

SUMMARY CONTENTS

<i>Table of Contents</i>	xvii
<i>Table of European Court of Justice Cases</i>	xli
<i>Table of General Court Cases</i>	lxix
<i>Table of Legislation</i>	lxxiii
<i>Table of Treaties and International Instruments</i>	lxxxviii
<i>Table of Treaty on the European Union (TEU) Provisions</i>	xcviii
<i>Table of Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union (TFEU) Provisions</i>	ci
<i>Table of Equivalences</i>	cviii

PART I: HISTORY AND NATURE

1. An Historical Perspective I: From Community to Union (1957–1993)	3
<i>Roger Goebel</i>	
2. An Historical Perspective II: The New Architecture (1994–2009)	46
<i>Roger Goebel</i>	
3. An International Perspective	74
<i>Christina Eckes and Ramses A. Wessel</i>	
4. A Constitutional Perspective	103
<i>Koen Lenaerts and José A. Gutiérrez-Fons</i>	
5. A Comparative Perspective	142
<i>Ernest A. Young</i>	

PART II: CONSTITUTIONAL FOUNDATIONS

6. The Competences of the Union	191
<i>Theodore Konstadinides</i>	
7. The Principle of Subsidiarity	221
<i>Federico Fabbrini</i>	
8. The Principle of Proportionality	243
<i>Takis Tridimas</i>	
9. Direct Effects and Indirect Effects of Union Law	265
<i>Robert Schütze</i>	
10. The Twin Doctrines of Primacy and Pre-emption	300
<i>Amedeo Arena</i>	
11. Sincere Cooperation and Respect for National Identities	350
<i>Barbara Guastafarro</i>	
12. The European Union and Fundamental Rights	383
<i>Sionaidh Douglas-Scott</i>	

13. Amending the EU Treaties	423
<i>Steve Peers</i>	
PART III: INSTITUTIONAL FRAMEWORK	
14. The European Parliament	457
<i>Kieran Bradley</i>	
15. The European Council	490
<i>Wolfgang Wessels</i>	
16. The Council	518
<i>Philipp Dann</i>	
17. The Commission	549
<i>Peter Oliver and Bernd Martenczuk</i>	
18. The Court of Justice of the European Union	581
<i>Takis Tridimas</i>	
19. The European Central Bank	610
<i>Chiara Zilioli and Phoebus Athanassiou</i>	
20. The Court of Auditors	651
<i>Tom Kennedy</i>	
PART IV: LEGISLATIVE AND EXECUTIVE GOVERNANCE	
21. Primary Legislation and Legislative Procedures	689
<i>Alexander H. Türk</i>	
22. Delegated and Implementing Acts	716
<i>Paul Craig</i>	
23. Decentralized Implementation: European Agencies	748
<i>Edoardo Chiti</i>	
24. The Open Method of Coordination: Obstinate or Obsolete?	777
<i>Kenneth A. Armstrong</i>	
25. The Union Budget and the Budgetary Procedure	809
<i>Cristina Fasone and Nicola Lupo</i>	
26. Supranational Differentiation and Enhanced Cooperation	847
<i>Daniel Thym</i>	
PART V: JUDICIAL PROTECTION IN THE EU	
27. Judicial Review	887
<i>Alicia Hinarejos</i>	
28. EU Liability Actions	910
<i>Dominik Hanf</i>	
29. Enforcement Actions	942
<i>Luca Prete</i>	

30. Preliminary References	981
<i>Morten Broberg and Niels Fenger</i>	
31. Remedies Before National Courts	1011
<i>Anthony Arnull</i>	
32. Damages in EU Law	1040
<i>Andrea Biondi and Martin Farley</i>	
PART VI: THE EXTERNAL RELATIONS OF THE UNION	
33. The Institutional Structure	1067
<i>Thomas Ramopoulos and Jan Wouters</i>	
34. External Competences and the Principle of Conferral	1110
<i>Marise Cremona</i>	
35. The Decision-making Process	1141
<i>Panos Koutrakos</i>	
36. Mixed Agreements: The EU Law Fundamentals	1174
<i>Joni Heliskoski</i>	
37. The Reception of International Law in the EU Legal Order	1208
<i>Jan Klabbers</i>	
38. EU Status in Other International Organizations	1234
<i>Geert De Baere</i>	
<i>Index</i>	1283