

CONTENTS

<i>About the Editors</i>	ix
<i>Contributors</i>	xi
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xxi
<i>Foreword: U.S. National Security for the Twenty-First Century</i>	xxiii
GENERAL JAMES L. JONES	

Introduction: Shape and Scope of U.S. National Security	1
DEREK S. REVERON, NIKOLAS K. GVOSDEV, AND JOHN A. CLOUD	

PART I SCOPE OF NATIONAL SECURITY

1. America's Foreign Policy Traditions	17
HENRY R. NAU	
2. National Interests and Grand Strategy	35
DEREK S. REVERON AND NIKOLAS K. GVOSDEV	
3. U.S. Foreign Policymaking and National Security	57
SHOON MURRAY AND JORDAN TAMA	
4. Civil-Military Relations	77
RISA BROOKS	

PART II NATIONAL SECURITY INSTITUTIONS AND PROCESSES

5. The Presidency and Decision Making	97
DOUGLAS M. BRATTEBO AND TOM LANSFORD	
6. The National Security Council: Is It Effective, or Is It Broken?	111
DEREK CHOLLET	
7. The National Security Process	123
KORI SCHAKE	

8. Intelligence and National Security Decision Making 133
JOSHUA ROVNER
9. Congress and National Security 151
NINA M. SERAFINO AND ELENI G. EKMEKTSIOGLOU

PART III APPROACHES TO NATIONAL SECURITY

10. Diplomacy, the State Department, and National Security 185
JOHN A. CLOUD AND DAMIAN LEADER
11. Development Assistance: Rationale and Applications 199
JOHN A. SIMON AND MICHAEL W. MILLER
12. Understanding and Improving U.S. Financial Sanctions 229
JENNIFER M. HARRIS AND ROBERT B. KAHN
13. The Political Economy of Security 249
NORRIN M. RIPSAN, ROSELLA CAPPELLA ZIELINSKI,
AND KAIJA E. SCHILDE
14. Budgeting for National Security 265
RODNEY BENT
15. Military Force Planning and National Security 277
MACKUBIN T. OWENS
16. Military Operations and the Defense Department 291
J. P. CLARK
17. Alliances, Military Basing, and Logistics 307
MARC C. VIELLEDENT
18. Homeland Security 327
GEORGE CADWALADER JR.
19. The United States and Iran: Challenges of Deterrence
and Compellence 357
RAY TAKEYH
20. U.S. Nuclear Strategy: The Search for Meaning 377
THOMAS M. NICHOLS

PART IV CONTEMPORARY CHALLENGES AND NATIONAL SECURITY POLICY

21. International Cyber Conflict and National Security RYAN C. MANESS AND BRANDON VALERIANO	399
22. Encryption Wars: Who Should Yield? AMITAI ETZIONI	417
23. Space and National Security JOAN JOHNSON-FREESE	435
24. Human (In)Security ANNA HAYES	453
25. Climate Change and Environmental Security KATHLEEN A. MAHONEY-NORRIS AND DEREK S. REVERON	471
26. Political Violence JEFFREY STEVENSON MURER	491
27. Women's Participation in Political Violence JAKANA L. THOMAS	505
28. International Terrorism PAULINE MOORE	523
29. Threats and Dangers in the Twenty-First Century CHRISTOPHER J. FETTWEIS	539
30. International Rivalry and National Security JONATHAN M. DICICCO AND BRANDON VALERIANO	557
31. Interstate Rivalry in East Asia NICHOLAS KHOO	573
32. The Transatlantic Security Landscape in Europe GALE A. MATTOX	591
33. U.S. National Security in the Western Hemisphere PAUL ASHBY	611
34. Epilogue: Five Lessons for National Security Policymakers STUART EIZENSTAT	639
<i>Index</i>	645