## CONTENTS

List of Maps and Figures viii
Acknowledgments ix
Introduction xi

## ONE: EXPANSION

The American West and the Invention of Barbed Wire 1

- 1. Unpacking the Louisiana Purchase 2
- 2. How to Fence a Cow 16
- 3. How to Fence the World 39

## TWO: CONFRONTATION

Barbed Wire on the Battlefield 56

- 1. Conquest by Iron 60
- 2. Crisis of the Horse 73
- 3. Perfection of the Obstacle 90
- 4. The Obstacle Triumphant 105

## THREE: CONTAINMENT

Barbed Wire in the Concentration Camps 128

- 1. The Control of Nations 131
- 2. Enemy People 146
- 3. Tractors to Ukraine 160
- 4. Trains to Auschwitz 194

Epilogue 228 Notes 239 References 251 Index 261