Japanese Cannibalism	124
Allied Victims of Cannibalism	128
Cannibalism of Asian POWs	132
Cannibalism of the Indigenous Population	137
Starvation and Group Psychosis	139
Responsibility and Reaction	142
Aftermath of the Tribunal	145
5 Japanese Biological Warfare Plans and Experiments on POWs	149
Unit 731 and Biological Warfare Plans	149
Biological Warfare Plans in the Southwest Pacific	153
POWs in Rabaul and Medical Experiments	158
Australian Responses to Experiments on POWs	172
The Ethics of Japanese Military Doctors and “Doubling”	175
6 Japanese Atrocities on Nauru during the Pacific War: The Murder of Australians, the Massacre of Lepers, and the Ethnocide of Nauruans	181
Japanese War Crimes Committed on Small Islands	181
The Capture and Occupation of Nauru by the Japanese	182
The Murder of the Australians	184
The Massacre of the Lepers	187
The Ethnocide of Nauruans	194
Appendix: An Appeal of Nauruan Natives to the Japanese Government	198

7 Massacre of Civilians at Kavieng	201
The Japanese Invasion of Kavieng	201
Discovery of the <i>Akikaze</i> Massacre	205
Responsibility under the Australian War Crimes Act	213
A Clue to the Discovery of the Kavieng Massacre	216
Reconstruction of Events at Kavieng	219
Japanese Soldiers, International Law, and <i>Gyokusai</i>	228
 Conclusion: Japanese Atrocities in the Asia-Pacific War	 233
The Japanese Concept of Basic Human Rights	233
Japanese Moral Concepts and the Emperor Ideology	237
The Structure of the Japanese Imperial Forces, <i>Bushidō</i> , and the Brutalization of Soldiers	242
Other Factors Contributing to the Cruelty of Japanese Soldiers	249
The Double Standards Inherent in Japan's POW Policy	251
Japan's Lack of Awareness about Its Collective Responsibility for Its Wartime Atrocities	256
Notes	263
Index	301
About the Author	313