

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Abbreviations.	VII
Introduction	XI
Pierre Briant	
POUVOIR CENTRAL ET POLYCENTRISME CULTUREL DANS L'EMPIRE ACHEMENIDE. Quelques réflexions et suggestions.	1
Heleen Sancisi-Weerdenburg	
DECADENCE IN THE EMPIRE OR DECADENCE IN THE SOURCES? From source to synthesis: Ctesias.	33
H.T. Wallinga	
THE ANCIENT PERSIAN NAVY AND ITS PREDECESSORS.	47
J. D. Ray	
EGYPT: DEPENDENCE AND INDEPENDENCE (425 - 343 B.C.).	79
G.van der Kooij	
TELL DEIR 'ALLA (EAST JORDAN VALLEY) DURING THE ACHAEMENID PERIOD. Some aspects of the culture.	97
J. C. H. Lebram	
DIE TRADITIONSGESCHICHTE DER ESRAGESTALT UND DIE FRAGE NACH DEM HISTORISCHEN ESRA.	103
E. Haerinck	
LA NEUVIEME SATRAPIE: ARCHEOLOGIE CONFRONTE HISTOIRE?	139
A. Kuhrt	
SURVEY OF WRITTEN SOURCES AVAILABLE FOR THE HISTORY OF BABYLONIA UNDER THE LATER ACHAEMENIDS (concentrating on the period from Artaxerxes II to Darius III).	147
G. van Driel	
CONTINUITY OR DECAY IN THE LATE ACHAEMENID PERIOD: EVIDENCE FROM SOUTHERN MESOPOTAMIA.	159

Willem Vogelsang	
SOME REMARKS ON EASTERN IRAN IN THE LATE ACHAEMENID PERIOD.	183
D. Metzler	
CONCLUDING REMARKS.	191