

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

## CHAPTER I

### THE LEADING IDEAS OF THE NEW PERIOD

By W. S. FERGUSON, Ph.D., LL.D., Hon. Litt.D. (Louvain),  
Professor of Ancient History, Harvard University

	PAGE
I. SALIENT FEATURES . . . . .	I
An age of experiment . . . . .	3
Religious syncretism . . . . .	5
Science <i>versus</i> Revelation . . . . .	6
II. MONARCHY . . . . .	7
Macedonian monarchy . . . . .	8
Hellenistic kingship . . . . .	11
III. DEIFICATION . . . . .	13
Ruler-cult . . . . .	14
The cities and the monarch . . . . .	15
The imperial cult of the Ptolemies . . . . .	17
The Egyptian rite of deification . . . . .	18
Complex character of deification . . . . .	20
IV. THE LARGE STATE AND THE POLIS . . . . .	22
Decay of urban nationalism . . . . .	23
The dependent <i>polis</i> and its protector . . . . .	25
The absence of natural frontiers . . . . .	26
Fiscality and prodigality of kings . . . . .	28
The new capitals as centres of culture . . . . .	30
The <i>malaise</i> of the Greek world . . . . .	32
V. COSMOPOLITANISM, INDIVIDUALISM, STOICISM . . . . .	33
Substitutes for the <i>polis</i> . . . . .	33
Private clubs . . . . .	34
The <i>oecumene</i> . . . . .	37
The self-sufficiency of sages . . . . .	38

## CHAPTER II

### THE COMING OF THE CELTS

By J. M. DE NAVARRO, M.A.  
Fellow of Trinity College, Cambridge, and University Lecturer  
in Archaeology and Anthropology

I. THE MATERIAL CIVILIZATION OF THE CELTS DURING THE LA TÈNE PERIOD	41
Chronological subdivisions . . . . .	42
Phase A or the earliest La Tène period . . . . .	43
Phase B . . . . .	44
Phase C . . . . .	45
Coins . . . . .	46

	PAGE
II. THE ART OF THE LA TÈNE PERIOD . . . . .	47
III. EARLY TRADERS AND CONTACTS WITH THE GREEK WORLD . . . . .	49
Early references in classical authors . . . . .	49
Avienus: Atlantic trade . . . . .	51
Pytheas of Massilia . . . . .	53
IV. THE EARLY HOME OF THE CELTIC PEOPLES . . . . .	54
The origin of the Celts . . . . .	55
Celts and Galatae . . . . .	56
V. CELTIC MIGRATIONS . . . . .	59
Movements to the south-west . . . . .	59
Movements southward . . . . .	60
The Alpine passes . . . . .	61
South-eastward expansion . . . . .	64
VI. CAUSES OF CELTIC MIGRATIONS . . . . .	66
Nordic pressure on the Rhenish area . . . . .	67
Nordic pressure in Central Germany . . . . .	69
Climatic change . . . . .	71
VII. THE LIFE AND CHARACTER OF THE CELTS . . . . .	71
The Druids: religion . . . . .	71
War and peace . . . . .	73

## CHAPTER III

### THE NEW HELLENISTIC KINGDOMS

By W. W. TARN, M.A., F.B.A.

Sometime Scholar of Trinity College, Cambridge

I. THE YEARS AFTER IPSUS . . . . .	75
Demetrius after Ipsus . . . . .	76
Athens, Cassander, Lachares . . . . .	78
II. DEMETRIUS, KING OF MACEDONIA . . . . .	79
Demetrius and Greece . . . . .	80
Lysimachus and the Getae . . . . .	82
III. PYRRHUS AND DEMETRIUS . . . . .	82
Demetrius at the height of his power . . . . .	84
IV. THE FALL OF DEMETRIUS . . . . .	85
The freedom of Athens . . . . .	86
Demetrius in Asia . . . . .	87
The surrender of Demetrius . . . . .	88
V. LYSIMACHUS . . . . .	89
Lysimachus' realm: the cities . . . . .	90
Ptolemy, Seleucus . . . . .	92
VI. ANTIGONUS GONATAS . . . . .	94
Menedemus, Zeno . . . . .	94

	PAGE
VII. THE PASSING OF THE SUCCESSORS . . . . .	96
The fall of Lysimachus . . . . .	97
Seleucus and Keraunos . . . . .	98
The treaty of 279 B.C. . . . .	100
VIII. THE INVASION OF THE GAULS . . . . .	101
The Gauls and Greece . . . . .	102
Delphi . . . . .	103
The Gauls and Asia Minor . . . . .	104
IX. ANTIGONUS, KING OF MACEDONIA . . . . .	106
Consolidation of the kingdom . . . . .	107

## CHAPTER IV

## PTOLEMAIC EGYPT

BY M. ROSTOVITZEFF, Hon. D.Litt. (Oxon), Hon. Litt.D. (Wisconsin),  
Professor of Ancient History, Yale University

I. THE CONDITIONS CONFRONTING THE PTOLEMIES . . . . .	109
The problems of the Ptolemies . . . . .	110
The new communities . . . . .	111
II. THE FOUNDATION OF THE PTOLEMIES' POWER IN RIGHT AND PRACTICE . . . . .	113
The king and the Egyptians . . . . .	114
III. ADMINISTRATION: EGYPT . . . . .	116
The court and the army . . . . .	116
The fleet . . . . .	118
The civil service . . . . .	119
Justice and finance . . . . .	120
Alexandria . . . . .	121
<i>Polis: politeumata</i> : the country . . . . .	122
Tax-officers . . . . .	124
IV. ADMINISTRATION: PROVINCES . . . . .	126
Cyprus . . . . .	126
Cyrenaica . . . . .	127
The burden of taxation . . . . .	129
Tax-farmers . . . . .	129
V. ECONOMIC CONDITIONS. THE RESOURCES OF EGYPT AND THEIR APPLICATION . . . . .	130
Cultivation . . . . .	131
Development of resources . . . . .	133
Growth of trade and industry . . . . .	134
VI. TAXATION . . . . .	136
Economic policy: taxation of Egypt . . . . .	137
Soldier-settlers . . . . .	138
Land dues . . . . .	139
Monopolies: the <i>corvée</i> . . . . .	140
Coinage and coin-standards . . . . .	141

	PAGE
VII. SOCIAL, RELIGIOUS AND INTELLECTUAL LIFE. THE HELLENIZATION OF	
EGYPT . . . . .	142
Life in Alexandria . . . . .	143
Egyptians and Greeks . . . . .	144
Sarapis . . . . .	145
Art and literature . . . . .	146
Culture . . . . .	148
The Egyptian priesthood: guilds . . . . .	149
Native risings . . . . .	151
Failure to make a nation . . . . .	152
The work of the Ptolemies . . . . .	153

## CHAPTER V

### SYRIA AND THE EAST

BY M. ROSTOVITZ

I. THE EMPIRE OF THE SELEUCIDS, ITS CHARACTER AND DEVELOPMENT . . . . .	155
Varied elements in the empire . . . . .	155
The task of the Seleucids . . . . .	157
Graeco-Macedonian settlements . . . . .	158
The Iranian reaction . . . . .	160
II. THE ORGANIZATION OF THE SELEUCID EMPIRE . . . . .	161
A. The king's power . . . . .	161
The sanction of royalty . . . . .	162
Non-Greek peoples . . . . .	163
B. The court and central administration . . . . .	164
Government of the provinces . . . . .	164
The great officials . . . . .	165
The satrapies . . . . .	166
Taxation: law . . . . .	168
C. The army and fleet . . . . .	169
The <i>katoikoi</i> . . . . .	171
The fleet . . . . .	172
D. The economic policy of the Seleucids . . . . .	173
The Far East . . . . .	174
Currency . . . . .	176
III. THE EMPIRE: ASIA MINOR . . . . .	176
The old Greek cities . . . . .	178
Colonization: the new cities . . . . .	180
King's lands and fiefs . . . . .	182
The temples . . . . .	183
IV. THE EMPIRE: SYRIA, MESOPOTAMIA, AND BABYLONIA . . . . .	184
The heart of the empire . . . . .	185
Doura-Europos . . . . .	186
Seleuceia . . . . .	187
Babylon . . . . .	188

	PAGE
V. THE EMPIRE: PHOENICIA AND PALESTINE . . . . .	190
Phoenician cities . . . . .	190
Judaea . . . . .	192
VI. THE RESULTS OF THE SELEUCIDS' WORK . . . . .	194
Seleucid Hellenism. . . . .	195

CHAPTER VI  
MACEDONIA AND GREECE

By W. W. TARN

I. ANTIGONUS GONATAS AND MACEDONIA . . . . .	197
Race and religion . . . . .	197
People and land . . . . .	198
The cities and the army . . . . .	200
Basis of kingship . . . . .	202
II. ANTIGONUS AND HIS CIRCLE . . . . .	203
Philosophy . . . . .	204
III. MACEDONIA AND HER NEIGHBOURS . . . . .	205
Athens . . . . .	206
Greece: Rhodes . . . . .	207
IV. THE AETOLIAN LEAGUE . . . . .	208
The constitution . . . . .	208
Council and <i>Apokletoi</i> . . . . .	209
Aetolian policy . . . . .	210
V. SOCIAL CHANGES IN GREECE . . . . .	211
Humanity and war . . . . .	211
Wealth and population . . . . .	212
VI. PYRRHUS . . . . .	213
Defeat and death of Pyrrhus . . . . .	215
VII. GREECE AFTER PYRRHUS' DEATH . . . . .	216
The position in Greece: Aetolia . . . . .	217
VIII. GREECE AFTER THE CHREMONIDEAN WAR . . . . .	218
Central Greece: the Peloponnese . . . . .	219
Antigonus and Athens . . . . .	221
IX. ARATUS OF SICYON . . . . .	222
The recovery of Corinth . . . . .	222

CHAPTER VII

ATHENS

By C. F. ANGUS, M.A.

Fellow of Trinity Hall, Cambridge, and University Lecturer in Classics

I. THE SPIRIT OF THE NEW AGE . . . . .	224
II. THE NEW COMEDY . . . . .	226
Menander . . . . .	227
Fortune omnipotent . . . . .	229

	PAGE
III. THE NEW PHILOSOPHIES . . . . .	230
Philosophies of resignation . . . . .	230
IV. EPICURUS . . . . .	231
His life and work . . . . .	232
Epicurus <i>Soter</i> . . . . .	233
V. ZENO . . . . .	235
Stoic idealism . . . . .	235
A gospel of detachment . . . . .	236
VI. THE OLDER SCHOOLS . . . . .	237
Academy and Lyceum . . . . .	237
VII. STOICISM . . . . .	238
Stoic physics . . . . .	239
Stoic ethics . . . . .	241
VIII. EPICUREANISM . . . . .	243
Peace at any price . . . . .	243
Epicurean atomism . . . . .	245
The Hedonistic calculus . . . . .	247
Friendship . . . . .	248

## CHAPTER VIII

### ALEXANDRIAN LITERATURE

BY E. A. BARBER, M.A.

Fellow and Tutor of Exeter College, Oxford, and University Lecturer  
in Greek and Latin Literature

I. ALEXANDRIA AND ALEXANDRIAN SCHOLARSHIP . . . . .	249
Patronage of letters . . . . .	250
The library at Alexandria . . . . .	252
Alexandrian scholars . . . . .	253
II. PROSE . . . . .	255
Oratory and rhetoric . . . . .	255
History . . . . .	256
Theopompus . . . . .	257
Local history . . . . .	259
Biography . . . . .	261
Geography . . . . .	261
Eratosthenes . . . . .	262
Popular prose-works: romances . . . . .	264
III. POETRY: GENERAL FEATURES . . . . .	266
Conditions of poetry . . . . .	267
Themes not handled . . . . .	269
Pedantry . . . . .	270
IV. THE FORE-RUNNERS . . . . .	273
Philetas and others . . . . .	273

	PAGE
V. THE GOLDEN AGE . . . . .	274
<i>Genus irritabile vatum</i> : Callimachus . . . . .	275
Apollonius: the first romantic epic . . . . .	276
Theocritus . . . . .	277
Variety in the pastoral . . . . .	278
Herodas . . . . .	280
The aftermath . . . . .	281
A scholar's friendships . . . . .	282

## CHAPTER IX

## HELLENISTIC SCIENCE AND MATHEMATICS

By W. H. S. JONES, Litt.D., Fellow of St Catharine's College, Cambridge, and University Lecturer in Classics, and Sir THOMAS L. HEATH, K.C.B., K.C.V.O., F.R.S., Sc.D., Hon. D.Sc. (Oxon), Hon. Fellow of Trinity College, Cambridge<sup>1</sup>

I. MEDICINE AND SURGERY . . . . .	284
Surgery and pathology . . . . .	285
Medicine . . . . .	286
II. BIOLOGY AND BOTANY . . . . .	288
Theophrastus . . . . .	289
III. MATHEMATICS CREATED A SCIENCE: THALES AND THE PYTHAGOREANS . . . . .	290
Pythagorean mathematics . . . . .	291
Astronomy . . . . .	292
IV. SECOND STAGE: HIGHER PROBLEMS. THE IRRATIONAL AND INFINITESIMALS . . . . .	293
Higher Geometry . . . . .	293
Zeno and Eudoxus . . . . .	294
Plato and Aristotle . . . . .	296
V. ALEXANDRIA: EUCLID, ARISTARCHUS, ARCHIMEDES, APOLLONIUS OF PERGA . . . . .	297
Strato . . . . .	297
Euclid and his fore-runners . . . . .	298
The works of Euclid . . . . .	300
Aristarchus . . . . .	301
Conon: Archimedes . . . . .	302
The works of Archimedes . . . . .	304
Eratosthenes: mechanicians . . . . .	306
Apollonius of Perga . . . . .	307
VI. HIPPARCHUS . . . . .	310

## CHAPTER X

## THE SOURCES FOR THE TRADITION OF EARLY ROMAN HISTORY

By H. STUART JONES, M.A., D.Litt. (Oxon.), Hon. D.Litt. (Wales), F.B.A., Principal of the University College of Wales, Aberystwyth; formerly Camden Professor of Ancient History in the University of Oxford

I. EARLY MONUMENTS . . . . .	312
Fasti and list of triumphs . . . . .	313
II. EXTANT HISTORIANS . . . . .	313
Ancient historians and their sources . . . . .	314

<sup>1</sup> Sections I-II are by Dr Jones, sections III-VI are by Sir Thomas Heath.

	PAGE
III. THE EARLIER ANNALISTS . . . . .	316
The Roman annalists . . . . .	317
Diodorus . . . . .	318
IV. SOURCES USED BY THE ANNALISTS . . . . .	319
V. SYSTEMS OF CHRONOLOGY . . . . .	321
Insertions and expedients . . . . .	322
VI. LISTS OF MAGISTRATES . . . . .	323
Roman family traditions . . . . .	323
Typical legends of the early republic . . . . .	324
VII. JURISTS AND ANTIQUARIANS . . . . .	326
The work of the jurists . . . . .	327
Varro and the antiquarians . . . . .	329
Legal and constitutional history . . . . .	331
The task of reconstruction . . . . .	332

## CHAPTER XI

## THE FOUNDING OF ROME

BY HUGH LAST, M.A.

Fellow of St John's College, Oxford, and University Lecturer in Roman History

I. THE ORIGIN OF THE LATINIS . . . . .	333
The ancestors of the Latins . . . . .	334
Cremators and inhumers . . . . .	336
II. THE GEOGRAPHY OF LATIUM . . . . .	337
The structure of Latium . . . . .	338
The frontiers of Latium . . . . .	340
III. EARLY LATIUM . . . . .	341
The products of Latium . . . . .	342
Life in Latium . . . . .	344
The Latin communities . . . . .	346
IV. THE BEGINNINGS OF LATIN UNITY . . . . .	348
Latin unity . . . . .	349
The early leagues . . . . .	350
V. THE SITE OF ROME AND THE GROWTH OF THE CITY . . . . .	351
The hills of Rome . . . . .	352
The settlements of Rome . . . . .	354
Roma Quadrata . . . . .	356
The Septimontium . . . . .	357
The four regions . . . . .	358
The walls of Rome . . . . .	360
The Servian city . . . . .	362
VI. THE FOUNDATION LEGENDS . . . . .	363
The coming of Aeneas . . . . .	364
Romulus and Rhomos . . . . .	365
Romulus and Remus . . . . .	366
The Sabine women . . . . .	368



## CHAPTER XII

## THE KINGS OF ROME

BY HUGH LAST

	PAGE
I. THE EARLY KINGS . . . . .	370
The value of tradition . . . . .	371
Titus Tatius . . . . .	373
Numa . . . . .	374
The institutions ascribed to Numa . . . . .	375
Tullus and Ancus . . . . .	377
II. ETRUSCAN ROME . . . . .	378
Etruscan origins . . . . .	379
The meaning of Etruria . . . . .	381
Etruscan influence on Rome . . . . .	382
The Etruscans and Roman religion . . . . .	383
The measure of Rome's debt . . . . .	385
Rome not an Etruscan city . . . . .	386
III. THE LATER KINGS . . . . .	387
The Tarquins . . . . .	388
Servius Tullius and Mastarna . . . . .	390
Historical character of Servius . . . . .	391
The second Tarquin . . . . .	393
The fall of the monarchy . . . . .	394
Lars Porsenna . . . . .	397
The achievements of the later kings . . . . .	398
IV. THE SPREAD OF ROMAN AUTHORITY DURING THE REGAL PERIOD . . . . .	399
The extent of Roman territory . . . . .	399
The wars of the kings . . . . .	401
The beginnings of conquest . . . . .	403
Rome and the Latins . . . . .	404

## CHAPTER XIII

## THE PRIMITIVE INSTITUTIONS OF ROME

BY H. STUART JONES

I. PRIMITIVE MONARCHY . . . . .	407
The king . . . . .	408
II. PRIMITIVE DIVISIONS OF THE PEOPLE . . . . .	409
The three tribes: the <i>curiæ</i> . . . . .	410
The <i>comitia curiata</i> . . . . .	412
III. THE STRUCTURE OF SOCIETY: PATRES AND GENTES: CLIENTS: PLEBEIANS . . . . .	413
<i>Patres</i> and <i>paterfamilias</i> . . . . .	414
<i>Gens</i> and <i>gentiles</i> . . . . .	415
The family and the <i>gens</i> . . . . .	417
Plebeian <i>gentes</i> . . . . .	418
Clients . . . . .	420
The <i>plebs</i> . . . . .	421

	PAGE
IV. CIVIC RIGHTS OF PLEBEIANS . . . . .	422
Public rights . . . . .	423
The patriciate . . . . .	424
V. RELIGIOUS INSTITUTIONS . . . . .	425
The <i>flamines</i> . . . . .	426
<i>Ius</i> and <i>fas</i> . . . . .	427
<i>Pontifices, Fetiales</i> and Augurs . . . . .	428
Augury and divination . . . . .	430
VI. MILITARY INSTITUTIONS . . . . .	431
The earliest army . . . . .	431
VII. REFORM OF SERVIUS TULLIUS: THE COMITIA CENTURIATA AND THE CENSUS . . . . .	432
The <i>comitia centuriata</i> : the centuries . . . . .	432
The tribes . . . . .	434

## CHAPTER XIV

## THE EARLY REPUBLIC

BY H. STUART JONES and HUGH LAST<sup>1</sup>

I. THE SUCCESSORS OF THE KINGS . . . . .	436
The supreme magistracy . . . . .	437
Italic institutions . . . . .	439
The dictatorship . . . . .	440
II. THE POWERS OF THE MAGISTRATES . . . . .	441
<i>Imperium</i> . . . . .	441
Limitations of the <i>imperium</i> . . . . .	442
The custom of the ancestors . . . . .	444
III. CRIMINAL JURISDICTION: THE RIGHT OF APPEAL . . . . .	445
<i>Duoviri perduellionis</i> . . . . .	445
The right of appeal . . . . .	447
IV. THE EARLY REPUBLICAN SENATE . . . . .	448
The formation of the Senate . . . . .	449
<i>Mos maiorum</i> . . . . .	450
V. PLEBEIAN INSTITUTIONS: TRIBUNES: CONCILIUM PLEBIS . . . . .	450
The assemblies of <i>plebs</i> and <i>populus</i> . . . . .	451
<i>Secessio</i> . . . . .	452
The appointment of tribunes . . . . .	452
Assemblies of tribes . . . . .	455
VI. THE DEMANDS OF THE PLEBS: AUXILIUM . . . . .	456
Popular jurisdiction . . . . .	457
VII. THE DECEMVIRATE AND THE TWELVE TABLES . . . . .	458
Appointment of the Decemvirate . . . . .	459
Criticism of the tradition . . . . .	461

<sup>1</sup> Sections I-VII and XIII are by Dr Stuart Jones, sections VIII-XII by Mr Last.

	PAGE
VIII. THE ROME OF THE TWELVE TABLES . . . . .	462
The evidence of the Twelve Tables . . . . .	463
The sources of Roman wealth . . . . .	464
Archaeological evidence . . . . .	465
The life of fifth-century Rome . . . . .	466
IX. LAND-TENURE AND THE DEMAND FOR LAND AT ROME . . . . .	468
Land-tenure . . . . .	468
The <i>heredium</i> . . . . .	469
The agitation for land . . . . .	471
The failure of demands for land . . . . .	472
X. EARLY ROMAN COLONIZATION . . . . .	473
The purpose of colonies . . . . .	473
The evidence . . . . .	474
XI. THE FOOD-SUPPLY . . . . .	474
Famine . . . . .	475
XII. THE LAW OF DEBT . . . . .	476
Debt . . . . .	476
The <i>nexum</i> . . . . .	478
The plight of the debtor . . . . .	479
XIII. THE VALERIO-HORATIAN LAWS . . . . .	480
The tradition of the Valerio-Horatian legislation . . . . .	481
<i>Plebiscita</i> and <i>leges</i> . . . . .	482

## CHAPTER XV

## ROME AND HER NEIGHBOURS IN THE FIFTH CENTURY

BY HUGH LAST

I. ROME, LATIUM, AND THE HERNICI AT THE BEGINNING OF THE FIFTH CENTURY . . . . .	485
The leagues of Latium . . . . .	487
Lake Regillus and the <i>foedus Cassianum</i> . . . . .	488
The date of the treaty . . . . .	490
Rome and the Hernici . . . . .	492
II. THE SABINES AT ROME . . . . .	493
Theory of a Sabine conquest of Rome . . . . .	494
The gradual penetration of Sabines into Rome . . . . .	496
III. THE VOLSCIAN ADVANCE . . . . .	497
The Volscian threat . . . . .	497
Coriolanus . . . . .	498
IV. THE WARS WITH THE AEQUI . . . . .	500
Cincinnatus . . . . .	501
The battle of the Algidus . . . . .	502
The connection of Volscians and Aequi . . . . .	503
V. THE ROMAN DEFENCE OF THE TIBER . . . . .	504
The Fabii on the Cremera . . . . .	504
Aulus Cornelius Cossus . . . . .	507
The clearing of Latium . . . . .	509

	PAGE
VI. THE EASTERN OFFENSIVE . . . . .	509
Aequi and Volsci . . . . .	510
VII. THE CONQUEST OF SOUTHERN ETRURIA . . . . .	511
Rome across the Tiber . . . . .	511
The siege of Veii . . . . .	512
The weakness of Etruria . . . . .	515
The political situation . . . . .	517
Rome's hegemony in Latium . . . . .	518

## CHAPTER XVI

## THE MAKING OF A UNITED STATE

BY H. STUART JONES and HUGH LAST<sup>1</sup>

I. CONSULAR TRIBUNES . . . . .	519
The tradition of the consular tribunes . . . . .	520
II. THE CREATION OF THE CENSORSHIP . . . . .	521
Powers and functions of the censors . . . . .	522
The roll of the Senate: state contracts . . . . .	523
III. THE CLIMAX OF THE CONSTITUTIONAL STRUGGLE . . . . .	524
M. Manlius Capitolinus . . . . .	524
The Licinio-Sextian laws . . . . .	525
The dictatorships of Camillus . . . . .	526
The first plebeian consul . . . . .	527
Patrician evasions . . . . .	528
Leges Genuciae . . . . .	529
Leges Publiliae . . . . .	530
IV. APPIUS CLAUDIUS . . . . .	531
The city tribes . . . . .	532
The career of Cn. Flavius . . . . .	533
Priesthoods thrown open to the Plebs . . . . .	535
V. FOOD-SUPPLY, PUBLIC LANDS AND COLONIES . . . . .	535
Sp. Maelius and L. Minucius . . . . .	536
Public land . . . . .	538
The Licinian rogation . . . . .	539
Colonies . . . . .	541
VI. DEBT AND THE NEXUM . . . . .	542
Debt . . . . .	543
Measures for the relief of debt . . . . .	544
The lex Poetelia . . . . .	545
VII. THE NEW NOBILITY . . . . .	546
Latin rights . . . . .	549
VIII. THE MACHINERY OF GOVERNMENT . . . . .	550
Functions of the aediles . . . . .	551
Minor offices: duoviri . . . . .	552
The last secession: the Lex Hortensia . . . . .	553

<sup>1</sup> Sections I-IV and VII-VIII are by Dr Stuart Jones, sections V and VI by Mr Last.

CHAPTER XVII

THE GALLIC WARS OF ROME

By L. Homo

Professor of Ancient History in the University of Lyons

	PAGE
I. THE EVIDENCE FOR THE PERIOD . . . . .	554
The literary and archaeological evidence . . . . .	554
II. THE GALLIC CONQUEST OF NORTHERN ITALY . . . . .	555
Gauls and Etruscans in north Italy . . . . .	556
Etruscan and Celtic culture . . . . .	559
III. THE GALLIC CATASTROPHE . . . . .	561
Rome on the eve of the Allia . . . . .	561
The Gauls before Clusium . . . . .	562
The Allia . . . . .	564
The Gauls in Rome . . . . .	565
IV. THE REBUILDING OF ROMAN POWER . . . . .	566
The recovery . . . . .	567
Military and political measures . . . . .	568
V. GALLIC INCURSIONS . . . . .	570
Galic raids . . . . .	571
Roman successes . . . . .	573
VI. THE WARS OF ROME WITH HER NEIGHBOURS . . . . .	574
Securing of the northern frontier . . . . .	574
Wars with the Volsci and Latins . . . . .	576
Prelude to Rome's mastery of Italy . . . . .	579

CHAPTER XVIII

THE CONQUEST OF CENTRAL ITALY

By F. E. Adcock, M.A.

Fellow of King's College and Professor of Ancient History  
in the University of Cambridge

I. THE ROMAN TRADITION . . . . .	581
The criticism of the tradition . . . . .	582
II. THE GROUPING OF POWERS . . . . .	583
The Sabellian movement . . . . .	583
The Samnite league . . . . .	585
III. ROME AND THE LATINIS . . . . .	586
Latin disaffection . . . . .	587
The Latin War . . . . .	589
IV. THE NEW ROMAN POWER . . . . .	591
The settlement with the Latins . . . . .	591
Campania and Rome . . . . .	592
V. ROMAN POLICY AND THE SAMNITES . . . . .	594
The breach with the Samnites . . . . .	595
The Samnite power . . . . .	596

	PAGE
VI. THE GREAT SAMNITE WAR: THE FIRST PHASE . . . . .	597
The Caudine peace . . . . .	599
VII. THE GREAT SAMNITE WAR: THE SECOND PHASE . . . . .	600
The Samnite offensive . . . . .	601
The Roman recovery . . . . .	603
VIII. THE ROMAN ADVANCE IN CENTRAL ITALY . . . . .	603
Rome and the Etruscans . . . . .	604
The revolt of the Hernici . . . . .	606
The Roman currency . . . . .	607
IX. THE LAST CRISIS . . . . .	608
Umbria and the north . . . . .	609
The invasion of Samnium . . . . .	610
The crisis of Sentinum . . . . .	612
X. THE FINAL VICTORY . . . . .	613
The last campaigns . . . . .	614
Sabines and Samnites . . . . .	615

## CHAPTER XIX

## AGATHOCLES

By M. CARY, D.Litt.

Reader in Ancient History in the University of London

I. THE RISE OF AGATHOCLES . . . . .	617
The Siceliote Greeks . . . . .	617
Early Rises and Falls . . . . .	619
Usurpation of Tyranny . . . . .	620
II. THE SICILIAN WARS 316-310 B.C. . . . .	621
Conquests in Sicily . . . . .	623
III. THE AFRICAN CAMPAIGN 310-309 B.C. . . . .	624
Invasion of Africa . . . . .	625
Ophellas of Cyrene . . . . .	626
IV. THE AFRICAN CAMPAIGN 308-307 B.C. . . . .	628
The Carthaginian Rally . . . . .	629
Evacuation of Africa . . . . .	630
V. SICILIAN AFFAIRS 310-304 B.C. . . . .	631
Sicilian Warfare . . . . .	632
Agathocles king of Sicily . . . . .	633
VI. AGATHOCLES AND SOUTH ITALY . . . . .	634
Descents upon Italy . . . . .	635
VII. CONCLUSION . . . . .	636
Results of his Rule . . . . .	637

# CONTENTS

XXV

## CHAPTER XX

### PYRRHUS

BY TENNEY FRANK, Ph.D.

Professor of Latin in the Johns Hopkins University

	PAGE
I. ROME AND MAGNA GRAECIA . . . . .	638
The Senones and Etruscans . . . . .	638
The battle of Vadimo . . . . .	639
The cities of Magna Graecia . . . . .	640
II. TARENTUM: THE COMING OF PYRRHUS . . . . .	641
Pyrrhus at Tarentum . . . . .	642
III. THE WAR AND PEACE-PROPOSALS . . . . .	644
The tradition about Pyrrhus . . . . .	644
Pyrrhic victory at Heraclea . . . . .	645
Cineas negotiates for peace . . . . .	646
Failure of peace-negotiations . . . . .	647
The battle of Asculum . . . . .	648
IV. CARTHAGINIAN POLICY: PYRRHUS IN SICILY . . . . .	649
Rome's treaty with Carthage . . . . .	649
Pyrrhus in Sicily . . . . .	651
V. THE END OF THE WAR . . . . .	652
Pyrrhus defeated at Beneventum . . . . .	653
Rome's activity in Magna Graecia . . . . .	654
The siege of Tarentum . . . . .	655
Rome's federation extended . . . . .	657
Serf-rising at Volsinii . . . . .	658
VI. THE ROMAN FEDERATION . . . . .	658
Nature of Rome's federation . . . . .	659
Differing status of allies . . . . .	660
The federation . . . . .	661
A new currency . . . . .	662
The government . . . . .	664

## CHAPTER XXI

### ROME AND CARTHAGE: THE FIRST PUNIC WAR

BY TENNEY FRANK

I. CARTHAGE . . . . .	665
Constitution and government . . . . .	666
II. THE ALLIANCE WITH THE MAMERTINES . . . . .	667
Affairs in Sicily . . . . .	667
Rome's intervention in Messana . . . . .	668
Causes of the War . . . . .	670
Messana occupied . . . . .	672

	PAGE
III. THE CROSSING TO SICILY: ALLIANCE WITH HIERO . . . . .	673
Warfare in Sicily . . . . .	674
Hiero accepts terms of peace . . . . .	675
IV. SIEGE OF AGRIGENTUM: THE NEW ROMAN FLEET . . . . .	676
Agrigentum captured . . . . .	677
Creation of a fleet . . . . .	678
The first naval battle: Mylae . . . . .	679
Battle of Tyndaris . . . . .	680
V. REGULUS IN AFRICA . . . . .	681
The invasion of Africa: battle of Ecnomus . . . . .	681
The landing . . . . .	682
Campaign of Regulus in Africa . . . . .	683
Regulus defeated: the fleet wrecked . . . . .	684
The disaster off Palinurus . . . . .	686
VI. STALEMATE BY LAND AND SEA . . . . .	686
War in Sicily: Lilybaeum; Drepana . . . . .	687
Peace negotiations fail . . . . .	689
Treaty with Hiero renewed: Hamilcar in Sicily . . . . .	690
VII. THE FINAL EFFORT . . . . .	691
The new fleet . . . . .	691
The Aegates islands: terms of peace . . . . .	692
The difficulties of Carthage . . . . .	693
Reasons for Rome's victory . . . . .	694
VIII. THE EFFECT OF THE WAR ON ROME . . . . .	695
The effect on the Roman constitution . . . . .	695
Cultural influences from Sicily . . . . .	696
Influence on Roman drama . . . . .	697

## CHAPTER XXII

## THE STRUGGLE OF EGYPT AGAINST SYRIA AND MACEDONIA

BY W. W. TARN

I. INTRODUCTION: THE FIRST SYRIAN WAR . . . . .	699
The Issues between Egypt and Syria . . . . .	701
Success of Antiochus I . . . . .	702
Arsinoe's triumph and honours . . . . .	704
II. THE CHREMONIDEAN WAR . . . . .	705
Coalition against Antigonus . . . . .	706
Antigonus takes Athens . . . . .	708
III. THE WAR OF EUMENES . . . . .	709
Eumenes I . . . . .	709
IV. THE SECOND SYRIAN WAR . . . . .	710
Antiochus II . . . . .	710
Antigonus' fleet . . . . .	711
Asia Minor and Cyrene . . . . .	712
The battle of Cos . . . . .	713
Antigonus' monuments . . . . .	714



	PAGE
V. THE THIRD SYRIAN OR LAODICEAN WAR . . . . .	715
Berenice II . . . . .	715
Campaign of Ptolemy III . . . . .	717
The battle of Andros . . . . .	718
Asia Minor, Thrace . . . . .	719
VI. THE WAR OF THE BROTHERS: ATTALUS I . . . . .	720
Seleucus II and Hierax . . . . .	720
Attalus I: the Gauls . . . . .	721
The dedications of Attalus . . . . .	722
The success of Attalus . . . . .	722
VII. ANTIOCHUS III . . . . .	723
Revolt and defeat of Molon . . . . .	724
Revolt of Achaeus . . . . .	725
VIII. THE FOURTH SYRIAN WAR . . . . .	726
Ptolemy III . . . . .	726
Ptolemy IV . . . . .	727
Antiochus' invasion of Syria . . . . .	728
Antiochus advances to Raphia . . . . .	729
The battle of Raphia . . . . .	730
Its results . . . . .	731

CHAPTER XXIII

THE GREEK LEAGUES AND MACEDONIA

By W. W. TARN

I. ARATUS AND THE ACHAEAN LEAGUE . . . . .	732
The expansion of Aetolia . . . . .	733
Aratus . . . . .	733
Aratus takes Corinth . . . . .	734
Attempts on Athens and Argos . . . . .	735
II. THE CONSTITUTION OF THE ACHAEAN LEAGUE . . . . .	735
The League officials . . . . .	736
Assembly and meetings . . . . .	737
Council and Assembly . . . . .	738
III. AGIS IV OF SPARTA AND REFORM . . . . .	739
The position at Sparta . . . . .	739
The problems . . . . .	740
Agis' reforms . . . . .	742
His death . . . . .	743
IV. THE WAR OF DEMETRIUS II WITH THE LEAGUES . . . . .	744
Demetrius II and Aratus . . . . .	744
Lydiades . . . . .	746
Dardania . . . . .	747
V. THE TRIUMPH OF FEDERALISM . . . . .	747
Aetolia . . . . .	747
Athens . . . . .	748
The triumph of Aratus . . . . .	750
VI. ANTIGONUS DOSON . . . . .	751
'The League of the Macedonians' . . . . .	751

	PAGE
VII. CLEOMENES III OF SPARTA AND THE REVOLUTION . . . . .	752
Cleomenes III . . . . .	752
The revolution at Sparta . . . . .	754
Cercidas . . . . .	755
VIII. CLEOMENES AND ARATUS . . . . .	755
Failure of the Achaean League . . . . .	756
Doson offers help to the Achaeans . . . . .	757
IX. CLEOMENES AND ANTIGONUS . . . . .	758
Doson in Greece . . . . .	758
His new League . . . . .	759
Megalopolis . . . . .	760
The battle of Sellasia . . . . .	761
Defeat of Cleomenes . . . . .	762
X. THE WAR OF THE ALLIES . . . . .	763
Philip V . . . . .	763
Aetolia and Philip . . . . .	764
Philip in the Peloponnese . . . . .	766
Successes of Philip . . . . .	767
The conference of Naupactus: Agelaus . . . . .	768

## CHAPTER XXIV

## THE CARTHAGINIANS IN SPAIN

BY A. SCHULTEN, Ph.D.

Professor of Ancient History in the University of Erlangen

I. EARLY SETTLEMENTS IN SPAIN . . . . .	769
II. SPAIN IN THE GREAT AGE OF TARTESSUS . . . . .	770
The Massiliote <i>Periplus</i> . . . . .	770
The Empire of Tartessus . . . . .	772
III. THE CARTHAGINIAN CONQUEST . . . . .	773
Carthage and Tartessus . . . . .	774
Carthage and the Straits . . . . .	776
IV. THE FIRST CARTHAGINIAN EMPIRE IN SPAIN . . . . .	777
The Phoenician towns . . . . .	778
The natural wealth of Spain . . . . .	778
Archaeological finds and literary evidence . . . . .	779
Pytheas of Massilia . . . . .	780
V. THE IBERIANS . . . . .	782
Iberian Institutions . . . . .	783
Iberian civilisation . . . . .	784
VI. THE RE-CONQUEST OF SPAIN . . . . .	786
Hamilcar in Spain . . . . .	786
Hasdrubal: the Ebro treaty . . . . .	788
VII. HANNIBAL: THE CHALLENGE TO ROME . . . . .	789
The early campaigns . . . . .	789
Saguntum . . . . .	790
Hannibal in Spain . . . . .	791

## CHAPTER XXV

## ROME AFTER THE CONQUEST OF SICILY

BY TENNEY FRANK

	PAGE
I. SICILY: TAXATION . . . . .	793
The cities . . . . .	793
The tithe imposed on Sicily . . . . .	795
The <i>Lex Hieronica</i> . . . . .	796
Status of subjects . . . . .	797
II. SICILY: ADMINISTRATION . . . . .	798
The rights of the cities . . . . .	799
III. ITALY AND ROME . . . . .	800
Falerii . . . . .	800
Colonies: reforms . . . . .	801
IV. CARTHAGE AFTER THE WAR . . . . .	802
Rome's policy towards Carthage . . . . .	803
Rome takes Sardinia . . . . .	804
V. NORTH ITALY: FLAMINIUS . . . . .	805
Pisa . . . . .	805
The democrats . . . . .	806
The <i>ager Gallicus</i> and Flaminius . . . . .	807
The Claudian plebiscite . . . . .	808
VI. THE GALLIC PERIL . . . . .	808
Massilia and Carthage . . . . .	809
The Ebro treaty . . . . .	810
Levies throughout Italy: the Census . . . . .	811
Victory at Telamon: Flaminius . . . . .	813
Marcellus at Clastidium . . . . .	814
VII. ROMAN POLICY . . . . .	815
Border wars . . . . .	815
VIII. THE ROMAN CONSTITUTION . . . . .	817
The magistrates . . . . .	818
The power of the Senate . . . . .	819
The leading men . . . . .	820

## CHAPTER XXVI

## THE ROMANS IN ILLYRIA

BY M. HOLLEAUX

Membre de l'Institut, Professor of Hellenistic History in the University of Paris

I. THE EARLY RELATIONS OF ROME WITH THE GREEK WORLD . . . . .	822
Roman indifference to Greece . . . . .	823
II. ILLYRIAN PIRACY . . . . .	824
The Illyrian pirate fleets . . . . .	825
Rise of an Illyrian state . . . . .	826

III. ILLYRIA UNDER AGRON AND TEUTA . . . . .	827
The Illyrian kingdom . . . . .	827
The Illyrian and Italian commerce . . . . .	829
Illyrian raid on Epirus . . . . .	830
IV. THE FIRST ROMAN WAR WITH ILLYRIA . . . . .	831
Queen Teuta . . . . .	831
The battle of Paxos . . . . .	833
The first Roman expedition . . . . .	834
The Roman protectorate . . . . .	836
V. THE ROMANS AND ANTIGONUS DOSON . . . . .	837
The motives of the Romans . . . . .	837
Antigonus Doson . . . . .	839
The first Roman envoys in Greece . . . . .	841
Recovery of Macedonia . . . . .	842
The embarrassments of Rome . . . . .	843
VI. THE REBELLION OF DEMETRIUS OF PHAROS . . . . .	844
Character of Demetrius . . . . .	844
Antigonus and Demetrius . . . . .	845
The revolt of Demetrius . . . . .	846
VII. THE SECOND ROMAN WAR WITH ILLYRIA . . . . .	848
The second Roman expedition . . . . .	849
VIII. PHILIP V AND ROME AFTER THE SECOND ILLYRIAN WAR . . . . .	851
Philip V and Rome . . . . .	851
Philip's successes . . . . .	852
The hopes of Philip . . . . .	853
IX. SCERDILAIIDAS' ATTACK ON PHILIP . . . . .	854
The defeat of Scerdilaidas . . . . .	855
X. CONCLUSION . . . . .	856

## CHRONOLOGICAL NOTES:

1. The date of the first treaty between Rome and Carthage . . . . . 859
2. The date of the battle of Cos . . . . . 862
3. The date of the battle of Sellasia . . . . . 863

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS . . . . .	865
---------------------------------	-----

## BIBLIOGRAPHIES

GENERAL BIBLIOGRAPHY . . . . .	867
CHAPTER I . . . . .	869
CHAPTER II . . . . .	871
CHAPTERS III, VI, XXII, XXIII . . . . .	874
CHAPTER IV . . . . .	889
CHAPTER V . . . . .	898
CHAPTER VII . . . . .	902
CHAPTER VIII . . . . .	904

# CONTENTS

xxxii

	PAGE
CHAPTER IX . . . . .	907
CHAPTERS X–XVI . . . . .	909
CHAPTER XVII . . . . .	918
CHAPTER XVIII . . . . .	921
CHAPTER XIX . . . . .	924
CHAPTERS XX AND XXI . . . . .	925
CHAPTER XXIV . . . . .	927
CHAPTER XXV . . . . .	929
CHAPTER XXVI . . . . .	931
GENERAL INDEX . . . . .	935
INDEX TO MAPS . . . . .	975
INDEX OF PASSAGES REFERRED TO . . . . .	982
<b>LIST OF MAPS, TABLES, PLANS, ETC.:</b>	
1. Map to illustrate the coming of the Celts . . . . .	FACING PAGE 41
2. The Hellenistic Kingdoms c. 275 B.C. . . . .	" 75
3. Hellenistic Egypt . . . . .	" 109
4. Hellenistic Asia . . . . .	" 155
5. Rome and her Neighbours in the Fifth Century . . . . .	" 333
6. Site of Rome . . . . .	" 351
7. The Roman conquest of central Italy . . . . .	" 581
8. S. Italy and Sicily . . . . .	" 617
9. The struggle of Egypt against Macedonia and Syria . . . . .	" 699
10. Greece, Macedonia and S. Illyria in 228 B.C. . . . .	" 768
11. Carthaginian possessions in Spain c. 220 B.C. . . . .	" 769
12. Map to illustrate Roman colonization . . . . .	" 820
13. Map to illustrate extension of Roman citizenship . . . . .	" 820
14. Illyria . . . . .	" 825
Comparative Chronological Table for Early Roman History . . . . .	" 321
Hellenistic Dynasties . . . . .	AT END
Genealogical Tables . . . . .	"
Chronological Tables . . . . .	"