

Contents

List of Maps page ix

Acknowledgements x

Introduction: Worlds of Citizenship 1

- Part I Dimensions of Citizenship in European Towns** 25
- 1 Formal Citizenship 27
 - 2 Urban Governance: Citizens and Their Authorities 50
 - 3 Economic Citizenship through the Guilds 83
 - 4 Welfare and the Civic Community 116
 - 5 Citizens, Soldiers and Civic Militias 140
- Part II Cities and States, or the Varieties of European Citizenship** 161
- 6 Italian City-States and Their Citizens 163
 - 7 The Dutch Republic: The Federalisation of Citizenship 183
 - 8 Citizenship in England: From the Reformation to the Glorious Revolution 205
 - 9 Cities and States in Continental Europe 226
- Part III Citizenship outside Europe** 249
- 10 Original Citizenship in China and the Middle East 251

11 Recreating European Citizenship in the Americas 274

Conclusions: Citizenship before and beyond the French
Revolution 296

Notes 307

Bibliography 340

Index 411