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- Background: Historical context · 1313 – 2. Traditions: Immaterial and traditional culture · 1314 – 5. Society: Sociocultural mobilization · 1314

Scottish · 1317

- Background: Historical context · 1317 – 2. Traditions: Immaterial and traditional culture · 1318 – 3. Sight and sound: Musical and visual culture · 1320 – 4. Texts and stories: Literary and historical culture · 1322 – 5. Society: Sociocultural mobilization · 1323

Serbian · 1325

- Background: Historical context · 1325 – 1. Language: Linguistic reflection and language activism · 1326 – 2. Traditions: Immaterial and traditional culture · 1327 – 3. Sight and sound: Musical and visual culture · 1329 – 4. Texts and stories: Literary and historical culture · 1331 – 5. Society: Sociocultural mobilization · 1336

Slavic / Pan-Slavic · 1340

- Background: Historical context · 1340 – 1. Language: Linguistic reflection and language activism · 1343 – 2. Traditions: Immaterial and traditional culture · 1344 – 3. Sight and sound: Musical and visual culture · 1345 – 4. Texts and stories: Literary and historical culture · 1345 – 5. Society: Sociocultural mobilization · 1347

Slovak · 1349

- Background: Historical context · 1349 – 1. Language: Linguistic reflection and language activism · 1349 – 2. Traditions: Immaterial and traditional culture · 1350 – 4. Texts and stories: Literary and historical culture · 1350 – 5. Society: Sociocultural mobilization · 1351

Slovenian · 1364

Background: Historical context · 1364 – 1. Language: Linguistic reflection and language activism · 1365 – 2. Traditions: Immaterial and traditional culture · 1366 – 3. Sight and sound: Musical and visual culture · 1370 – 4. Texts and stories: Literary and historical culture · 1372 – 5. Society: Sociocultural mobilization · 1380

Sorbian *see* Slavic / pan-Slavic §1

Spanish · 1392

Background: Historical context · 1392 – 1. Language: Linguistic reflection and language activism · 1394 – 2. Traditions: Immaterial and traditional culture · 1394 – 3. Sight and sound: Musical and visual culture · 1397 – 4. Texts and stories: Literary and historical culture · 1402 – 5. Society: Sociocultural mobilization · 1410

Swedish · 1412

Background: Historical context · 1412 – 1. Language: Linguistic reflection and language activism · 1414 – 2. Traditions: Immaterial and traditional culture · 1415 – 3. Sight and sound: Musical and visual culture · 1417 – 4. Texts and stories: Literary and historical culture · 1420 – 5. Society: Sociocultural mobilization · 1423

Swiss · 1428

Background: Historical context · 1428 – 3. Sight and sound: Musical and visual culture · 1429 – 5. Society: Sociocultural mobilization · 1430

Turanian · 1432

Background: Historical context · 1432

Turkish · 1435

Background: Historical context · 1435 – 1. Language: Linguistic reflection and language activism · 1437 – 2. Traditions: Immaterial and traditional culture · 1439 – 3. Sight and sound: Musical and visual culture · 1441 – 4. Texts and stories: Literary and historical culture · 1444

Ukrainian · 1450

Background: Historical context · 1450 – 1. Language: Linguistic reflection and language activism · 1452 – 2. Traditions: Immaterial and traditional culture · 1454 – 3. Sight and sound: Musical and visual culture · 1455 – 4. Texts and stories: Literary and historical culture · 1456 – 5. Society: Sociocultural mobilization · 1460

Valencian *see* Spanish §1 and CatalanWalloon *see* Belgian

Welsh · 1462

Background: Historical context · 1462 – 2. Traditions: Immaterial and traditional culture · 1463 – 3. Sight and sound: Musical and visual culture · 1463 – 4. Texts and stories: Literary and historical culture · 1464 – 5. Society: Sociocultural mobilization · 1468

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